



智产智融  
Smart P&L

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# Database Design Specification

by Sparklefish



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## 1. Introduction

### 1.1 Writing purpose

This article analyzes and designs the database of "Smart p & l" platform server for the operation and maintenance personnel and application development personnel reference.

### 1.2 Project overview

With the rapid development of China's economy, the number of small and medium-sized enterprises is also growing rapidly, and they are playing more and more important roles in the country's economic aspect. According to the statistics data from the National Administration for Industry and Commerce of China, in 2013 the total amount of China's small and medium enterprises and individual industrial and commercial households registered has more than 15 million. By the end of 2016 the number will be more than 70 million. With the annual growth rate of more than 10%, it is estimated that by 2020, China's small and medium enterprises and individual industrial and commercial households will be more than 90 million. SMEs have accounted for more than 99% of the total number of enterprises. According to the guiding spirit of the 18th National People's Congress, it is important to "promote public entrepreneurship innovation, and constantly cultivate new, new kinetic energy to promote sustained and healthy development of small and medium enterprises". With the implement of the next 5 year plan and the in-depth development of China's market economy, the number and size of small and medium enterprises will continue to develop.

While small and medium enterprises are booming, the financing environment for small and medium-sized enterprises is very bad. According to the data from Bank of China released in 2014, we found that by June 2013, the total number of small and medium





enterprises has reached 56.51 million yet less than 10% of them could obtain credit support from the bank. China's SME is currently facing problems in difficult financing processes, limited financing channels, high financing costs, and the problem is becoming increasing hard.

Based on this development background, "Smart p & l" SME financing platform firmly grasp the market development opportunities and access to SME financing market. We are committed to improving the financing of small and medium enterprises, reducing the financing costs of small and medium enterprises, and to provide convenient and standardized services in credit audit and risk assessment for SMEs financing.

### 1.3 Definition

For the simplicity of development, the table of the database and the field name of the document are used in Chinese corresponding to the English expression, preventing the different circumstances from leading to distortion problems, and making it easy to develop and read.

### 1.4 Reference material

1. MongoDB official documents: <https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/>
2. Mongoose official documents: <http://mongoosejs.com/docs/api.html>





## 2. External design

### 2.1 Database selection

We chose mongoDb 3.4 as the database and used the third-party library mongoose as the object modeling tool on the server.

### 2.2 The scope of application

The database is used by the server for the “Smart p&l” platform.

### 2.3 Precautions

If you need to bypass the server to operate the document on the database directly, the process must be careful. Since the database layer does not have a check on the legitimacy of the data and the consistency of the data (which is done on the server side in the form of api), be careful not to violate the legitimacy and consistency of the data in direct operation.

### 2.4 Platform support

You can run the database instances on all platforms that support mongoDb 3.4, including Windows, Linux and OS X. Recommended Ubuntu 16.04 x64.





### 3. Structural design

#### 3.1 Definitions and abbreviations

None.

#### 3.2 Data table description

Name	Description
<b>users</b>	User table
<b>sessions</b>	User session table
<b>timelineitems</b>	Friends circle information
<b>friendrequests</b>	Request from friends
<b>messages</b>	Notification
<b>borrows</b>	Loan request
<b>lends</b>	Loan information
<b>loantransactions</b>	Information about borrowing process
<b>guranteeseeks</b>	Request of seeking a guarantee

#### 3.3 Logical structure design

##### 3.3.1 User table (users)

Field	Type	Remarks
<b>_id</b>	ObjectId	document Unique Identifier
userEmail	String	Email
userPass	String	Password
comName	String	Company name
comCode	String	Organization Code
comCapital	String	Registered capital
comTime	Date	Established time
comPerson	String	Legal representative





comEmail	String	Company email
comPhone	String	Company phone
comManager	String	General manager
comRegistAddresss	String	Registered address
comWorkAddresss	String	Office address
comField	String	Industry
comProduct	String	Main products
comIntro	String	Company profile
contactName	String	Contact name
contactJob	String	Contact position
contactMobile	String	Contact phone number
contactEmail	String	Contact E-mail
contactQQ	String	Contact QQ number
contactPhone	String	Company personal phone
comIntegrityScore	Number	Enterprise information integrity
comAttributeScore	Number	Enterprise inherent attribute score
comHistoryScore	Number	Business history score
comCreditScore	Number	Corporate Credit Score

### 3.3.2 User session table (sessions)

Field	Type	Remarks
<u>_id</u>	String	Identifier
session	String	Session data
expires	Date	Session expiration time







## 3.3.3 Friends circle information (timelineitems)

Field	Type	Remarks
<b>_id</b>	ObjectId	Document Unique Identifier
<b>from</b>	ObjectId	Announcer
<b>type</b>	String	Type of friends circle
<b>info</b>	Object	Extra information
<b>date</b>	Date	Release time

## 3.3.4 Request from friends (friendrequests)

Field	Type	Remarks
<b>_id</b>	ObjectId	Document Unique Identifier
<b>from</b>	ObjectId	The requester
<b>to</b>	ObjectId	Request target
<b>date</b>	Date	Request data

## 3.3.5 Message notification (messages)

Field	Type	Remarks
<b>_id</b>	ObjectId	Document Unique Identifier
<b>from</b>	ObjectId	Source user
<b>type</b>	String	Message type
<b>info</b>	Object	Extra information
<b>read</b>	Boolean	Whether it has been read
<b>date</b>	Date	Notification time





## 3.3.6 Borrowing requests (borrows)

Field	Type	Remarks
<b>_id</b>	ObjectId	Document Unique Identifier
<b>from</b>	ObjectId	The main body of the loan
<b>project</b>	String	Project name
<b>max_amount</b>	Number	Amount of financing
<b>max_rate</b>	Number	Can bear the maximum interest
<b>loan_ddl</b>	Number	Expected repayment time
<b>city</b>	String	Where the city is
<b>reason</b>	String	Reasons for borrowing
<b>other_detail</b>	String	Project Overview
<b>mortgage_value</b>	Number	Mortgage Market Value
<b>guarentee_amount</b>	Number	Guarantee amount
<b>supportSales</b>	Boolean	Repayment Source - Sales Back
<b>supportOther</b>	Boolean	Source of repayment - other sources
<b>risk_factor</b>	Number	Single loan amount risk factor
<b>total_risk_factor</b>	Number	Total risk coefficient of single loan
<b>mortgage</b>	Boolean	Can provide wind control - mortgage
<b>guarentee</b>	Boolean	Can provide wind control - guarantee
<b>mortgage_fixed</b>	Boolean	Collateral Type - Fixed Assets





<b>mortgage_other</b>	Boolean	Collateral Type - Other Assets
<b>date</b>	Date	Request time

### 3.3.7 Loan Information (lends)

Field	Type	Remarks
<b>_id</b>	ObjectId	Document Unique Identifier
<b>from</b>	ObjectId	The requester of the loan
<b>max_amount</b>	Number	Available investment funds
<b>loan_ddl</b>	Number	Capital recovery period
<b>date</b>	Date	Request time

### 3.3.8 Loan process information (loantransactions)

Field	Type	Remarks
<b>_id</b>	ObjectId	Document Unique Identifier
<b>from</b>	ObjectId	Start the user
<b>lend</b>	ObjectId	Borrower Document Identifier
<b>borrow</b>	ObjectId	Loan document identifier
<b>date</b>	Date	The starting time
<b>status</b>	String	The current stage of the process





## 3.3.9 Warranty (guranteeoffers)

Field	Type	Remarks
<b>_id</b>	ObjectId	Document Unique Identifier
<b>from</b>	ObjectId	Sponsor
<b>amount_gurantee</b>	Number	Willing to guarantee the amount of the loan
<b>loan_ddl</b>	Number	Willing to guarantee the duration of the loan
<b>min_rate</b>	Number	Acceptable minimum guaranteed rates
<b>neither</b>	Boolean	Acceptable Type of Guarantee - No Credit, Pledge Guarantee
<b>mortgage</b>	Boolean	Acceptable Type of Guarantee - Mortgage Guarantee
<b>pledge</b>	Boolean	Acceptable Type of Guarantee - Pledge Guarantee
<b>both</b>	Boolean	Acceptable type of guarantee - yes, pledge guarantee can be
<b>date</b>	Date	Create time

## 3.3.10 Warranty Process Information (guranteetransactions)

Field	Type	Remarks
<b>_id</b>	ObjectId	Document Unique Identifier
<b>from</b>	ObjectId	Start the user
<b>offer</b>	ObjectId	Warranty document identifier
<b>seek</b>	ObjectId	Guaranteed request document identifier
<b>date</b>	Date	The starting time
<b>status</b>	String	The current stage of the process

## 3.3.11 Bond Transactions (bonds)

Field	Type	Remarks
<b>_id</b>	ObjectId	Document Unique Identifier
<b>company_lend</b>	String	Borrower





<b>company_borrow</b>	String	The lender
<b>amount</b>	Number	accounts receivable
<b>loan_owner</b>	String	Name of the debtor
<b>loan_amount</b>	Number	The amount of the claim
<b>loan_ddl</b>	Number	Period of creditor's rights
<b>loan_source</b>	String	The origin of the creditor's rights
<b>situation_borrower</b>	String	Corresponding to the debtor's situation
<b>loan_price</b>	Number	Debt pricing
<b>date</b>	Date	the starting time

### 3.4 Conceptual structure design





## 4、Physical structure design

### 4.1 Database name

Database name is : "citi"

### 4.2 Storage location

Database storage location: the cloud server of Tencent Cloud

