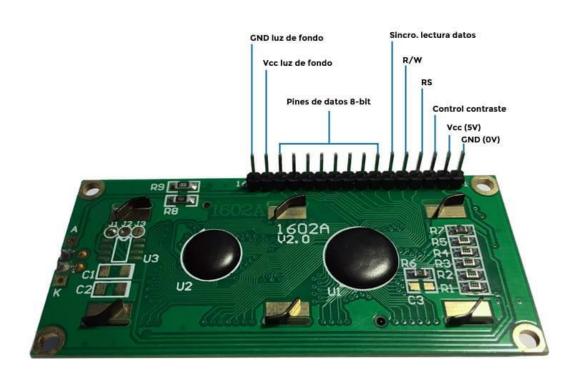
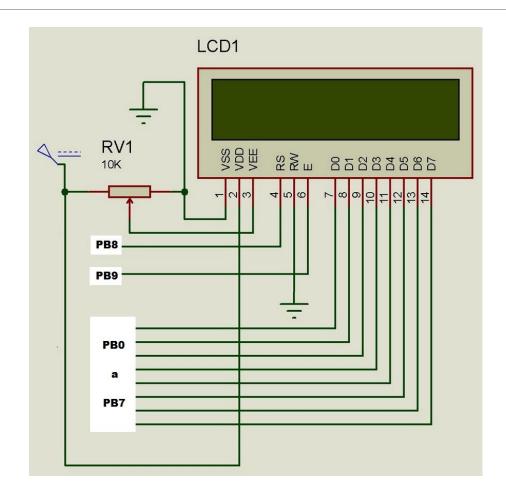
MICROS Y LABORATORIOS

SESIÓN 9-10. LCD (LIQUID CRISTAL DISPLAY)

EJEMPLOS / EJERCICIOS

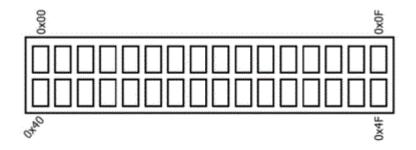
> CONSIDERACIONES INICIALES:





> CONSIDERACIONES INICIALES:





Display position	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
DDRAM address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	80	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F
auuress	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	4A	4B	4C	4D	4E	4F

					C	ode						Execution Time (max) (when f _{cp} or
Instruction	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Description	f _{osc} is 270 kHz)
Clear display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Clears entire display and sets DDRAM address 0 in address counter.	
Return home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	_	Sets DDRAM address 0 in address counter. Also returns display from being shifted to original position. DDRAM contents remain unchanged.	1.52 ms
Entry mode set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	S	Sets cursor move direction and specifies display shift. These operations are performed during data write and read.	37 μ s
Display on/off control	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	С	В	Sets entire display (D) on/off, cursor on/off (C), and blinking of cursor position character (B).	37 μs
Cursor or display shift	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	_	_	Moves cursor and shifts display without changing DDRAM contents.	37 μs

					Co	ode						Execution Time (max) (when f _{cp} or
Instruction	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Description	f _{osc} is 270 kHz)
Function set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	_		Sets interface data length (DL), number of display lines (N), and character font (F).	37 μs
Set CGRAM address	0	0	0	1	ACG	ACG	ACG	ACG	ACG	ACG	Sets CGRAM address. CGRAM data is sent and received after this setting.	37 μs
Set DDRAM address	0	0	1	ADD	ADD	ADD	ADD	ADD	ADD	ADD	Sets DDRAM address. DDRAM data is sent and received after this setting.	37 μs
Read busy flag & address	0	1	BF	AC	AC	AC	AC	AC	AC	AC	Reads busy flag (BF) indicating internal operation is being performed and reads address counter contents.	0 μs
Write data to CG or DDRAM	1	0	Write	data							Writes data into DDRAM or CGRAM.	37 μs t _{ADD} = 4 μs*

> CONSIDERACIONES INICIALES (comandos de configuración):

```
I/D = 1: Increment
```

$$I/D = 0$$
: Decrement

$$R/L = 1$$
: Shift to the right

$$R/L = 0$$
: Shift to the left

$$N = 1$$
: 2 lines, $N = 0$: 1 line

F = 1:
$$5 \times 10$$
 dots, F = 0: 5×8 dots

DDRAM: Display data RAM

CGRAM: Character generator

RAM

ACG: CGRAM address

ADD: DDRAM address

(corresponds to cursor

address)

AC: Address counter used for

both DD and CGRAM

addresses

					Co	ode						Execution Time (max) (when f _{cp} or
Instruction	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Description	f _{osc} is 270 kHz)
Clear display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Clears entire display and sets DDRAM address 0 in address counter.	
					cha	r clea	ar = 0	x01;	//0b0	00000	01;	

					Co	ode						Execution Time (max) (when for
Instruction	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Description	(max) (when f _{cp} or f _{osc} is 270 kHz)
Return home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	_	Sets DDRAM address 0 in address counter. Also returns display from being shifted to original position. DDRAM contents remain unchanged.	1.52 ms
					cì	har ho	me =	0x02;	//0	ь00000	0010;	

					C	ode						Execution Time (max) (when f _{cp} or
Instruction	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Description	f _{osc} is 270 kHz)
Entry mode set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	S	Sets cursor move direction and specifies display shift. These operations are performed during data write and read.	37 μs
											modo normal desplaza la visual. cada ve	ez que se escribe un da

					Co	ode						Execution Time (max) (when f _{cp} or
Instructio	n RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Description	f _{osc} is 270 kHz)
Display on/off control	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	С	В	Sets entire display (D) on/off, cursor on/off (C), and blinking of cursor position character (B).	37 μs
											ON, cursor ON, parpadeo OFF, cursor OFF, NO parpadeo	

					C	ode						Execution Time (max) (when f _{cp} or
Instruction	RS	R/V	V DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Description	f _{osc} is 270 kHz)
Cursor or display shift	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	_	_	Moves cursor and shifts display without changing DDRAM contents.	37 μs
		char	disp_s	hift	= 0x10	; //	0b000	11100;	//	despla	za el display a la der	recha
		char	disp_s	hift1	= 0x18	; //	0b000	11000;	//	despla	za el display a la izo	quierda
		char	disp s	hift2	= 0x14	; //	0b000	10100;	//:	mueve	el cursor a la derecha	ı
		char	disp s	hift3	= 0x10	; //	0b000	10000;	//:	mueve	el cursos a la izquien	da

					Co	ode						Execution Time (max) (when f _{cp} or
Instruction	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Description	f _{osc} is 270 kHz)
Function set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	_	_	Sets interface data length (DL), number of display lines (N), and character font (F).	37 μs
	ch	ar set	; = 0x	3C;	//0b	00111	100;	//Bus	a 8 1	bits,	LCD 2 lineas, caracter 5x10	

					Co	ode						Execution Time (max) (when f _{cp} or
Instruction	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Description	f _{osc} is 270 kHz)
Set DDRAM address	0	0	1	ADD	Sets DDRAM address. DDRAM data is sent and received after this setting.	37 μs						
											osicion cero primera fila osicion cero segunda fila	

> CONSIDERACIONES INICIALES (resumen comandos LCD):

```
10 //COMANDOS LCD
11 char clear = 0x01; //0b00000001;
12 char home = 0x02; //0b00000010;
13 char set = 0x3C: //0b00111100: //Bus a 8 bits, LCD 2 lineas, caracter 5x10
14
15 char disp on = 0x0F; //0b00001111; //Display ON, cursor ON, parpadeo
16 char disp off = 0x08; //0b00001000; //Display OFF, cursor OFF, NO parpadeo
17
18 char mode_set1 = 0x06; //0b00000110; //Incremento del cursor y modo normal
19 char mode set2 = 0x04; //0b00000100; //Incremento del cursor y desplaza la visual. cada vez que se escribe un dato
21 char disp shift = 0x1C; //0b00011100; //desplaza el display -- a la derecha
22 char disp shift1 = 0x18; //0b00011000; //desplaza el display -- a la izquierda
23 char disp shift2 = 0x14; //0b00010100; //mueve el cursor -- a la derecha
24 char disp shift3 = 0x10; //0b00010000; //mueve el cursos -- a la izquierda
25
26 char pos LCD =0;
27 char w linea1 = (0x80+ pos LCD); //0b1000000 posicion cero primera fila
28 char w linea2 = (0xC0 + pos LCD); //0b1100000 posicion cero segunda fila
```

> MODULOS A UTILIZAR:

LCD: Pines del puerto B.

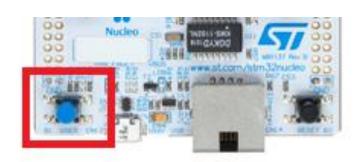
PBO a PB7: Bus de datos.

PB8: RS

PB9: Enable.

PULSADOR: Pines del puerto C

PC13: Botón azul de la tarjeta



> Configuraciones iniciales:

```
6 int j=0;
7 int time=1000;
8 char conteo=0x30;
9 char dato=0;
10 int bandera =0;
11
```

```
int main(void)

{

RCC->AHB1ENR =0xFF; //Puertos A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H

GPIOC->MODER &= ~(3UL << 2*13); //pulsador como entrada (PC13)

//RS=PB8, Enable=PB9, DATA= PB0(LSB)-PB7(MSB)

GPIOB->MODER = 0x555555; //Pines del PB0 al PB11 como salida

GPIOB->OTYPER = 0;

GPIOB->OSPEEDR = 0x555555; //medium speed

GPIOB->PUPDR = 0x555555; //pull up
```

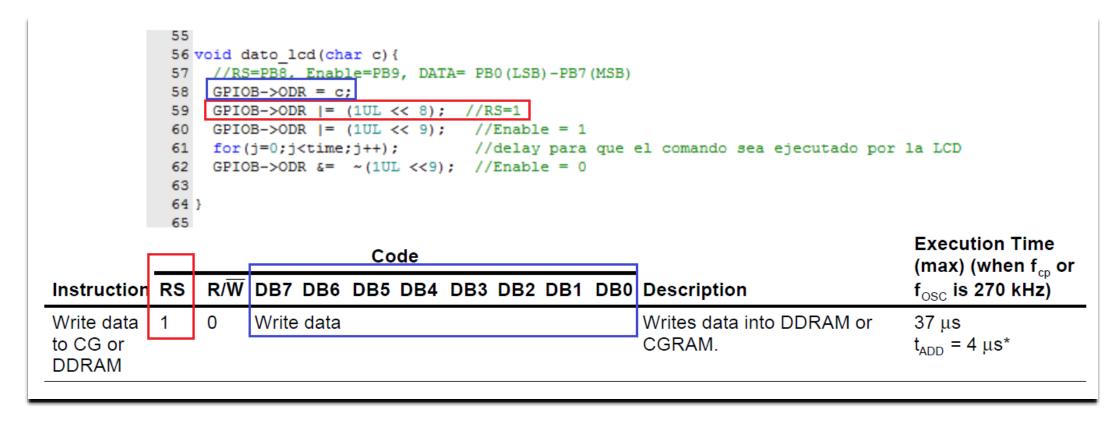
> Configuraciones iniciales:

```
//CONFIGURAR LA LCD
       comando lcd(clear);
       comando lcd(home);
       comando lcd(set);
       comando lcd(disp on);
       comando lcd(mode set1);
       comando lcd(w lineal);
       dato lcd('H');
       dato lcd('0');
       dato lcd('L');
       dato lcd('A');
       dato lcd(':');
       for(j=0;j<2000000;j++);
       comando lcd(clear);
       comando lcd(home);
100
101
```

> FUNCIONES (para enviar un comando):

```
45
46 void comando_lcd(char b) {
47    //RS=PB8, Enable=PB9, DATA= PB0(LSB)-PB7(MSB)
48    GPIOB->ODR = b;
49    GPIOB->ODR &= ~(1UL <<8); //RS=0
50    GPIOB->ODR |= (1UL << 9); //Enable = 1
51    for(j=0;j<time;j++); //delay para que el comando sea ejecutado por la LCD
52    GPIOB->ODR &= ~(1UL <<9); //Enable = 0
53
54 }
```

> FUNCIONES (para escribir un caracter):



BUCLE INFINITO

```
104
105
     //bucle infinito
106
     while (true)
                                                                                                       143
                                                                                                                   case '6':
107
                                                                                                       144
                                                                                                                     dato lcd('6');
108
                                                                                                       145
                                                                                                                     dato= 0xF;
109
          if (GPIOC->IDR &= 0x2000) {
                                            //evalua si se oprimio el pulsador
                                                                                                       146
                                                                                                                     break:
110
            dato=conteo;
                                                                                                       147
                                                                                                                   case '7':
111
            conteo++;
                                                                                                       148
                                                                                                                     dato lcd('7');
112
            for(j=0;j<100000;j++);
                                                                                                       149
                                                                                                                     dato= 0xF;
113
                                                                                                       150
                                                                                                                     break:
114
                                                                                                       151
                                                                                                                   case '8':
115
                                                                                                       152
                                                                                                                     dato lcd('8');
116
                                                                                                       153
                                                                                                                     dato= 0xF;
117
          switch (dato)
                                                                                                       154
                                                                                                                     break;
                                            //evalua la variable modificada por el pulsador
118
                                                                                                       155
                                                                                                                   case '9':
119
            case '0':
                                                                                                       156
                                                                                                                     dato 1cd('9');
                                                                                                       157
                                                                                                                     dato= 0xF;
120
              dato lcd('0');
121
              dato= 0xF;
                                                                                                       158
                                                                                                                     comando lcd(w linea2);
122
                                                                                                       159
              break:
                                                                                                                     break:
123
            case '1':
                                                                                                       160
                                                                                                                   case ':':
124
              dato lcd('1');
                                                                                                       161
                                                                                                                     conteo='0':
125
              dato= 0xF;
                                                                                                       162
                                                                                                                     bandera++:
126
              break:
                                                                                                       163
                                                                                                                         if (bandera>1) {
127
            case '2':
                                                                                                       164
                                                                                                                           comando lcd(clear);
128
                                                                                                       165
              dato lcd('2');
                                                                                                                           comando lcd(w lineal);
129
              dato= 0xF;
                                                                                                       166
                                                                                                                           bandera=0;
130
                                                                                                       167
                                                                                                                         }:
              break:
131
                                                                                                       168
                                                                                                                     dato= 0xF;
            case '3':
132
                                                                                                       169
                                                                                                                     break;
              dato lcd('3');
              dato= 0xF;
133
                                                                                                       170
134
              break;
                                                                                                       171
                                                                                                                   default:
135
            case '4':
                                                                                                       172
                                                                                                                   break;
136
              dato lcd('4');
                                                                                                       173
137
              dato= 0xF;
                                                                                                       174
138
                                                                                                       175
              break;
139
                                                                                                       176
            case '5':
                                                                                                               }//cierra while
140
              dato 1cd('5');
                                                                                                       177
141
              dato= 0xF:
                                                                                                       178 }//cierra main
142
              break:
```



Preguntas