

# YUXIANG PENG

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## EDUCATION

### University of Maryland, College Park

Ph.D. candidate in Department of Computer Science  
Master in Department of Computer Science

Maryland, USA  
Sep. 2019 – Present  
Sep. 2019 – June 2022

### Tsinghua University

Bachelor in Institute for Interdisciplinary Information Science  
Bachelor in Department of Mathematical Science (Double Major)

Beijing, China  
Sep. 2015 – June 2019  
Sep. 2016 – June 2019

## PUBLICATIONS

(\*: equal contribution)

1. **Yuxiang Peng**, Jacob Young, Pengyu Liu, Xiaodi Wu, “SimuQ: A Domain-Specific Language For Quantum Simulation With Analog Compilation”, *arXiv preprint: 2303.02775*, 2023.
2. **Yuxiang Peng**, Kesha Hietala, Runzhou Tao, Liyi Li, Robert Rand, Michael Hicks, Xiaodi Wu, “A Formally Certified End-to-End Implementation of Shor’s Factorization Algorithm”, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 120.21 (2023): e2218775120.
3. Haowei Deng, **Yuxiang Peng**, Micheal Hicks, Xiaodi Wu, “Automating NISQ Application Design with Meta Quantum Circuits with Constraints (MQCC)”, *ACM Transactions on Quantum Computing (TQC)*, Volume 4, Issue 3, 2023.
4. Jiaqi Leng\*, **Yuxiang Peng\***, Yi-Ling Qiao\*, Ming Lin, Xiaodi Wu, “Differentiable Analog Quantum Computing for Optimization and Control”, *the 36th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022)*
5. Liyi Li, Finnegan Voichick, Kesha Hietala, **Yuxiang Peng**, Xiaodi Wu, Michael Hicks, “Verified Compilation of Quantum Oracles”, *Object-Oriented Programming, Systems, Languages & Applications (OOPSLA)*, 2022.
6. **Yuxiang Peng**, Mingsheng Ying, Xiaodi Wu, “Algebraic Reasoning of Quantum Programs via Non-idempotent Kleene Algebra”, *Proceedings of the 43rd ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation (PLDI 2022)*.
7. Ming-Han Li, Xingjian Zhang, Wen-Zhao Liu, Si-Ran Zhao, Bing Bai, Yang Liu, Qi Zhao, **Yuxiang Peng**, Jun Zhang, Yanbao Zhang, William J. Munro, Xiongfeng Ma, Qiang Zhang, Jingyun Fan, Jian-Wei Pan, “Experimental Realization of Device-Independent Quantum Randomness Expansion”, *Physical Review Letters* 126.5 (2021): 050503.
8. Yilun Chen\*, Zhicheng Wang\*, **Yuxiang Peng**, Zhiqiang Zhang, Gang Yu, Jian Sun, “Cascaded Pyramid Network for Multi-Person Pose Estimation”, *Proceedings of the IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, 2018.

## SELECTED RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

### University of Maryland (Joint Center of Quantum Information and Computer Science)

Ph.D. candidate under the supervision of Professor Xiaodi Wu

Maryland, USA  
Sep. 2019 – Present

#### Framework for quantum simulation on analog quantum simulators

- Built SimuQ, the first domain-specific language for Hamiltonian simulation that supports pulse-level compilation to heterogeneous analog quantum simulators.
- Proposed Hamiltonian modeling language for programming quantum systems, and provided programmability of analog simulators specified through a new abstraction called the abstract analog instruction set.
- Provided multi-platform supports for SimuQ, including QuEra’s Rydberg systems, IBM’s superconducting systems, and IonQ’s ion trap systems.

#### Differentiation of analog quantum computing

- Established a differentiable framework for quantum devices with analog control.
- Analyzed the framework’s efficiency and robustness.
- Applied it to quantum optimization problems (ground state search and max-cut search) and quantum control problems (state preparation and gate synthesis) and obtained significant performance improvements.

#### Formal certification of end-to-end implementation of Shor’s algorithm

- Implemented Shor’s algorithm in SQIR, a quantum programming language embedded in Coq.
- Built reversible circuit intermediate representation (RCIR) in Coq, and implemented and certified modular exponentiation in RCIR.

- Formally certified our end-to-end implementation, including reduction of factorization to order finding, continued fraction expansion, and quantum phase estimation on modular exponentiation.
- Extracted the code to OCaml to generate quantum circuits in OpenQASM, and simulated them by DDSIM.

#### **Reasoning of quantum while-programs via non-idempotent Kleene algebra (NKA)**

- Studied NKA, a variant of Kleene algebra, and derivable rules in it.
- Established quantum path model, a sound and complete model of NKA, and linked it to quantum programs.
- Algebraically validated several quantum compiler rules via NKA.
- Proved a normal form theorem for quantum while-programs.
- Extended NKA with tests and reasoned about propositional quantum Hoare logic.

#### **University of Maryland (Joint Center of Quantum Information and Computer Science)**

Maryland, USA

Visiting student under the supervision of Professor Andrew Childs and Professor Xiaodi Wu

Mar. 2018 – Sept. 2018

#### **Analysis of invariants from quantum programs**

- Solved the invariants for several specific quantum programs like Grover's and repeat-until-success algorithms.
- Analyzed the approximate invariant of quantum programs and applied it to programs with noises.

#### **Resource estimation of the quantum walk-based Hamiltonian simulation algorithm**

- Employed Quipper, a quantum programming language embedded in Haskell, to implement quantum walk-based Hamiltonian simulation algorithm.
- Analyzed the errors in the implementation.
- Benchmarked the quantum walk-based Hamiltonian simulation algorithm on Heisenberg model.

### **WORK EXPERIENCE**

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#### **Megvii Inc.**

Beijing, China

Research intern, detection group (mentor: Gang Yu).

Nov. 2015 – Oct. 2017

#### **Human pose estimation**

- Employed neural networks to estimate the confidence map of human pose, designed new architectures, and used large models' ensemble to predict single-person pose estimation, which makes use of feature extraction and context understanding process in neural networks.
- Exploited the bounding box detection framework and modified the post-processing to predict multiple-person pose estimation.
- Increased the average AP of multi-person pose estimation by 7.5% (65.5% → 73.0%)
- Participated in the Common Object in Context (COCO) keypoints challenge held by Microsoft, and won fourth place in 2016, and first place in 2017.

### **SELECTED AWARDS AND HONORS**

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| • University of Maryland Invention of the Year Award, Finalist                | 2023 |
| • ACM Student Research Competition of POPL, Second Place of Graduate Category | 2021 |
| • Yao Award, Bronze Medal   | 2018 |
| • Chinese Outstanding Patented Invention Award, Honorable Mention             | 2018 |
| • Common Objects in Context, Keypoints Challenge Track, First Place           | 2017 |
| • Common Objects in Context, Keypoints Challenge Track, Fourth Place          | 2016 |