

# Pixhawk 整体逻辑

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1. commander 和 navigator 产生期望位置
2. position\_estimator 是当前位置
3. 通过 pos\_ctrl 产生期望姿态
4. attitude\_estimator 是当前姿态
5. 通过 att\_ctrl 产生 pwm 的数值
6. 最后通过 mixer 和 motor\_driver 控制 4 个电机

## navigator 模块

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用于接受任务并将其转为底层导航的原始数据。

## 代码目录

- navigator\_main.cpp 处理任务项目，地理栅栏和故障安全导航行为，给位置控制器发布位置设定值。
- navigator\_mode.cpp 导航器中不同模式的基类
- mission\_block.cpp 使用任务项目的辅助类
- mission.cpp 访问任务的辅助类
- loiter.cpp 待机的辅助类

- rtl.cpp 访问 rtl 的辅助类
- takeoff.cpp 起飞的辅助类
- land.cpp 在当前位置着陆的辅助类
- mission\_feasibility\_checker.cpp 检查提供导航功能的任务是否可行
- geofence.cpp 提供处理地理栅栏的函数
- datalinkloss.cpp 基于 OBC 规则的数据链路丢失模式的辅助类
- rcloss.cpp 基于 OBC 规则的 RC 丢失模式的辅助类
- enginefailure.cpp 固定式发动机故障模式的辅助类
- gpsfailure.cpp 基于 OBC 规则的 GPS 故障模式的辅助类
- follow\_target.cpp 追踪和跟随给定的位置的辅助类

## navigator\_main.cpp 代码分析

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1. 根据 ORB\_ID(vehicle\_status)主题选择不同的导航模式。

### 导航模式

```
_navigation_mode_array[0] = &_amp;mission;//任务
```

```
_navigation_mode_array[1] = &_amp;loiter;//待机
```

```
_navigation_mode_array[2] = &_amp;rtl;//返航模式 (RTL, return to launch)
```

```
_navigation_mode_array[3] = &_amp;dataLinkLoss;//数据链路故障
```

```
_navigation_mode_array[4] = &_amp;_engineFailure;//引擎故障
```

```
_navigation_mode_array[5] = &_amp;_gpsFailure;//gps 故障
```

```
_navigation_mode_array[6] = &_amp;_rcLoss;//遥控故障 (RC, remote control)
```

```
_navigation_mode_array[7] = &_amp;_takeoff;//起飞
```

```
_navigation_mode_array[8] = &_amp;_land;//着陆
```

```
_navigation_mode_array[9] = &_amp;_follow_target;//跟随目标
```

## 2 . 获取 commander.cpp 发布的 ORB\_ID(vehicle\_status)主题

```
/* Do stuff according to navigation state set by commander */
```

```
    //按 commander 设定的导航状态工作
```

```
    switch (_vstatus.nav_state) {
```

```
        case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_AUTO_MISSION:
```

```
            _pos_sp_triplet_published_invalid_once = false;
```

```
            _navigation_mode = &_amp;_mission;
```

```
            break;
```

```
case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_AUTO_LOITER:
```

```
    _pos_sp_triplet_published_invalid_once = false;
```

```
    _navigation_mode = &_amp;loiter;
```

```
    break;
```

```
case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_AUTO_RCRECOVER:
```

```
    _pos_sp_triplet_published_invalid_once = false;
```

```
    _navigation_mode = &_amp;rcLoss;
```

```
    break;
```

```
case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_AUTO_RTL:
```

```
    _pos_sp_triplet_published_invalid_once = false;
```

```
    _navigation_mode = &_amp;rtl;
```

```
    break;
```

```
case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_AUTO_TAKEOFF:
```

```
    _pos_sp_triplet_published_invalid_once = false;
```

```
_navigation_mode = &_amp;_takeoff;
```

```
break;
```

```
case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_AUTO_LAND:
```

```
_pos_sp_triplet_published_invalid_once = false;
```

```
_navigation_mode = &_amp;_land;
```

```
break;
```

```
case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_DESCEND:
```

```
_pos_sp_triplet_published_invalid_once = false;
```

```
_navigation_mode = &_amp;_land;
```

```
break;
```

```
case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_AUTO_RTGS:
```

```
_pos_sp_triplet_published_invalid_once = false;
```

```
_navigation_mode = &_amp;_dataLinkLoss;
```

```
break;
```

```
case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_AUTO_LANDENGFAIL:
```

```
    _pos_sp_triplet_published_invalid_once = false;
```

```
    _navigation_mode = &_amp;engineFailure;
```

```
    break;
```

```
case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_AUTO_LANDGPSFAIL:
```

```
    _pos_sp_triplet_published_invalid_once = false;
```

```
    _navigation_mode = &_amp;gpsFailure;
```

```
    break;
```

```
case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_AUTO_FOLLOW_TARGET:
```

```
    _pos_sp_triplet_published_invalid_once = false;
```

```
    _navigation_mode = &_amp;follow_target;
```

```
    break;
```

```
case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_MANUAL:
```

```
case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_ACRO:

case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_ALTCTL:

case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_POSCTL:

case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_TERMINATION:

case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_OFFBOARD:

case vehicle_status_s::NAVIGATION_STATE_STAB:

default:

    _pos_sp_triplet_published_invalid_once = false;

    _navigation_mode = nullptr;

    _can_loiter_at_sp = false;

    break;

}
```

```
/* iterate through navigation modes and set active/inactive for each */
```

```
//迭代导航模式，并为每个设置活动/不活动
```

```
for (unsigned int i = 0; i < NAVIGATOR_MODE_ARRAY_SIZE; i++) {
```

```
        _navigation_mode_array[i]->run(_navigation_mode ==  
_navigation_mode_array[i]);  
  
    }
```

3 . 之后调用 navigator 文件夹中其他文件。

4 . 最终目的是为了使用

```
mission_item_to_position_setpoint(&_mission_item, &pos_sp_triplet->current);
```

```
mission_item_to_position_setpoint(&mission_item_next_position,  
&pos_sp_triplet->next);
```

将\_mission\_item 结构体的值赋给 pos\_sp\_triplet 结构体

之后在 navigator\_main.cpp 中调用

参考：<http://blog.csdn.net/czyv587/article/details/52120876>