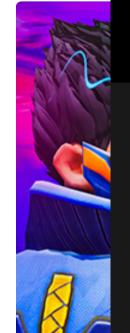




Miniaturas Eduardo Ferr



Kryptic DZN

TEAM

Seguir

Yoru Valor Am Lit



Project - S yash Dzns



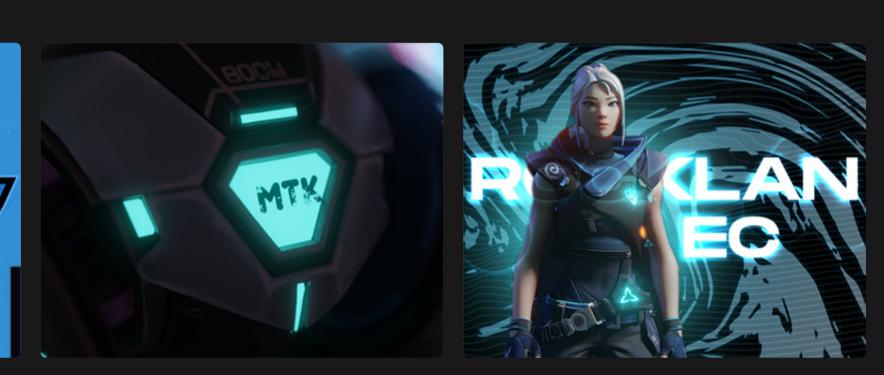
Masters O CYPHER

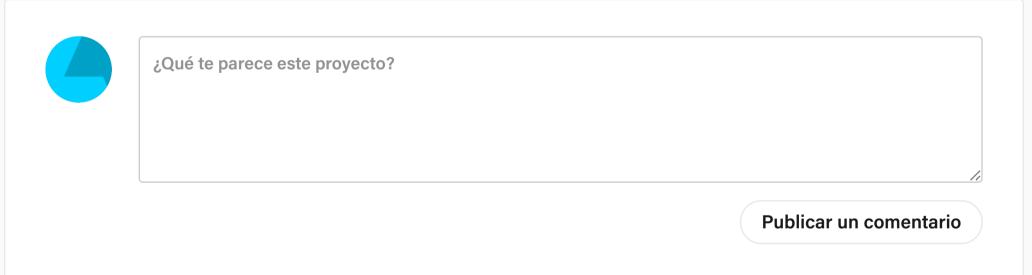


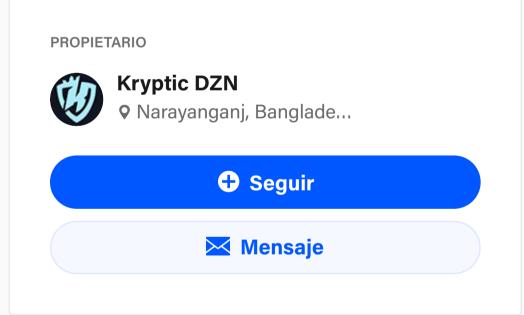
Valorant 3D thumbnail

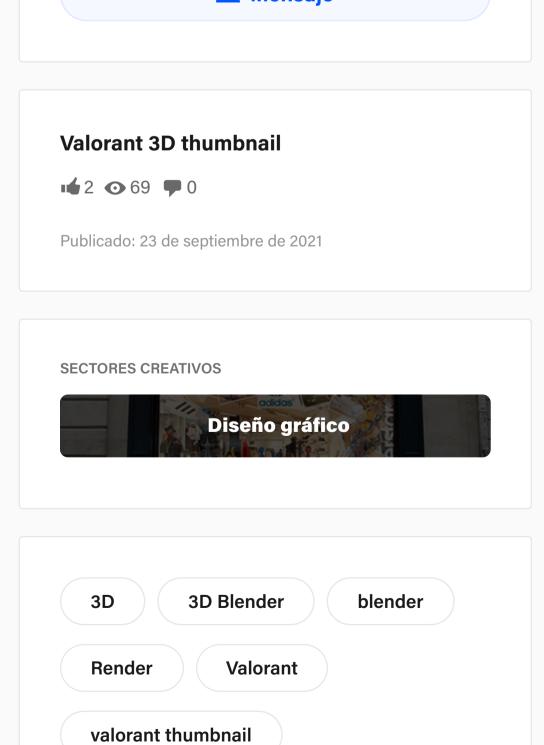


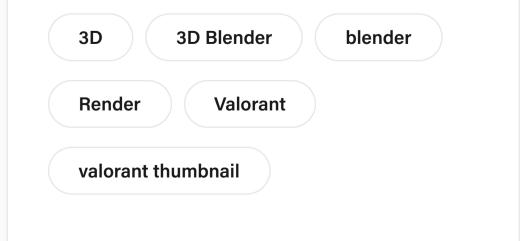
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[VALORAI CHALLEN Hùng NT