

Rappels:

Méthode 1: (1) Écrire le système d'EDO sous

forme

Si c'est possible, en diagonalise A:

Vecteur matrice

3 Astuce: (*) = X'(F) = PDP X (H)

$$\Rightarrow P^{-1} \times'(E) = D P^{-1} \times (E)$$

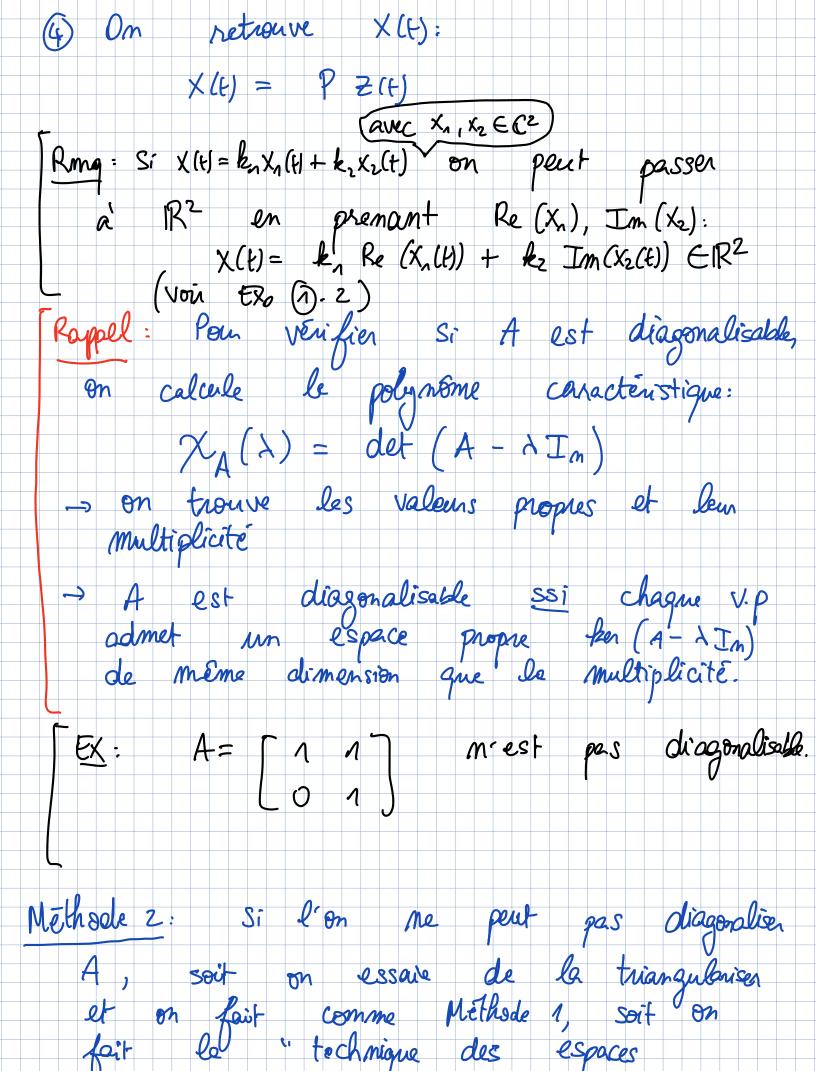
On fait un changement de variable $Z(t) = P^{-1} \times (t)$, et gn a:

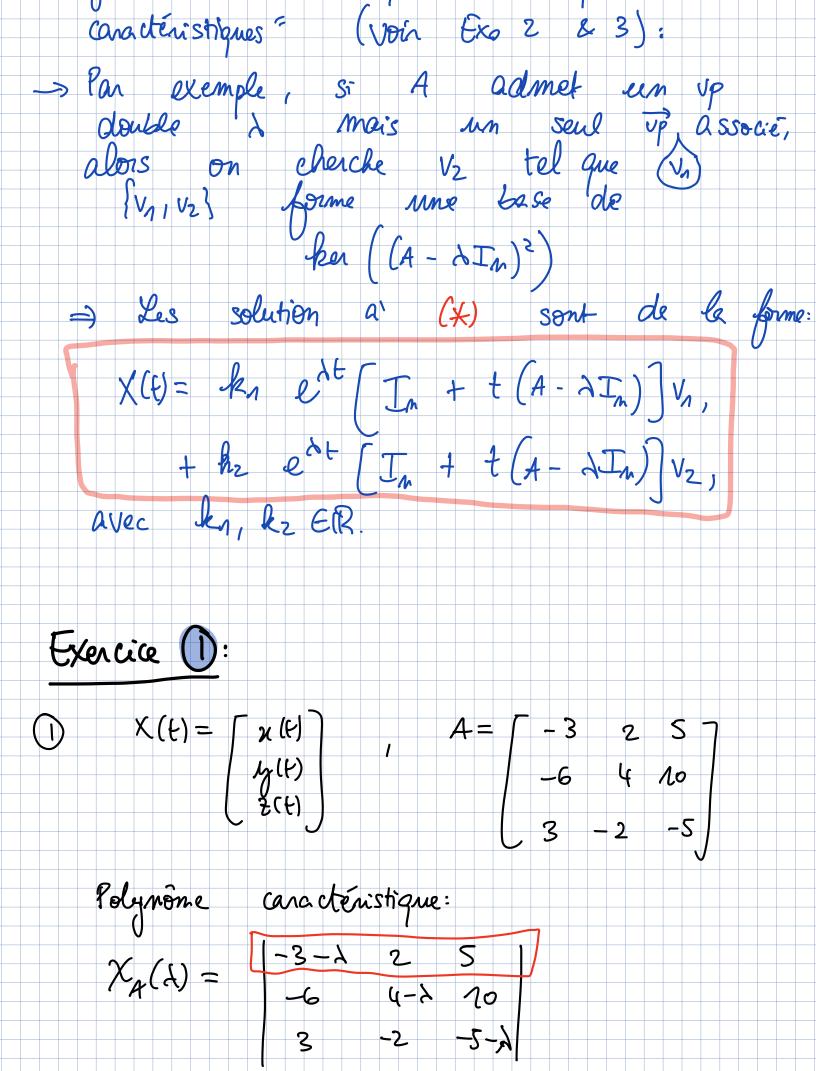
cad:

3: (t) = di 3: (t)

Coefficients de D

vecteur z(t) G on resout facilement





$$= (-3-\lambda) \begin{vmatrix} 4-\lambda & 10 \\ -2 & -5-\lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ 5 \begin{vmatrix} -6 & 4-\lambda \\ 3 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (-3-\lambda) \left[(4-\lambda)(-5-\lambda) - (-2) \times 10 \right]$$

$$- 2 \left[-6 \times (-5-\lambda) - 3 \times 10 \right]$$

$$+ 5 \left[-6 \times (-2) - 3 \times (4-\lambda) \right]$$

$$= \dots = \left[-\lambda^{2} \left(\lambda + 4 \right) \right]$$
Donc, les Valeurs propres sont:

• 0, de Multiplicité 2

• -4, de Multiplicité 1

Trouvons les vecteurs propres:

• Pour $\lambda = 0$: Résoudu $A \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} = 0 \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{cases}
-3 \times + 2y + 52 = 0 \\
-6 \times + 4y + 402 = 0 \\
3 \times -2y - 5z = 0
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
x = -\frac{1}{3}(-2y - 5z) \\
0 = 0 \\
0 = 0
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
x = (2k_1 + 5k_2) \\
4z = k_2
\end{cases}$$

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$$\begin{cases}
x = (2$$

Ainsi:
$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & A \end{bmatrix}$$

V2 V3

$$Z(t) = D Z(t)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \begin{cases}
\frac{1}{2} & \text{if } = C_1 \\
\frac{1}{2} & \text{if } = C_2 \\
\frac{1}{2} & \text{if } = C_3 e^{-4t}
\end{cases}$$
Phis on retrowe $X(t)$:
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$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Poly môme caractéristique:

$$\chi_{A}(\lambda) = \dots = (\lambda - 1 - i)(\lambda - 1 + i)$$

·
$$\lambda_1 = 1 + i$$
, de multiplicité 1

·
$$\lambda_z = 1 - i$$
, de multiplicité 1

Vecteurs propres:

o four
$$\lambda_1 = 1 + i$$
, on resout $A \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = (1 + i) \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} -2y = (1 + i)x \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2 + 2y = (1+i)y \end{cases}$$

$$(3) = \frac{1+i}{2} \times \frac{1+i}{2}$$

$$(2x - (n+i)x = (n+i)x(-n+i)x)$$

$$(3x - (n+i)x = (n+i)x(-n+i)x$$

$$(4x - (n+i)x = (n+i)x(-n+i)x$$

$$(5x - (n+i)x = (n+i)x(-n+i)x$$

$$(5x - (n+i)x = (n+i)x(-n+i)x$$

$$(7x - (n+i)x = (n+i)x(-n+i)x$$

$$= -i + \frac{1}{2} (1 + 2i - 1)$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{ prendre} \quad \forall_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 + i \\ \hline 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\theta u \quad \text{ bien } | T | = 1$$

on bien
$$T = 2$$
 $-1-\overline{c}$

$$A\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = (n-i)\left(\frac{x}{y}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \lambda = \frac{1-i}{2} \times \\ x + 2(-\frac{1-i}{2})x = (1-i) \times (-\frac{1-i}{2})x \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \quad \sqrt{3} = -\frac{1-\tilde{c}}{2} \times (-\frac{1-\tilde{c}}{2}) \times$$

$$= i + \frac{1}{2}(\sqrt{-2i-1}) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow v_{2} = \frac{1-i}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1-i}{2} \times \frac{$$

c.a.d.
$$\begin{cases} \geq_{n}(t) = k_{n} e^{(4t)} + k_{2} e^{(n-t)} + k_{3} e^{(n-t)} + k_{4} e^{(n-t)} + k_{5} e^{$$

$$\begin{cases} z'_{n}(t) = 3 z_{n}(t) + k_{z} e^{3t} & (**) \\ z_{z}(t) = k_{z} e^{2t} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} z_{n}(t) = k_{z} e^{3t} & (**) \\ z_{n}(t) = k_{z} e^{3t} \end{cases}$$

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Dy on:

$$\frac{2(H)}{2} = \left[\begin{array}{c} k_{4} e^{2t} + k_{2} + e^{3t} \\ k_{2} e^{2t} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \chi(t) = P Z(t)$$

$$= \left[\begin{array}{c} \Lambda & \Lambda \\ 0 & \gamma \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{c} k_{4} e^{2t} + k_{2} + e^{3t} \\ k_{2} e^{2t} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \left[\begin{array}{c} \left(k_{4} + k_{2} \right) e^{3t} + k_{2} + e^{3t} \\ k_{2} e^{2t} \end{array} \right]$$

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avec kn, kz ER.

$$= \dots = k_1 e^{3t} \left[\begin{array}{c} 1 + k_2 e^{3t} \\ 1 + k_3 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{cases} 2(t) = k_1 e^{3t} (1+t) - k_2 e^{3t} t \\ y(t) = k_1 e^{3t} t + k_2 e^{3t} (1+t) \end{cases}$$

avec kn, kr ER