Introduction to LATEX

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What is LATEX? [1]

- It is a macro package based on TEX [2].
- Its purpose is to simplify TEX typesetting, especially for documents containing mathematical formulae.
- Its document processing is essentially programming: you create a text file in LATEX markup and the LATEX compiler reads this in order to produce the final document.
- It is widely used in academia.

A First Document

```
\documentclass[12pt]{article}
\newcommand{\Editor}{\textbf{emacs}} % define macros!
\title{A Sample \LaTeX\ Report} % used by \maketitle
\author{Frei Knutar Lewander} % used by \maketitle
\date{\today} % used by \maketitle
\begin{document}
\maketitle % generates the title page
\section{Revisiting $n$-Oueens}
I typed this file with a plain-text editor.
(I used \Editor.)
\end{document}
```

A First Document: Result of Compilation

A Sample LATEX Report

Frej Knutar Lewander August 23, 2021

1 Revisiting *n*-Queens

I typed this file with a plain-text editor. (I used emacs.)

A Table in LATEX (from the Demo Report)

```
\begin{tabular}{rrrrrrrrr} % right [r] for decimal-point alignment
\input{res-M4CO.tex}
\end{tabular}
```

The run_backends Output is in LATEX

Direct the output of our run_backends experiment script into the mentioned included file res-M4CO.tex:

```
 $$ \cmidrule(1r) \{2-3\} \cmidrule(1r) \{4-5\} \cmidrule(1r) \{6-7\} \cmidrule(1r) \{8-9\} \cmidrule(1r) {a} \cmidrule(1r) {a-5} \cmidrule(1r) {a-7} \cmidrule(1r) {a-9} \cmidrule(1r) {a} \cmidrule(1r) {a-7} \cmidrule(1r) {a-9} \cmidrule(1r) {a} \cmidrule(1r) {a-7} \cmidrule(1r) {a-9} \cmidrule(1r) {a-7} \cmidrule(1r) {a-9} \cmidr
```

Backend & \multicolumn{2}{c}{Gecode} & \multicolumn{2}{c}{CP-SAT} & \multicolum

Automatically formatting output is very useful when one runs experiments several times.

HINT: Always use a script to run experiments!

A Table in LATEX: Result of Compilation

Backend	Gecode		CP-SAT		Gurobi		Yuck		PicatSAT	
n	obj	time	obj	time	obj	time	obj	time	obj	time
3	20	422	20	954	20	1268	20	t/o	20	1262
4	34	372	34	680	34	1210	34	t/o	34	8297
5	26	68100	26	t/o	26	46645	36	t/o	27	t/o
6	_	t/o	_	t/o	26	65681	_	t/o	39	t/o

The Demo Report

- The course website has a LATEX demo source file with the imposed structure for the assignment & project reports, and with indications on how to proceed.

 USE IT! It saves your time and our time.
- You focus on the content in order to generate a professional-looking document without thinking about formatting.
- We will **not** accept reports spread over multiple PDF files: write into separate files and use \input{filename}.
- You can share-edit using Overleaf.

Online Resources

- Download LATEX: https://www.latex-project.org/get
- General help: https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/LaTeX
- Detexify: LATEX handwritten symbol recognition https://detexify.kirelabs.org/classify.html
- Two of the best websites to find answers to LATEX questions are https://tex.stackexchange.com and https://stackoverflow.com/questions
- Share editing: https://www.overleaf.com
- Demo source file: https://pierre-flener.github.io/courses/COCP/demoReport

References

- [1] LaTeX. LATeX. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/LaTeX.
- [2] TeX. TeX. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/TeX.

Questions?

