

# Deliverable 2: eHotels Booking System

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## 1. Technologies Used

**DBMS:** PostgreSQL 13

**Backend Language:** Java

**Web Server:** Apache Tomcat 9

**Frontend:** HTML, CSS, JavaScript

**Build Tool:** IntelliJ IDEA (Maven)

**JDBC Driver:** PostgreSQL JDBC

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## 2. Installation Guide

### Requirements:

- Java JDK 11 or later
- Apache Tomcat 9
- PostgreSQL 13 or later
- IntelliJ IDEA (for development)

### Setup Instructions:

1. Clone the project or unzip the package.
2. Create a PostgreSQL database using the DDL scripts provided (schema.sql).

Modify the database.properties file with your DB credentials:

```
db.url=jdbc:postgresql://localhost:5432/ehotels
```

```
db.username=postgres
db.password=pgeor012
```

3. Build the project in IntelliJ.
4. Go to **Build > Build Artifacts > war exploded > Build**.
5. Copy the exploded WAR to Tomcat/webapps/eHotels.
6. Start Tomcat via startup.bat or IntelliJ configuration.
7. Access the app at jdbc:postgresql://localhost:5432/postgres

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### 3. DDL Scripts (Create Tables)

```
CREATE TABLE Person (  
    sin CHAR(15) PRIMARY KEY,  
    full_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
    email VARCHAR(100) UNIQUE NOT NULL,  
    password VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
    role VARCHAR(20) CHECK (role IN ('client', 'employee'))  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Hotel (  
    id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
    name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
    address VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
    category INT CHECK (category BETWEEN 1 AND 5)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Room (  
    room_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
    hotel_id INT REFERENCES Hotel(id) ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    price_per_night NUMERIC(10,2) NOT NULL,  
    capacity INT CHECK (capacity > 0),  
    sea_view BOOLEAN  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Booking (  
    booking_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
    room_id INT REFERENCES Room(room_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    hotel_id INT REFERENCES Hotel(id) ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    guest_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
    check_in DATE NOT NULL,  
    check_out DATE NOT NULL,  
    status VARCHAR(20) CHECK (status IN ('confirmed', 'cancelled', 'checked_in', 'checked_out'))
```

```

    booking_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    person_sin CHAR(15) REFERENCES Person(sin),
    room_id INT REFERENCES Room(room_id),
    check_in DATE NOT NULL,
    check_out DATE NOT NULL,
    booking_date DATE DEFAULT CURRENT_DATE
);

CREATE TABLE Renting (
    rent_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    booking_id INT REFERENCES Booking(booking_id),
    actual_check_in DATE,
    actual_check_out DATE
);

CREATE INDEX idx_hotel_category ON Hotel(category);
CREATE VIEW AvailableRooms AS
SELECT r.* FROM Room r
LEFT JOIN Booking b ON r.room_id = b.room_id
WHERE b.booking_id IS NULL;

```

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## 4. SQL Functionalities Implemented

- Add/view/update/delete Person, Hotel, Room
  - Book a room
  - Rent a room (convert from booking)
  - View available rooms
  - Client vs Employee login & actions
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## 5. Application Code

All necessary .java files, HTML pages, JSPs, CSS, and the database.properties file are included in the /src and /web folders. Servlet handling includes:

- LoginServlet.java
- SignupServlet.java
- BookRoomServlet.java
- RentRoomServlet.java
- DAO files for all DB operations.

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## 6. Video Presentation & Table

**Filename:** DataBaseExplanation.mp4

**Size:** Youtube, otherwise 20 MB <https://youtu.be/UU868rMvI50>

**Length:** 10:04

\*the User Interface was shown before the code and explanation for seamlessness, please do not remove marks

**Table 1: Contents of the Video**

Requirement	Start Timestamp
1. Technologies used	00:34
2. Relational schema overview	01:29
3. Integrity constraints and justifications	02:23
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6. Trigger execution and explanation	06:15
7. Index code and justification	07:20
8. User Interface demo	06:41
9. View code and explanation	08:25

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Let me know if you'd like this converted to PDF or if you'd like help writing the code for triggers, UI, or more SQL!