

pst-stru: Structural schemes v0.12

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Abstract

pst-stru is a PSTricks package to draw structural schemes in civil engineering analysis (beams, portals, archs, piles).

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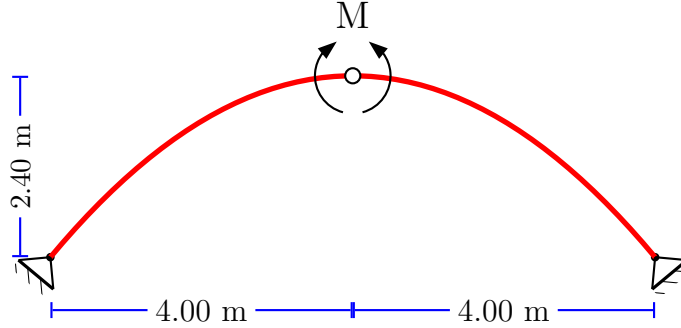
*Thanks to Manuel Luque who inspired and initially supported this work.

Documentation revised by Herbert Voß

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1 Simple example



```

1 \psset{arrowsize=0.8mm,arrowinset=0}
2 \begin{pspicture}(-5,-1)(5,5)
3   \pnode(0,2.4){00}\pnode(-4,0){A}\pnode(4,0){B}
4   \node(A)\node(B)
5   \psplot[linecolor=red,linewidth=2pt]{-4}{4}{x neg x mul 0.15 mul 2.4
6     add}
7   \rput{-39.8}(A){\hinge}\rput{39.8}(B){\hinge}\rput{0}(00){\interhinge}
8   \rput{-5}(00){\clockCouple}\rput{5}(00){\noclockCouple}
9   \rput(0,3.2){\Large M}
10  \pcline[offset=-7mm,linecolor=blue]{|-|}(-4,0)(0,0)
11  \lput*{:U}{\large 4.00 m}
12  \pcline[offset=-7mm,linecolor=blue]{|-|}(0,0)(4,0)
13  \lput*{:U}{\large 4.00 m}
14  \pcline[offset=0pt,linecolor=blue]{|-|}(-4.4,0)(-4.4,2.4)
15  \lput*{:U}{2.40 m}
16 \end{pspicture}

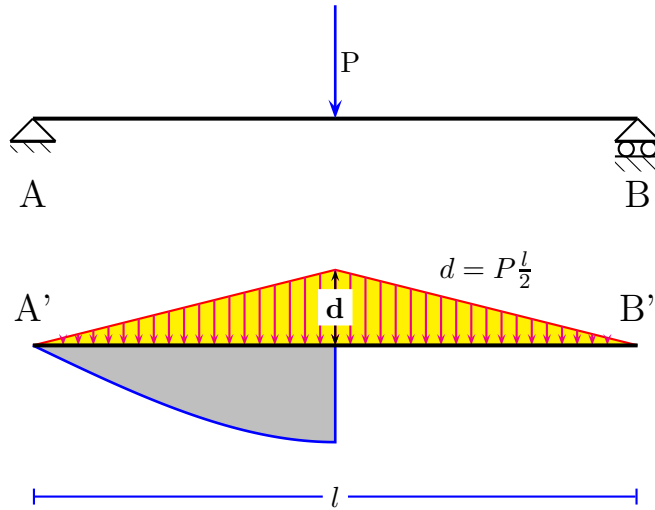
```

2 Elastic Line of a simple beam loaded with concentrated load P at the center line

Bernoulli's Equation: $EJ\eta'' = -M$

The **elastic curve** of the assigned beam AB (P loaded at mid-span) is obtained by computing the Bending Moment of the auxiliary beam A'B' to which is applied the BM of AB ($EJ=\text{const}$)

$$EJ \cdot \eta = \frac{Pl^2}{16}x - \frac{P}{12}x^3 \quad 0 \leq x \leq l/2$$

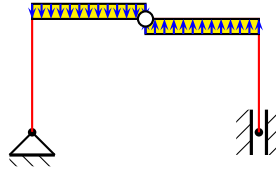


```

1 \begin{pspicture}(-1,-2.4)(9,4.5)
2   \pnode(0,3){A}\pnode(8,3){B}\pnode(0,0){A1}\pnode(8,0){B1}\pnode(4,0){M}
3   \psline[linewidth=1.5pt](0,3)(8,3) % Beam AB
4   \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=0,length=1.5,start=0.5,%
5     linecolor=blue,arrowsize=1.8mm,OffsetLabel=0.2,linewidth=1pt](A)(B){\rput{90}{P}}
6   \rput{0}{A}{\hinge} \rput{0}{B}{\roller}
7   \psline[linecolor=red,fillcolor=yellow,fillstyle=solid](0,0)(4,1)(8,0)
8   \rput(0,2){\Large A} \rput(8,2){\Large B}
9   %% 1st half load
10  \multido{\nStart=1.00+0.05}{-19}{%
11    \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=0,length=\nStart,start=\nStart,linecolor=magenta](A1)(M){}
12    %% 2nd half load
13    \multido{\nStart=1.00+0.05}{-19}{%
14      \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=180,length=\nStart,start=\nStart,linecolor=magenta](B1)(M){}
15      \pcline{<->}(4,0)(4,1)\lput*{:R}{\bf d}
16      \rput(6,1){$d=P\frac{l}{2}$} \rput(0,0.5){\Large A'} \rput(8,0.5){\Large B'}
17      \pcline[linecolor=blue]{|-|}(0,-2)(8,-2)\lput*{:U}{\bf $l$}
18      % Parameters #1 P = 6 #2 l=8 #3 scale factor =0.02
19      %----- Elastic curve of beam AB -----
20      \def\ElasticAB#1#2#3{#1 16.0 div #2 #2 x mul mul mul
21        #1 -12.0 div x x x mul mul mul add #3 mul neg}
22      \pscustom[linecolor=blue,linewidth=1pt,fillstyle=solid,fillcolor=lightgray]{%
23        \psplot[] {0.0}{4.0}{\ElasticAB{6}{8}{0.02}}
24        \psline(4,0)(0,0)
25        \psline[linewidth=1.5pt](0,0)(8,0) % Beam A'B'
26 \end{pspicture}

```

3 Antisymmetric distributed load



```

1 \begin{pspicture}(-3,-0.5)(4,2)
2   \pnode(0,1.5){00}\pnode(1.5,1.5){C}\pnode(-1.5,1.5){D}\pnode(-1.5,0){A}\pnode
   (1.5,0){B}
3   \node(A)\node(B)
4   \psline[linecolor=red](A)(D)(C)(B)
5   \rput{0}(A){\hinge}\rput{90}(B){\guide}
6   \psframe[fillstyle=solid,fillcolor=yellow](-1.5,1.5)(0,1.7)
7   \psframe[fillstyle=solid,fillcolor=yellow](0,1.3)(1.5,1.5)
8   \multido{\nStart=0.0+0.0833}{13}{%
9     \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=0,length=0.2,start=\nStart,linecolor=blue](D)(00){}
10    \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=180,length=0.2,start=\nStart,linecolor=blue](00)(C){}
11    \rput{0}(00){\interhinge}
12 \end{pspicture}

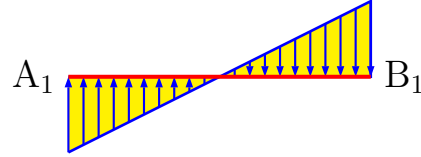
```

4 Antisymmetric load

```

1 \FPmessagesfalse
2 \def\retta#1#2{#1 x mul #2 add}
3 \def\rettaTeX#1#2{%
4   \multido{\nStart=0.0+0.2}{21}{%
5     \pnode(\nStart,0){E1}
6     \FPeval{\ValueRetta}{(#1)*(\nStart)+(#2)}
7     \pnode(\nStart,\ValueRetta){E2}
8     \FPeval{\Test}{abs(\ValueRetta)-0.2}
9     \FPifneg{\Test}\psset{arrowsize=0}\else\psset{arrowsize=1mm}
10    }\fi
11    \psline[linecolor=blue,arrowinset=0]{->}(E2)(E1)}

```

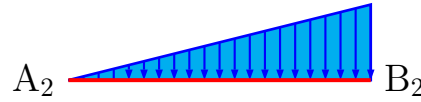


```

1 \begin{pspicture}(-1,-1.5)(5,1)
2 \pnode(0,0){A1}\pnode(4,0){B1}
3 \uput[180](A1){\Large A$_1$}\uput[0](B1){\Large B$_1$}
4 %-----
5 % Parameters
6 % #1 m = 0.5      y = m\!x + n      (1)
7 % #2 n = -1
8 %----- line 1 -----
9 \pscustom[linecolor=blue,linewidth=1pt,fillstyle=solid,fillcolor=yellow]{
10 \psplot[linecolor=blue]{0}{4}{\retta{0.5}{-1}}
11 \psline(B1)(A1)}\rettaTeX{0.5}{-1}
12 \psline[linecolor=red,linewidth=1.5pt](A1)(B1) % Beam A1-B1
13 \end{pspicture}

```

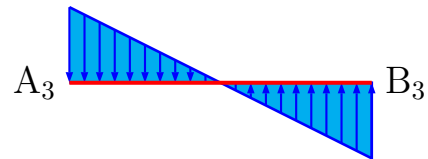
5 Triangular load



```

1 \begin{pspicture}(-1,-1)(5,1)
2 %-----
3 % Parameters
4 % #1 m = 0.25     y = m\!x + n     (2)
5 % #2 n = 0
6 %----- line 2 -----
7 \pnode(0,0){A2}
8 \pnode(4,0){B2}
9 \uput[180](A2){\Large A$_2$}
10 \uput[0](B2){\Large B$_2$}
11 \pscustom[linecolor=blue,linewidth=1pt,fillstyle=solid,fillcolor=cyan]{
12 \psplot[linecolor=blue]{0}{4}{\retta{0.25}{0}}
13 \psline(B2)(A2)}
14 \rettaTeX{0.25}{0}
15 \psline[linecolor=red,linewidth=1.5pt](A2)(B2) % Beam A2-B2
16 \end{pspicture}

```

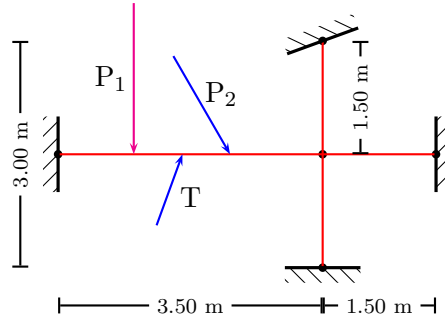


```

1 \begin{pspicture}(-1,-1)(5,1)
2 %-----
3 % Parameters
4 % #1 m = -0.5    y = m\!x + n    (2)
5 % #2 n = 1
6 %----- line 2 ----- Triangular load -----
7 \pnode(0,0){A3}\pnode(4,0){B3}
8 \uput[180](A3){\Large A$_3$}\uput[0](B3){\Large B$_3$}
9 \pscustom[linecolor=blue,linewidth=1pt,fillstyle=solid,fillcolor=cyan]{
10 \psplot[linecolor=blue]{0}{4}{\retta{-0.5}{1}}
11 \psline(B3)(A3)}\rettaTeX{-0.5}{1}
12 \psline[linecolor=red,linewidth=1.5pt](A3)(B3) % Beam A3-B3
13 \end{pspicture}

```

6 Loads: Position and naming

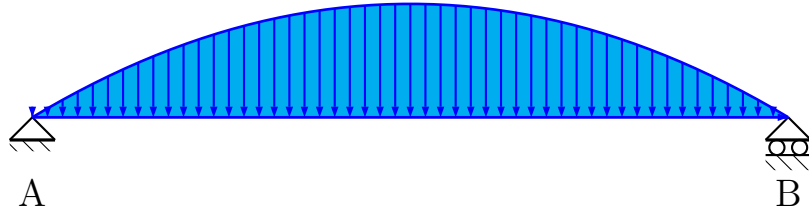


```

1 \begin{pspicture}(-3,-2.5)(3,2)
2 % ----- KNOTS definition -----
3 \pnode(-2,0){A}\pnode(1.5,0){B}\pnode(1.5,-1.5){E}\pnode(1.5,1.5){F}\pnode(3,0){G}
4 \node(A) \node(E) \node(B) \node(F) \node(G)
5 % ----- Structure drawing and fixed ends position -----
6 \psline[linecolor=red](A)(G) \psline[linecolor=red](E)(F)
7 \rput{-90}(A){\fixedend} % left FE
8 \rput{0}(E){\fixedend} % bottom FE
9 \rput{-160}(F){\fixedend} % top FE
10 \rput{90}(G){\fixedend} % right FE
11 % ----- Loads: Position and naming -----
12 \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=0,length=2.0,start=0.286,%
13   linecolor=magenta,OffsetLabel=-0.3](A)(B){\rput{90}{P$_1$}}
14 \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=30,length=1.5,start=0.65,%
15   linecolor=blue,OffsetLabel=0.3](A)(B){\rput{60}{P$_2$}}
16 \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=-200,length=1.0,start=0.47,%
17   linecolor=blue,OffsetLabel=-0.3](A)(B){\rput{-70}{T}}
18 % ----- Spans measures -----
19 \pcline[offset=-5mm]{|-|}(-2,-1.5)(1.5,-1.5)\lput*{:U}{\scriptsize 3.50 m}
20 \pcline[offset=-5mm]{|-|}(1.5,-1.5)(3,-1.5)\lput*{:U}{\scriptsize 1.50 m}
21 \pcline[offset=5mm]{|-|}(-2,-1.5)(-2,1.5)\lput*{:U}{\scriptsize 3.00 m}
22 \pcline[offset=0mm]{|-|}(2,0)(2,1.5)\lput*{:U}{\scriptsize 1.50 m}
23 \end{pspicture}

```

7 Distributed load

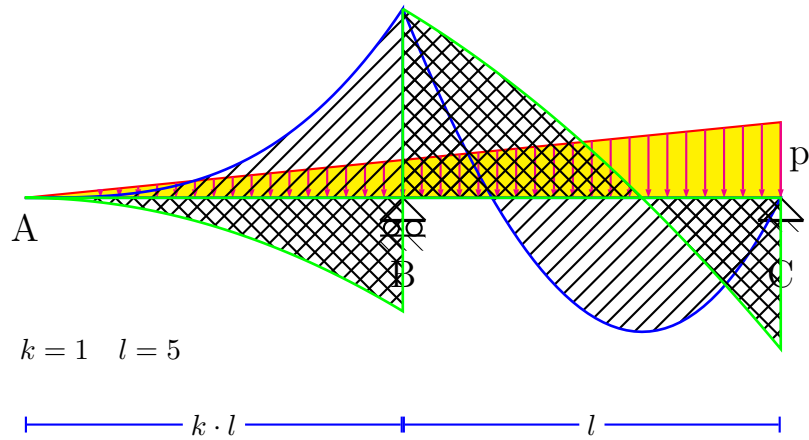


```

1 \def\BMdistributed#1#2#3{#2 x sub 0.5 #1 x mul mul mul #3 mul}
2 \begin{pspicture}(-1,-1.5)(11,2)
3   \pnode(0,0){A}\pnode(10,0){B}
4   \rput{0}{A}\hinge\rrput{0}{B}\roller\rrput(0,-1){\Large A}\rrput(10,-1){\Large B}
5   \psline[linecolor=blue](A)(B)
6   %=====
7   % Parameters
8   % #1 q = 12
9   % #2 l = 10
10  % #3 scale factor =0.01: to be multiplied by (10/l)^2 (when l <> 10)
11  %----- BM distributed load -----
12  \pscustom[linecolor=blue,linewidth=1pt,fillstyle=solid,fillcolor=cyan]{
13    \psplot[linecolor=blue]{0}{10}{\BMdistributed{12}{10}{0.01}}
14    \psline[] (10,0)(0,0)}
15  \psset{arrowsize=1.5mm}
16  \multido{\nStart=0.0+0.2}{51}{%
17    \pnode(\nStart,0){E1}\pnode(! /x \nStart\space def x \BMdistributed{12}{10}{0.01}){E
18      2}
19    \psline[linecolor=blue,arrowinset=0,arrowsize=1mm]{->}(E2)(E1)}
20 \end{pspicture}

```

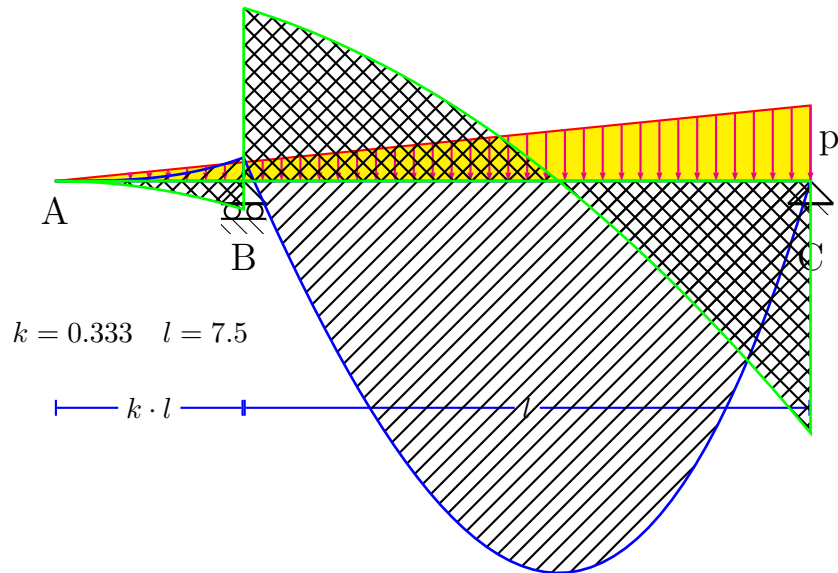
8 Macro \triload



```

1 \begin{pspicture}(-1,-3.5)(11,3)
2   % Total span is (K+1) times L, say AC=(K+1)*L [K=dimensionless value]
3   \triload[K=1,P=8,L=5] % k=1 -> AB=BC
4   % \triload[K=0.333,P=8,L=7.5] % k=1/3, like example 6
5   % \triload[K=2,P=8,L=3] % k=2 -> BM always NEGATIVE in the whole
6   % \triload[K=2.5,P=8,L=2] % k>2 -> Reaction in C downwards
7 \end{pspicture}

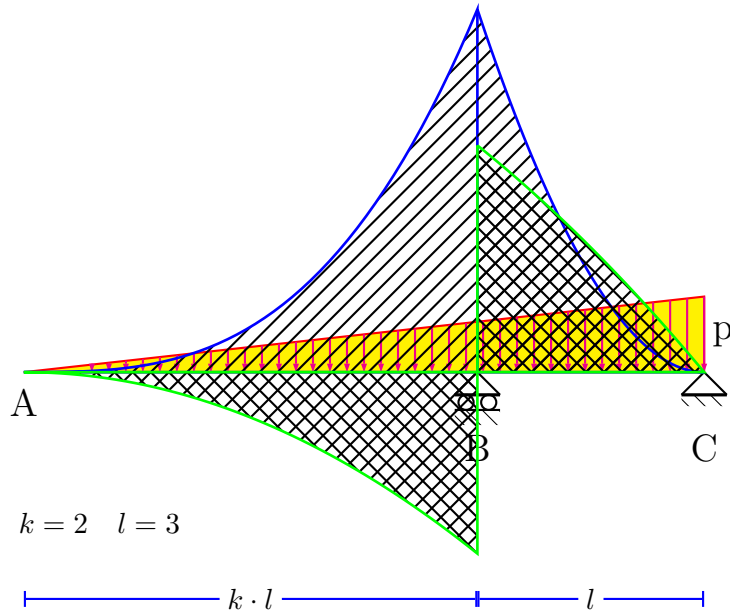
```



```

1 \begin{pspicture}(-1,-5.5)(11,2.5)
2   % \psgrid[subgriddiv=0,griddots=10,gridlabels=7pt,gridcolor=magenta]
3   % Total span is (K+1) times L, say AC=(K+1)*L [K=dimensionless value]
4   % \triload[K=1,P=8,L=5] % k=1 -> AB=BC
5   \triload[K=0.333,P=8,L=7.5] % k=1/3, like example 6
6   % \triload[K=2,P=8,L=3] % k=2 -> BM always NEGATIVE in the whole
7   % \triload[K=2.5,P=8,L=2] % k>2 -> Reaction in C downwards
8 \end{pspicture}

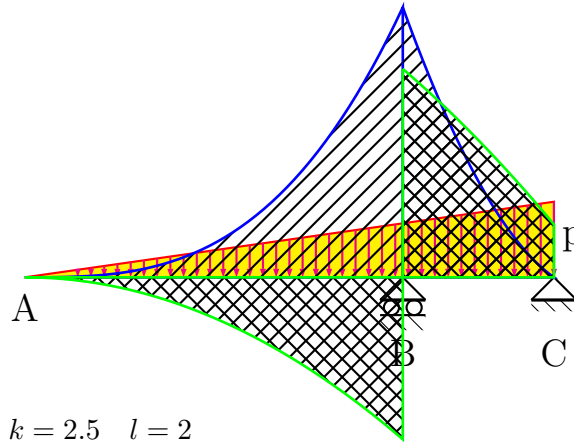
```



```

1 \begin{pspicture}(-1,-3)(11,5)
2 % \psgrid[subgriddiv=0,griddots=10,gridlabels=7pt,gridcolor=magenta]
3 % Total span is (K+1) times L, say AC=(K+1)*L [K=dimensionless value]
4 % -----
5 % \triload[K=1,P=8,L=5] % k=1 -> AB=BC
6 % \triload[K=0.333,P=8,L=7.5] % k=1/3, like example 6
7 \triload[K=2,P=8,L=3] % k=2 -> BM always NEGATIVE in the whole structure
8 % \triload[K=2.5,P=8,L=2] % k>2 -> Reaction in C downwards
9 % -----
10 \end{pspicture}

```

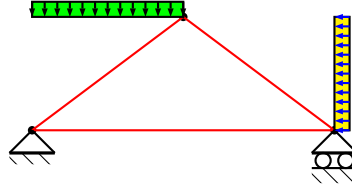


```

1 \begin{pspicture}(-1,-3)(11,4)
2 % \psgrid[subgriddiv=0,griddots=10,gridlabels=7pt,gridcolor=magenta]
3 % Total span is (K+1) times L, say AC=(K+1)*L [K=dimensionless value]
4 % -----
5 % \triload[K=1,P=8,L=5] % k=1 -> AB=BC
6 % \triload[K=0.333,P=8,L=7.5] % k=1/3, like example 6
7 % \triload[K=2,P=8,L=3] % k=2 -> BM always NEGATIVE in the whole structure
8 \triload[K=2.5,P=8,L=2] % k>2 -> Reaction in C downwards
9 % -----
10 \end{pspicture}

```

9 Non-symmetric superimposed dead load

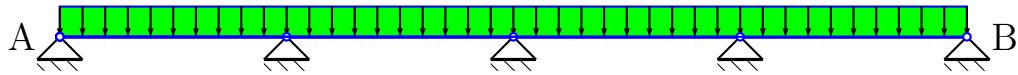


```

1 \begin{pspicture}(-3,-1)(3,2)
2   \pnode(-2,0){A}\pnode(2,0){B}\pnode(0,1.5){V}\pnode(-2,1.5){A0}\pnode(2,1.5){B0}
3   \node(A)\node(B)\node(V)
4   \psline[linecolor=red](A)(V)(B)(A)
5   \rput{0}(A){\hinge} \rput{0}(B){\roller}
6   %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
7   %      Non-symmetric superimposed dead load
8   %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
9   \psframe[fillstyle=solid,fillcolor=green](-2,1.5)(0,1.7)
10  \psframe[fillstyle=solid,fillcolor=yellow](2,0)(2.2,1.5)
11  \multido{\nStart=0.0+0.0833}{13}{%
12    \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=0,length=0.2,start=\nStart,linecolor=black](A0)(V){}
13    %      Lateral load (i.e. wind)
14    \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=180,length=0.2,start=\nStart,linecolor=blue](B)(B0){}
15  }
\end{pspicture}

```

10 Distributed load for all beams

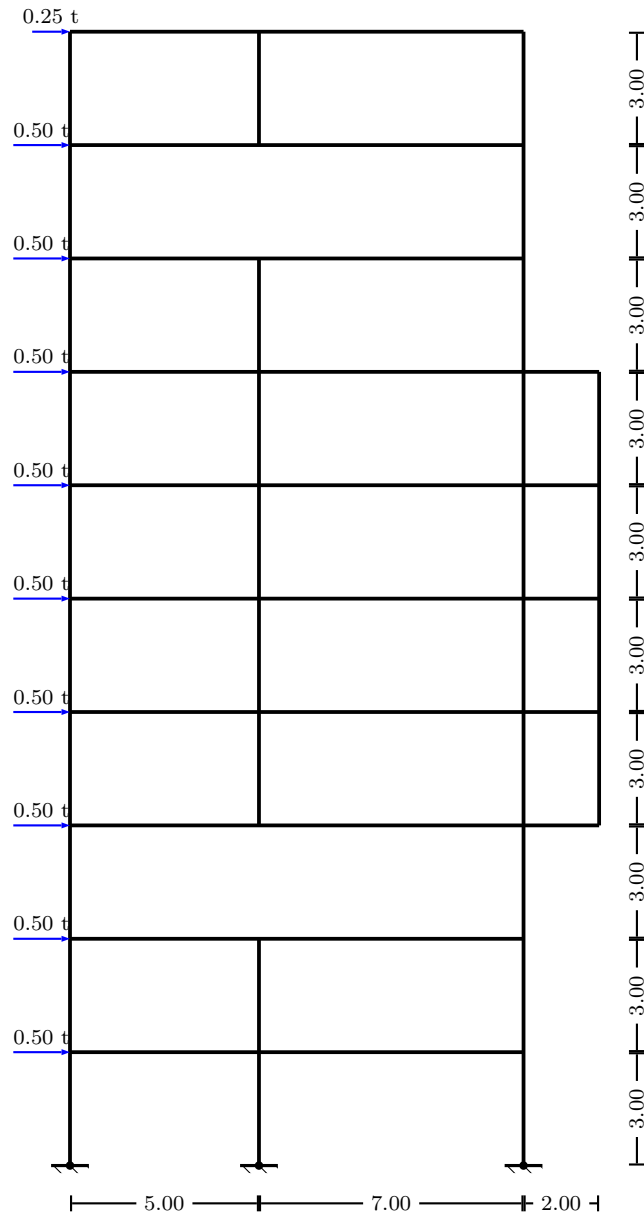


```

1 \begin{pspicture}(-1,-1)(13,1)
2   \pnode(0,0){A}\pnode(12,0){B}\pnode(12,0.4){B1}
3   \node(A) \rput(-0.5,0){\Large A} \rput(12.5,0){\Large B}
4   \psline[linecolor=blue,linewidth=1.5pt](A)(B) % join A-B
5   %-----
6   \psframe[linecolor=blue,fillcolor=green,fillstyle=solid](A)(B1)
7   %
8   % distributed load for all beams
9   \multido{\nBegin=0+0.025}{41}{%
10    \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=0,length=0.4,start=\nBegin,linecolor=black](A)(B){}
11    %
12    % recursive routine
13    \multido{\rStart=0.00+3.00}{5}{%
14      \pnode(0,0){E1}\pnode(\rStart,0){E2}\rput{0}(E2){\hinge}
15      \psline[linecolor=blue,arrowinset=0,arrowsize=1mm]{o-o}(E1)(E2)}
16 \end{pspicture}

```

11 Distributed load for all beams



```

1 \psset{xunit=0.5cm,yunit=0.5cm}      % Scaling
2 \begin{pspicture}(-3,-2)(16,32)
3 \psgrid[subgriddiv=0,griddots=10,gridlabels=7pt,gridcolor=
   magenta]

```

```

4 % ----- KNOTS definition -----
5 \pnode(0,0) {A0}\pnode(5,0) {B0} \pnode(12,0) {C0}
6 \node (A0) \node (B0) \node (C0)
7 \pnode(0,30) {A10} \pnode(5,30) {B10} \pnode(12,30) {C10}
8
9 %-----
10 \pnode(5,27) {B9}\pnode(5,24) {B8}
11 \pnode(5,6) {B2} \pnode(5,9) {B3}
12 %-----
13 \pnode(14,9) {D3} \pnode(14,12) {D4}
14 \pnode(14,15) {D5}\pnode(14,18) {D6}
15 \pnode(14,21) {D7}
16 %-----
17 \pnode(0,27) {A9}\pnode(12,27) {C9}
18 \pnode(0,24) {A8}\pnode(12,24) {C8}
19 \pnode(0,21) {A7}\pnode(12,21) {C7}
20 \pnode(0,18) {A6}\pnode(12,18) {C6}
21 \pnode(0,15) {A5}\pnode(12,15) {C5}
22 \pnode(0,12) {A4} \pnode(12,12) {C4}
23 \pnode(0,9) {A3} \pnode(12,9) {C3}
24 \pnode(0,6) {A2} \pnode(12,6) {C2}
25 \pnode(0,3) {A1} \pnode(12,3) {C1}
26 %
27 % ----- Structure drawing and fixed ends position
28 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](A0)(A10)
29 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](C0)(C10)
30 %
31 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](B9)(B10)
32 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](B3)(B8)
33 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](B0)(B2)
34 %
35 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](A10)(C10)
36 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](A9)(C9)
37 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](A8)(C8)
38 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](A7)(D7)
39 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](A6)(D6)
40 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](A5)(D5)
41 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](A4)(D4)
42 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](A3)(D3)
43 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](A2)(C2)
44 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](A1)(C1)
45 %
46 \psline[linecolor=black,linewidth=0.05](D3)(D7)
47 \rput{0}{A0}{\fixedend} % bottom FE, column A
48 \rput{0}{B0}{\fixedend} % bottom FE, column B
49 \rput{0}{C0}{\fixedend} % bottom FE, column C
50 % ----- Loads: Position and naming -----
51 \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=90,length=1.0,start=0,%

```



```

52     linecolor=blue,OffsetLabel=0.2](A10)(B10){\rput{0}{\
      scriptsize 0.25 t}}
53 \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=90,length=1.5,start=0,%
54     linecolor=blue,OffsetLabel=0.2](A9)(B9){\rput{0}{\
      scriptsize 0.50 t}}
55 \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=90,length=1.5,start=0,%
56     linecolor=blue,OffsetLabel=0.2](A8)(B8){\rput{0}{\
      scriptsize 0.50 t}}
57 \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=90,length=1.5,start=0,%
58     linecolor=blue,OffsetLabel=0.2](A7)(C7){\rput{0}{\
      scriptsize 0.50 t}}
59 \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=90,length=1.5,start=0,%
60     linecolor=blue,OffsetLabel=0.2](A6)(C6){\rput{0}{\
      scriptsize 0.50 t}}
61 \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=90,length=1.5,start=0,%
62     linecolor=blue,OffsetLabel=0.2](A5)(C5){\rput{0}{\
      scriptsize 0.50 t}}
63 \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=90,length=1.5,start=0,%
64     linecolor=blue,OffsetLabel=0.2](A4)(C4){\rput{0}{\
      scriptsize 0.50 t}}
65 \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=90,length=1.5,start=0,%
66     linecolor=blue,OffsetLabel=0.2](A3)(B3){\rput{0}{\
      scriptsize 0.50 t}}
67 \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=90,length=1.5,start=0,%
68     linecolor=blue,OffsetLabel=0.2](A2)(B2){\rput{0}{\
      scriptsize 0.50 t}}
69 \psArrowCivil[RotArrows=90,length=1.5,start=0,%
70     linecolor=blue,OffsetLabel=0.2](A1)(C1){\rput{0}{\
      scriptsize 0.50 t}}
71 %
72 % ----- Spans measures -----
73 \pcline [offset=-0.5]{|-|}(0,0)(5,0) \lput*{:U}{\scriptsize
      5.00}
74 \pcline [offset=-0.5]{|-|}(5,0)(12,0) \lput*{:U}{\scriptsize
      7.00}
75 \pcline [offset=-0.5]{|-|}(12,0)(14,0) \lput*{:U}{\
      scriptsize 2.00}
76 %-----
77 \pcline [offset=-0.5]{|-|}(14,0)(14,3) \lput*{:U}{\
      scriptsize 3.00}
78 \pcline [offset=-0.5]{|-|}(14,3)(14,6) \lput*{:U}{\
      scriptsize 3.00}
79 \pcline [offset=-0.5]{|-|}(14,6)(14,9) \lput*{:U}{\
      scriptsize 3.00}
80 \pcline [offset=-0.5]{|-|}(14,9)(14,12) \lput*{:U}{\
      scriptsize 3.00}
81 \pcline [offset=-0.5]{|-|}(14,12)(14,15)\lput*{:U}{\
      scriptsize 3.00}

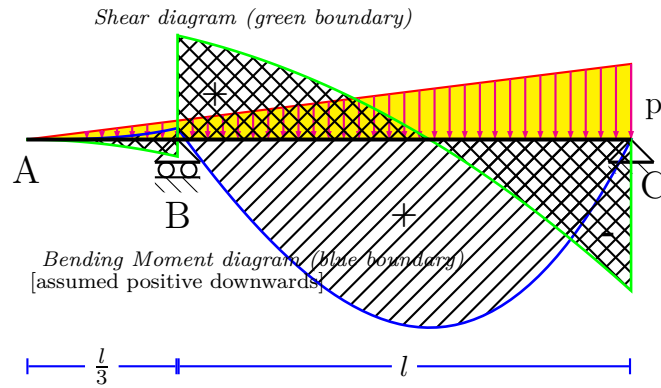
```

```

82 \pcline [offset=-0.5]{|-|}(14,15)(14,18)\lput*{:U}{\
    scriptsize 3.00}
83 \pcline [offset=-0.5]{|-|}(14,18)(14,21)\lput*{:U}{\
    scriptsize 3.00}
84 \pcline [offset=-0.5]{|-|}(14,21)(14,24)\lput*{:U}{\
    scriptsize 3.00}
85 \pcline [offset=-0.5]{|-|}(14,24)(14,27)\lput*{:U}{\
    scriptsize 3.00}
86 \pcline [offset=-0.5]{|-|}(14,27)(14,30)\lput*{:U}{\
    scriptsize 3.00}
87 \end{pspicture}

```

12 Simple Beam with one overhang: triangular distributed load p



```

1 \begin{pspicture}(-1,-3.5)(9,1.5)
2 \pnode(0,0){A}\pnode(2,0){B}\pnode(8,0){C}
3 \rput{0}{C}{\hinge}\rput{0}{B}{\roller}
4 \psline[linecolor=red,fillcolor=yellow,fillstyle=solid](0,0)(8,0)(8,1)
5   (0,0)
6 \multido{\nStart=1.00+0.025}{-37}{%
7   \psArrowCiv[RotArrows=0,length=\nStart,start=\nStart,%
8     linecolor=magenta](A)(C){}}
9 \rput(8.3,0.4){\large p} \rput(0,-0.4){\Large A}
10 \rput(2,-1){\Large B} \rput(8.3,-0.6){\Large C}
11 \pcline[offset=0,linecolor=blue]{|-|}(0,-3)(2,-3) \lput*{:U}{\bf $\frac{l}{3}$}}
12 \pcline[offset=0,linecolor=blue]{|-|}(2,-3)(8,-3) \lput*{:U}{\bf $l$}}
13 %
14 %%=====
15 % Parameters: #1 p = 6 #2 l = 6 #3 scale factor =0.15
16 %----- Bending Moment in span AB -----
17 \def\MflettAB#1#2#3{#1 #2 div -.125 mul x mul x mul x mul #3 mul neg}
18 \pscustom[linecolor=blue,linewidth=1pt,fillstyle=hlines]{
19   \psplot[] {0}{2}{\MflettAB{6}{6}{0.15}}\psline[] (2,0)(0,0)}
20 %----- Shear in span AB -----
21 \def\TaglioAB#1#2#3{#1 #2 div -.375 mul x mul x mul #3 mul}
22 \pscustom[linecolor=green,linewidth=1pt,fillstyle=crosshatch]{
23   \psplot[] {0}{2}{\TaglioAB{6}{6}{0.15}}\psline[] (2,0)(0,0)}
24 %----- Bending Moment in span BC -----
25 \def\MflettBC#1#2#3{#1 #2 div -.125 mul x mul x mul x mul
26   #1 3.375 div #2 mul x mul add #1 10.125 div #2 mul #2 mul sub #3 mul neg}
27 \pscustom[linecolor=blue,linewidth=1pt,fillstyle=hlines]{%
28   \psplot[] {2}{8}{\MflettBC{6}{6}{0.15}}\psline[] (8,0)(2,0)}
29 %----- Shear in span BC -----
30 \def\TaglioBC#1#2#3{#1 #2 div -.375 mul x mul x mul
31   #1 3.375 div #2 mul add #3 mul}
32 \pscustom[linecolor=green,linewidth=1pt,fillstyle=crosshatch]{%
33   \psplot[] {2}{8}{\TaglioBC{6}{6}{0.15}}\psline[] (8,0)(2,0)(2,1.4)}
34 %
35 %%=====
36 \psline[linewidth=1.5pt](0,0)(8,0) % Printing beam AC after diagrams BM/S
37 \rput(3,1.6){\em {\scriptsize Shear diagram (green boundary)}}
38 \rput(3,-1.6){\em {\scriptsize Bending Moment diagram (blue boundary)}}
39 \rput(2,-1.9){\scriptsize [assumed positive downwards]}
40 \rput(5,-1){\bf {\large +}} \rput(2.5,0.6){\bf {\large +}}
41 \rput(7.7,-1.3){\bf {\Large -}}
42 \end{pspicture}

```

References

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