# Pierre Colombo

Born the 15.07.1994 at Cormeilles en Parisis (95240)

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I am a postdoctoral student working with Pablo Piantanida on Safe AI. My research focuses on Natural Language Processing and its applications.

# **Education**

#### PhD in Computer Science

Telecom Paris, Institut Polytechnique de Paris

<sup>2</sup> Paris, France 2018 – 2021

PhD entitled: Learning to represent and generate text using information measures

MSC in Computer Science

EPFL

Lausanne, Switzerland 2016 – 2018

**MSC** in Applied Mathematics

CentraleSupelec

Paris, France 2014–2018

Preparatory School MPSI - MP\*

Lycee Condorcet

Paris, France 2012–2014



# **Experience**

### Post Doctoral Researcher

Paris France

CNRS-L2S (CentraleSupelec), Main subject: Safe Al

Nov 2021

- Main Advisors: Pablo Piantanida

Phd Student Paris France

Telecom Paris and IBM

Nov 2018 - Nov 2021

- Main Advisors: Chloé Clavel, Pablo Piantanida, Mathieu Labeau.
- Subjects: Representation Learning for NLP and NLG, Evaluation of NLG, Information Theory.
- Funding: 3 years grant from IBM.

Lab Associate

Los Angeles, USA

Disney Research 2018 (6 months)

- Research Subject: Controlled text generation and text classification.

Research Intern Zürich, Switzerland

IBM Research

2017/2018 (6 months)

- Research Subject: Deep Learning on Biological Graphs to find drugs efficient against prostate cancer.
- Master Thesis entitled : Deciphering gene deregulation in cancer development using deep learning.

Research Student Lausanne, Swizerland

Swisscom Al Lab

2017 (6 months)

- Research Subject: Developing new technics for chatbots using information retrieval.

Lab Assistant

Lausanne, Swizerland

Quantum Physic Department of EPFL

2017 (6 months)

Frankfurt, Germany

- Developing various sensors algorithms (Python/C++) for a quantum experiment on fermi gas.

Research Intern

Procter & Gamble

2016 (3 months)

- Development of a secure application: Android & IOs.
- Developing low level functions to update a toothbrush via Bluetooth LTE.

Software Consultant France, Switzerland

Supelec & EPFL Junior Enterprise

2014 - 2018

- Debugging web applications developed with Symphony 2 for the French Army
- Developing several websites **\cdot**.

#### **Publications**

#### Conference

- 1. P. Colombo, C. Clavel and P. Piantanida. InfoLM: A New Metric to Evaluate Summarization & Data2Text Generation. AAAI 2021
- 2. P. Colombo, C Yang, G. Varni, and C. Clavel. Beam search with bidirectional strategies. ICNLSP 2021
- 3. P. Colombo\*, E. Chapuis\*, M. Labeau, and C. Clavel. *Code-switched inspired losses for generic spoken dialog representations.* EMNLP 2021
- 4. P. Colombo, G. Staerman, C. Clavel and P. Piantanida. *Automatic Text Evaluation through the Lens of Wasserstein Barycenters.* (Oral) EMNLP 2021
- 5. P. Colombo, E. Chapuis, M. Labeau, and C. Clavel. *Improving multimodal fusion via mutual dependency maximisation.* (Oral) EMNLP 2021
- 6. P. Colombo, C. Clavel and P. Piantanida. A Novel Estimator of Mutual Information for Learning to Disentangle Textual Representations (Oral) ACL 2021
- 7. E. Chapuis\*, P. Colombo\*, M. Manica, M. Labeau, and C. Clavel. *Hierarchical pre-training for sequence labelling in spoken dialog.* Findings of EMNLP 2020
- 8. T. Dinkar\*, **P. Colombo\***, M. Labeau, and C. Clavel. *The importance of fillers for text representations of speech transcripts.* **EMNLP 2020**
- 9. H. Jalalzai\*, **P. Colombo\***, C. Clavel, E. Gaussier, G. Varni, E. Vignon, and A. Sabourin. *Heavy-tailed representations, text polarity classification & data augmentation.* **NeurIPS 2020**
- 10. P. Colombo\*, E. Chapuis\*, M. Manica, E. Vignon, G. Varni, and C. Clavel. *Guiding attention in sequence-to-sequence models for dialogue act prediction.* (Oral) AAAI 2020
- 11. A. Garcia\*, **P. Colombo\***, S. Essid, F. d'Alché-Buc, and C. Clavel. *From the token to the review:*A hierarchical multimodal approach to opinion mining. **EMNLP 2019**
- 12. P. Colombo\*, W. Witon\*, A. Modi, J. Kennedy, and M. Kapadia. Affect-driven dialog generation. NAACL 2019

## Workshop.....

1. W. Witon\*, **P. Colombo\***, A. Modi, and M. Kapadia. *Disney at IEST 2018: Predicting emotions using an ensemble.* In Proceedings of the 9th Workshop WASSA@EMNLP 2018

#### Preprint

- 1. P. Colombo and over 30 co-authors. *NL-Augmenter*. Submitted at **NAACL 2022**
- 2. G. Staerman, P. Mozharovskyi, **P. Colombo**, S. Clémençon, F. d'Alché-Buc, . *A Pseudo-Metric between Probability Distributions based on Depth-Trimmed Regions*. Submitted at **ICML 2022**
- 3. G. Pichler\*, P. Colombo\*, M. Boudiaf\*, G. Koliander, P. Piantanida. KNIFE: Kernelized-Neural Differential Entropy Estimation. Submitted at ICML 2022
- 4. P. Colombo, N. Noiry, Ekhine Irurozki, Stephan Clemençon, What are the best systems? New perspectives on NLP Benchmarking. Submitted at ICML 2022
- 5. P. Colombo, N. Noiry, G. Staerman, P. Piantanida. Learning Disentangled Textual Representations via Statistical Measures of Similarity. Submitted at ACL 2022
- 6. P. Colombo, N. Noiry, G. Staerman, P. Piantanida. Learning to Disentangle Representations via Mutual Information Maximization. Submitted at NAACL 2022

Patent.....

1. Affect Driven Dialog Generation, A. Modi, M. Kapadia, Douglas A. Fidaleo, J. Kennedy, W. Witon and **P. Colombo**, US Patent 16,226,166, *A framework for Affective Conversational System*.

#### **Other Research Activities**

**Talks** 

Speaker 2019 -

- (Planned) DCU Dublin April 2022: To be defined.
- **(Planned) Datacraft Paris March 2022**: To be defined.
- **Telecom Paris Jan. 2021**: Learning generic dialog embeddings for sequence labeling tasks.
- \ LEYA Research Dec. 2021: Evaluation of Natural Language Generation using Measures of Similarity.
- PhD Defense (oral) Nov. 2021:
- **EMNLP** (oral) Nov. 2021: Automatic Text Evaluation through the Lens of Wasserstein Barycenters.
- **WEANTH (oral) Nov. 2021**: Improving multimodal fusion via mutual dependency maximisation.
- **WACAI** (oral) Oct. 2021: Hierarchical Pre-training for Sequence Labelling in Spoken Dialog.
- **WACAI** (oral) Oct. 2021: The importance of fillers for text representations of speech transcripts.
- **ACL** (oral) July. 2021: A Novel Estimator of Mutual Information for Learning to Disentangle Textual Representations.
- ALPS Jan. 2021: Learning to disentangle textual representations and attributes via mutual information.
- **WeuriPS Dec. 2020**: Heavy-tailed Representations, Text Polarity Classification & Data Augmentation.
- **EMNLP Dec. 2020**: The importance of fillers for text representations of speech transcripts.
- Wid-Phd Defense Oct. 2020: Methods to represent natural language with application to conversational Al.
- MLSS July. 2020: Heavy-tailed Representations, Text Polarity Classification & Data Augmentation
- AAAI (oral) Feb. 2020: Guiding attention in Sequence-to-sequence models for Dialogue Act prediction
- EMNLP Dec. 2019: From the Token to the Review: A Hierarchical Multimodal approach to Opinion Mining
- Journée de la chaire DSAIDIS Oct. 2019: From the Token to the Review: A Hierarchical Multimodal approach to Opinion Mining

Open source

Contributor 2021

- Contribution to Dataset: O SILICONE (10 datasets), O MIAM (5 datasets)
- • NL-Augmenter: A Framework for Task-Sensitive Natural Language Augmentation.
- O TORNADO: TOwards faiR aNd debiAseD representatiOns for NLP.
- O NLGEval: Evaluation of NLG.
- C RankEval: Evaluation of NLP Systems
- C KNIFE: Estimation of Mutual Information.

PhD Mentoring

° 🗂 Marine Picot, 🙃 Federica Granese, 🔠 Eduardo Gomes, 🙃 Malik Boudiaf, 🛅 Cyril Chung. 2021-

**Intern Mentoring** 

Leila Bassou, IBM France: Research Internship on Email Classification using BERT. 2018 - 2019

**Teaching Assistant** 

EPFL - Telecom Paris: MDI341, SI221/MICAS911, SI221,CS-110 2016-

Summer & Winter School

<sup>o</sup> Participant 2020 - 2021

- Advanced Language Processing School (ALPS)(2021)
- Machine Learning Summer School (MLSS) (2020)

Services

Reviewing, ACL Rolling Review, ACL, EMNLP, NAACL, AAAI. 2020

Telecom Paris, Workshop on Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence

Nov 2019



# **Miscellaneous**

Languages: English (fluent), French (native), German (upper intermediate)

**Sport**: Athletics (marathons, ultra-trails), Handball, Tennis

Volunteer Work: Board Member from the running association Les Étoiles du 8ème (Paris 8)

: In charge of a Student Group which helps youths living in disadvantaged areas.

Music: Studied music theory and trumpet for 12 years at conservatoire