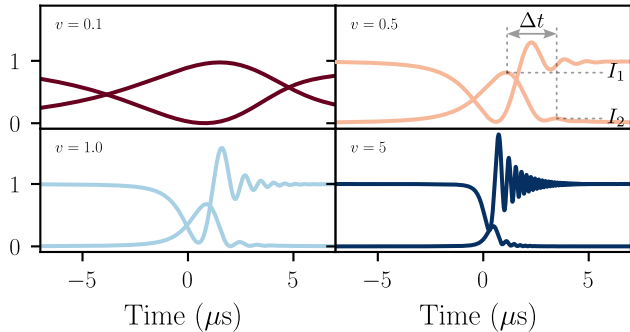


(a)

Reflectivity  $R$ 

(b)

