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ENSAE 3^{ème} année

Stage de fin d'étude

Année scolaire 2023-2024

TITLE

Available at <https://github.com/PierreRlld/SVAR3A>

COMPANY

Lieu

Maître de stage : **XXX**

Date

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Acknowledgement

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Introduction

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1 XXX

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1.1 XXX

A [largé](#) part of the Structural VAR framework analysis has to do with (orthogonal) structural shocks identification. [Several approaches](#) have been developed and discussed throughout the years, such as recursive identification (Sims (1980) [1] i.e imposing zero restrictions so that variables do not depend contemporaneously on the shocks ordered after), short and long-run restrictions (respectively zero restrictions: on a subset of shocks for specific variable(s) and on some coefficients of the long-run matrix). These identification schemes yield exact identification in the sense that a shock is uniquely identified through precise estimation of the matrix B_0 (see R1). However sign restrictions have also been discussed and in this case, we have a pool of plausible models and thus only partial identification. All these identification procedures usually rely on economic theory to justify restriction choices.

Modèle Tobit II

$$Y^* = X' \cdot \beta_0 + \varepsilon \quad \text{distribution de } \varepsilon \text{ non spécifiée}$$

$Y = D \cdot Y^*$ est seulement observé.

1) test

(1.a) test2

2) test

3) test

(3.a) test2

(3.b) test2

4) test