## **Table of Contents**

In	troduc	tion	1	
I	The	e Interview	6	
1	Getting Ready			
2	2 Strategies For A Great Interview			
3	Cond	ucting An Interview	19	
4		em Solving	22	
II	Pro	blems	39	
5	Primitive Types			
	5.1	Computing the parity of a word	41	
	5.2	Swap bits	43	
	5.3	Reverse bits	44	
	5.4	Find a closest integer with the same weight	45	
	5.5	Compute $x \times y$ without arithmetical operators	46	
	5.6	Compute $x/y$	47	
	5.7	Compute $x^y$	48	
	5.8	Reverse digits	49	
	5.9	Check if a decimal integer is a palindrome	50	
	5.10	Generate uniform random numbers	51	
	5.11	Rectangle intersection	52	
6	Arrays		54	
	6.1	The Dutch national flag problem	56	
	6.2	Increment an arbitrary-precision integer	59	
	6.3	Multiply two arbitrary-precision integers	60	
	6.4	Advancing through an array	61	
	6.5	Delete duplicates from a sorted array	62	

	6.6	Buy and sell a stock once
	6.7	Buy and sell a stock twice
	6.8	Enumerate all primes to $n$
	6.9	Permute the elements of an array
	6.10	Compute the next permutation
	6.11	Sample offline data
	6.12	Sample online data
	6.13	Compute a random permutation
	6.14	Compute a random subset
	6.15	Generate nonuniform random numbers
	6.16	The Sudoku checker problem
	6.17	Compute the spiral ordering of a 2D array
	6.18	Rotate a 2D array
	6.19	Compute rows in Pascal's Triangle
7	String	
	7.1	Interconvert strings and integers
	7.2	Base conversion
	7.3	Compute the spreadsheet column encoding
	7.4	Replace and remove
	7.5	Test palindromicity
	7.6	Reverse all the words in a sentence
	7.7	Compute all mnemonics for a phone number
	7.8	The look-and-say problem
	7.9	Convert from Roman to decimal
	7.10	Compute all valid IP addresses
	7.11	Write a string sinusoidally
	7.12	Implement run-length encoding
	7.13	Find the first occurrence of a substring
8	Linke	ed Lists
Ü	8.1	Merge two sorted lists
	8.2	Reverse a single sublist
	8.3	Test for cyclicity
	8.4	Test for overlapping lists—lists are cycle-free
	8.5	Test for overlapping lists—lists may have cycles
	8.6	Delete a node from a singly linked list
	8.7	Remove the <i>k</i> th last element from a list
	8.8	Remove duplicates from a sorted list
	8.9	Implement cyclic right shift for singly linked lists
	8.10	Implement even-odd merge
	8.11	Test whether a singly linked list is palindromic
	8.12	Implement list pivoting
	8.13	Add list-based integers
	0.10	That hot based hitegers
9	Stack	s and Queues 117
	9.1	Implement a stack with max API

	9.2	Evaluate RPN expressions	20
	9.3	Test a string over " $\{,\},(,),[,]$ " for well-formedness	22
	9.4	Normalize pathnames	23
	9.5	Search a postings list	24
	9.6		26
	9.7		28
	9.8		30
	9.9		31
	9.10		32
10	D'		٥-
10		,	35
	10.1	, 0	37 20
	10.2		39
	10.3	ı y	40
	10.4	1 1	41
	10.5	ı ,	42
	10.6	1 1	43
	10.7	1	44
	10.8	1 1	45
	10.9	Compute the <i>k</i> th node in an inorder traversal	46
	10.10	Compute the successor	46
	10.11	Implement an inorder traversal with $O(1)$ space	48
	10.12	Reconstruct a binary tree from traversal data	49
		, 1	51
	10.14	Form a linked list from the leaves of a binary tree	52
	10.15	Compute the exterior of a binary tree	52
	10.16	Compute the right sibling tree	54
	10.17	Implement locking in a binary tree	55
11	Heaps	s 1	58
	11.1		59
	11.2	0	61
	11.3	0 0 7	62
	11.4	•	63
	11.5	<del>-</del>	65
	11.6	•	66
	11.7		67
12	Searc	8	<b>69</b>
	12.1	,	71 <b>-</b> 2
	12.2	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	73
	12.3		74
	12.4		75
	12.5	1	76
	12.6	,	78
	12.7	Find the min and max simultaneously	79
	12.8	Find the <i>k</i> th largest element	80

	12.9	Find the missing IP address	182
	12.10	Find the duplicate and missing elements	184
13	Hash	Tables	187
10	13.1	Test for palindromic permutations	191
	13.2	Is an anonymous letter constructible?	192
	13.3	Implement an ISBN cache	193
	13.4	Compute the LCA, optimizing for close ancestors	195
	13.5	Compute the $k$ most frequent queries	196
	13.6	Find the nearest repeated entries in an array	196
	13.7	Find the smallest subarray covering all values	197
	13.8	Find smallest subarray sequentially covering all values	200
	13.9	Find the longest subarray with distinct entries	202
	13.10	Find the length of a longest contained interval	203
	13.11	Compute the average of the top three scores	205
	13.11	Compute all string decompositions	206
		Test the Collatz conjecture	207
		Implement a hash function for chess	209
	13.17	implement a hash function for chess	20)
14	Sortin	ng	211
	14.1	Compute the intersection of two sorted arrays	213
	14.2	Merge two sorted arrays	214
	14.3	Remove first-name duplicates	215
	14.4	Render a calendar	216
	14.5	Merging intervals	218
	14.6	Compute the union of intervals	219
	14.7	Partitioning and sorting an array with many repeated entries	221
	14.8	Team photo day—1	223
	14.9	Implement a fast sorting algorithm for lists	225
	14.10	Compute a salary threshold	226
15	-	y Search Trees	228
	15.1	Test if a binary tree satisfies the BST property	230
	15.2	Find the first key greater than a given value in a BST	232
	15.3	Find the $k$ largest elements in a BST	233
	15.4	Compute the LCA in a BST	234
	15.5	Reconstruct a BST from traversal data	235
	15.6	Find the closest entries in three sorted arrays	238
	15.7	Enumerate numbers of the form $a + b\sqrt{2}$	239
	15.8	The most visited pages problem	242
	15.9	Build a minimum height BST from a sorted array	243
	15.10	Insertion and deletion in a BST	244
	15.11	Test if three BST nodes are totally ordered	246
	15.12	The range lookup problem	248
	15.13	Add credits	250

<b>16</b>	Recursion 25			
	16.1	The Towers of Hanoi problem	254	
	16.2	Generate all nonattacking placements of <i>n</i> -Queens	256	
	16.3	Generate permutations	258	
	16.4	Generate the power set	259	
	16.5	Generate all subsets of size $k$	261	
	16.6	Generate strings of matched parens	262	
	16.7	Generate palindromic decompositions	264	
	16.8	Generate binary trees	265	
	16.9	Implement a Sudoku solver	266	
	16.10	Compute a Gray code	268	
	16.11	Compute the diameter of a tree	270	
17	Dyna	mic Programming	272	
	17.1	Count the number of score combinations	275	
	17.2	Compute the Levenshtein distance	277	
	17.3	Count the number of ways to traverse a 2D array	280	
	17.4	Compute the binomial coefficients	282	
	17.5	Search for a sequence in a 2D array	283	
	17.6	The knapsack problem	285	
	17.7	The bedbathandbeyond.com problem	287	
	17.8	Find the minimum weight path in a triangle	290	
	17.9	Pick up coins for maximum gain	291	
	17.10	Count the number of moves to climb stairs	293	
	17.11	The pretty printing problem	294	
		Find the longest nondecreasing subsequence	296	
18	Greed	ly Algorithms and Invariants	299	
10	18.1	Compute an optimum assignment of tasks	300	
	18.2	Schedule to minimize waiting time	301	
	18.3	The interval covering problem	302	
	18.4	The 3-sum problem	305	
	18.5	Find the majority element	306	
	18.6	The gasup problem	307	
	18.7	Compute the maximum water trapped by a pair of vertical lines	309	
	18.8	Compute the largest rectangle under the skyline	311	
19	Grapl		314	
19	19.1	Search a maze	314	
	19.2	Paint a Boolean matrix	319	
	19.2	Compute enclosed regions	321	
	19.4	Deadlock detection	324	
	19.4	Clone a graph	325	
	19.6	Making wired connections	326	
	19.7	Transform one string to another	327	
	19.7		330	
	19.8	Team photo day—2	331	
	エノ・ブ	Compare a shortest pain with lewest euges	$\mathcal{I}\mathcal{I}$	

20	Parall	lel Computing	334
	20.1	Implement caching for a multithreaded dictionary	335
	20.2	Analyze two unsynchronized interleaved threads	337
	20.3	Implement synchronization for two interleaving threads	338
	20.4	Implement a thread pool	339
	20.5	Deadlock	341
	20.6		342
	20.7	The readers-writers problem with write preference	343
	20.8		344
	20.9	Test the Collatz conjecture in parallel	344
TTT	Dom	ain Specific Problems	346
111		ain Specific Problems	40
21	Desig	,	347
	21.1	Design a spell checker	348
	21.2	Design a solution to the stemming problem	349
	21.3	Plagiarism detector	350
	21.4	Pair users by attributes	350
	21.5	Design a system for detecting copyright infringement	352
	21.6	Design T <sub>E</sub> X	352
	21.7	Design a search engine	353
	21.8	Implement PageRank	354
	21.9	Design TeraSort and PetaSort	355
	21.10	Implement distributed throttling	356
	21.11	Design a scalable priority system	356
	21.12	Create photomosaics	357
	21.13	Implement Mileage Run	358
	21.14	Implement Connexus	359
	21.15	Design an online advertising system	359
	21.16	Design a recommendation system	360
	21.17	Design an optimized way of distributing large files	361
	21.18	Design the World Wide Web	362
	21.19	Estimate the hardware cost of a photo sharing app	362
22	Langı	aage Questions	364
	22.1	References and pointers	364
	22.2		364
	22.3	•	365
	22.4	-	366
	22.5		366
	22.6		367
	22.7		368
	22.8		368
	22.9		369
	22.10		369
			370

2	22.12	Template functions	370
,	22.13	Run-time type identification	371
,	22.14	Dynamic linkage	373
23	Objec	t-Oriented Design	374
	23.1		374
	23.2		375
,	23.3		375
,	23.4		376
,	23.5		376
	23.6	1	377
	23.7		379
24	Comn	non Tools	380
	24.1		380
	24.2		382
	24.3		383
	24.4		384
	24.5	7 1 1 0 0 0	384
	24.6	1 , ,	385
	24.7		386
	24.8		386
	24.9		387
	24.10	<u> </u>	387
	24.11		388
-			389
IV	The I	Honors Class	90
<b>25</b> ]	Hono	rs Class	391
2	25.1	Compute the greatest common divisor •	391
	25.2		392
	25.3		394
	25.4	·	394
	25.5	•	396
	25.6		398
	25.7		399
	25.8	, ,	101
	25.9		102
	25.10	1 11 0	103
			105
	25.12		106
			108 108
		*	100 110
		<del>-</del>	112
			113

25.17	Find the $k$ th largest element—large $n$ , small $k$	414	
25.18	Find an element that appears only once	415	
25.19	Find the line through the most points	416	
25.20	Find the shortest unique prefix 💿	419	
25.21	Find the most visited pages in a window	421	
25.22	Convert a sorted doubly linked list into a BST 🚭	422	
25.23	Convert a BST to a sorted doubly linked list 💿	423	
25.24	Merge two BSTs 🍲	424	
25.25	The view from above	426	
25.26	Implement regular expression matching	428	
25.27	Synthesize an expression	431	
25.28	Count inversions	433	
25.29	Draw the skyline 🚭	435	
25.30	Measure with defective jugs	437	
25.31	Compute the maximum subarray sum in a circular array 💿	438	
25.32	Determine the critical height	440	
25.33	Find the maximum 2D subarray 💇	442	
25.34	Implement Huffman coding	444	
25.35	Trapping water 🔮	448	
25.36	Search for a pair-sum in an abs-sorted array	449	
25.37	The heavy hitter problem 💿	451	
25.38	Find the longest subarray whose sum $\leq k$	453	
25.39	Road network 💇	454	
25.40	Test if arbitrage is possible	456	
V No	tation, and Index	458	
Notation	Notation		
Index of	Terms	461	