

Constant Propagation

La propagazione delle costanti è una tecnica di ottimizzazione che prevede la sostituzione di eventuali valori *costanti* nelle espressioni nel programma. L'informazione da considerare per ogni nodo del *CFG* è un insieme di coppie del tipo $\langle var, value \rangle$

| Nome BB | Contenuto | l1 - in | l1 - out | l2 - in | l2 - out |
|---------|---------------------------|---|--|---|------------------------------|
| ENTRY | \emptyset | \emptyset | \emptyset | \emptyset | \emptyset |
| BB1 | k=2 | out[ENTRY] | $\{(k, 2)\}$ | out[ENTRY] | $\{(k, 2)\}$ |
| BB2 | <i>condizione - if</i> | $\{(k, 2)\}$ | $\{(k, 2)\}$ | $\{(k, 2)\}$ | $\{(k, 2)\}$ |
| BB3 | a=k+2 | $\{(k, 2)\}$ | $\{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(k, 2)\}$ | $\{(a, 4), (k, 2)\}$ |
| BB4 | x=5 | $\{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\}$ | $\{(a, 4), (k, 2)\}$ | $\{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\}$ |
| BB5 | a=k*2 | $\{(k, 2)\}$ | $\{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\}$ | $\{(a, 4), (k, 2)\}$ |
| BB6 | x=8 | $\{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\}$ | $\{(a, 4), (k, 2)\}$ | $\{(a, 4), (k, 2), (x, 8)\}$ |
| BB7 | k=a | $\begin{array}{c} \text{out[BB4]} \cup \text{out[BB6]} \\ \{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\} \\ \cup \\ \{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\} \end{array}$ | $\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$ | $\begin{array}{c} \text{out[BB4]} \cup \text{out[BB6]} \\ \{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\} \\ \cup \\ \{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\} \end{array}$ | $\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$ |
| BB8 | <i>condizione - while</i> | $\begin{array}{c} \text{out[BB7]} \cup \text{out[BB12]} \\ \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\} \\ \cup \\ \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\} \end{array}$ | $\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$ | $\begin{array}{c} \text{out[BB7]} \cup \text{out[BB12]} \\ \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\} \\ \cup \end{array}$ | $\{(a, 4)\}$ |
| BB9 | b=2 | $\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(a, 4)\}$ | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4)\}$ |
| BB10 | x=a+k | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\}$ | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4)\}$ |
| BB11 | y=a*b | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\}$ | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (y, 8)\}$ | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (y, 8)\}$ |
| BB12 | k++; | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (y, 8)\}$ | $\{(k, 5), (y, 8), (x, 8), (b, 2), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (y, 8)\}$ | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (y, 8)\}$ |
| BB13 | print (a+x) | $\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (y, 8)\}$ | $\{(a, 4)\}$ |
| EXIT | \emptyset | $\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$ | $\{(a, 4)\}$ | $\{(a, 4)\}$ |