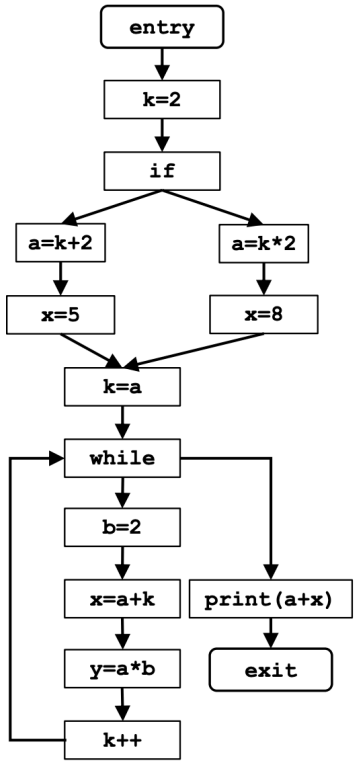


Constant Propagation

La propagazione delle costanti è una tecnica di ottimizzazione che prevede la sostituzione di eventuali valori *costanti* nelle espressioni nel programma. L'informazione da considerare per ogni nodo del *CFG* è un insieme di coppie del tipo $\langle var, value \rangle$.

Di seguito si riportano le caratteristiche del DFA. La soluzione dell'esercizio proposto, invece, si trova nella pagina successiva.

	Constant Propagation framework
Domain	Couples $\langle var, value \rangle$
Direction	Forward
Transfer Function	$f_b(x) = Gen_b \cup (x - Kill_b)$
Meet Operation	\cap
Boundary Conditions	$in[ENTRY] = \emptyset$
Initial Interior Points	$out[b] = U$
Equations	$in[b] = \cap(pred[b])$ $out[b] = f_b(in[b])$



Constant Propagation

Nome BB	Contenuto	l1 - in	l1 - out	l2 - in	l2 - out
ENTRY	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset
BB1	k=2	out[ENTRY]	$\{(k, 2)\}$	out[ENTRY]	$\{(k, 2)\}$
BB2	<i>condizione - if</i>	$\{(k, 2)\}$	$\{(k, 2)\}$	$\{(k, 2)\}$	$\{(k, 2)\}$
BB3	a=k+2	$\{(k, 2)\}$	$\{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(k, 2)\}$	$\{(a, 4), (k, 2)\}$
BB4	x=5	$\{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\}$	$\{(a, 4), (k, 2)\}$	$\{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\}$
BB5	a=k*2	$\{(k, 2)\}$	$\{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\}$	$\{(a, 4), (k, 2)\}$
BB6	x=8	$\{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\}$	$\{(a, 4), (k, 2)\}$	$\{(a, 4), (k, 2), (x, 8)\}$
BB7	k=a	out[BB4] \cup out[BB6] $\{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\}$ \cup $\{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\}$	$\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$	out[BB4] \cup out[BB6] $\{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\}$ \cup $\{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\}$	$\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$
BB8	<i>condizione - while</i>	out[BB7] \cup out[BB12] $\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$ \cup $\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$	out[BB7] \cup out[BB12] $\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$ \cup	$\{(a, 4)\}$
BB9	b=2	$\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(a, 4)\}$	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4)\}$
BB10	x=a+k	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\}$	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4)\}$
BB11	y=a*b	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\}$	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (y, 8)\}$	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (y, 8)\}$
BB12	k++;	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (y, 8)\}$	$\{(k, 5), (y, 8), (x, 8), (b, 2), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (y, 8)\}$	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (y, 8)\}$
BB13	print (a+x)	$\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(b, 2), (a, 4), (y, 8)\}$	$\{(a, 4)\}$
EXIT	\emptyset	$\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$	$\{(a, 4)\}$	$\{(a, 4)\}$