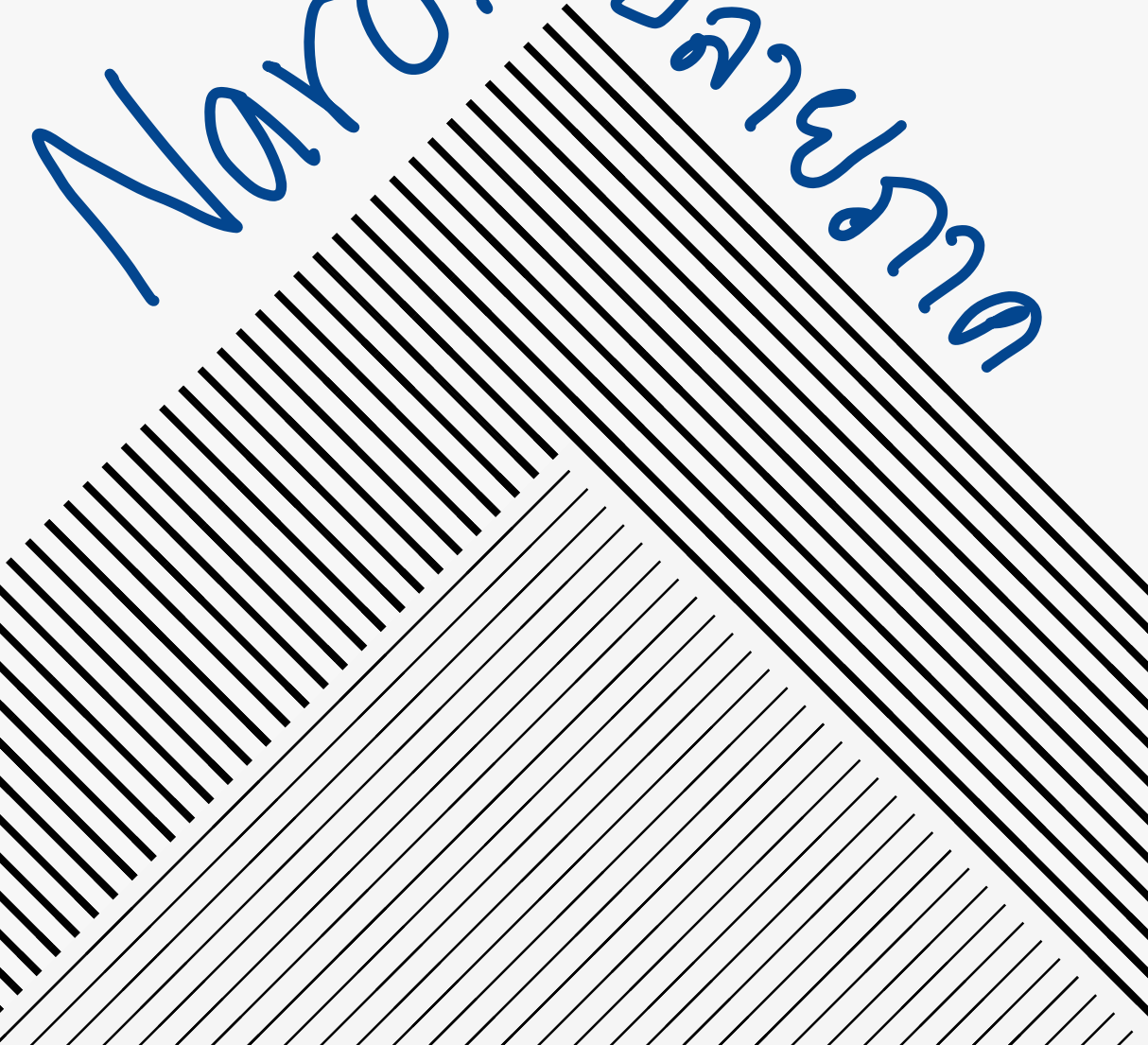


By หลวงปู่

Narok ปากปลา



# Eng หลัก

by คุณไฉน I don't แอ Eng

จดเพื่อทวนตัวของตัวเองอีกทีครับผม

I แอ just มา life

↳ มีแค่ passive เพราะใช้กันเยอะ

## Active

### Present

- Simple S + V.1 v.to be เป็นพจน์กับ ing
- Continuous S + V.to be + V.ing เขาทำอะไรไม่ได้ หัวใจของชีวิต
- Perfect S + has/have + V.3
- Per Con S + has/have been + V.ing ตัวไหนพจน์ไหน

### Past

- Simple S + V.2
- Continuous S + was/were + V.ing
- Perfect S + has/have + V.3
- Per Con S + had been + V.ing

### Future

- Simple S + will + inf v.ใจอื่น
- Continuous S + will be + V.ing
- Perfect S + will have + V.3
- Per Con S + will have been + V.3

\* Perfect Continuous มี been + V.ing หรือ  
มีแค่ Past Per Con ที่ใช้ had  
Future tense ไม่มี has/had

## Passive

### Present

- Simple S + V.to be + V.3
- Continuous S + V.to be + being + V.3
- Perfect S + has/have been + V.3
- Per Con S + has/have been being + V.3

### Past

- Simple S + was/were + V.3
- Continuous S + was/were being + V.3
- Perfect S + had been + V.3
- Per Con S + had been being + V.3

### Future

- Simple S + will be + V.3
- Continuous S + will be being + V.3
- Perfect S + will have been + V.3
- Per Con S + will have been being + V.3

\* ทุก tense ต้องมี V.3 และ been  
V.ing แทนที่ด้วย being อันอื่น simple  
simple tense ต้องมี V.to be is/am/are  
was/were  
be

Direct / Indirect Objects  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Direct O.} + \text{be} + \text{V.3} + \text{to} + \text{indirect O.} \\ \text{Indirect O.} + \text{be} + \text{V.3} + \text{direct O.} + \text{(by)} \end{array} \right.$

Ex. He gave me a letter. *Past simple*

↳ A letter was given to me by him. Or I was given a letter by him.

They awarded the Nobel Peace Prize to her in 1951. *Past simple*

↳ The Nobel Peace Prize was awarded to her in 1951. Or She was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 1951 by them.

ประโยคคำสั่ง  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Let} + \text{O.} + (\text{not}) \text{be} + \text{V.3} \\ \text{Let someone do something} \end{array} \right.$

Ex. Do it. Let it be done

Don't close the window. Let the window not be closed.

Clean the room. Let the room be cleaned.

She let people blame her. She let herself be blamed.

Tan and Beem let students hug them. Tan and Beem let themselves be hugged.

Don't let anybody see me. Don't let myself be seen.

Don't let anybody nitpick you. Don't let yourself be nitpicked.

ประโยคคำถาม  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Wh Question} + \text{be} + \text{S. (object)} + \text{V.3} ? \\ \text{in Where, When, Why, How} \end{array} \right.$

Ex. Where did you see Wonyoung? Where was Wonyoung seen (by you)?

When did they fetch the bucket? When was the bucket fetched?

Why did he tear the report? Why was the report torn by him?

How do you make this work? How is this work made?

ประโยคคำถาม  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{What} + (N.) + be + V.3 + by? \\ \text{Which} + N. + be + V.3 + by? \end{array} \right.$

Ex. What does she want? What is wanted by her?

What school did you study? What school was studied by you?

Which dress did you buy? Which dress was bought by you?

Which pens do they use? Which pens are used by them?

ประโยคคำถาม-Who: By whom + be + N.(object) + V.3?

Ex. Who wrote Harry Potter? By whom was Harry Potter written?

Who brings these buckets? By whom are these buckets brought?

Modal Verbs  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{should} \\ \text{could} \\ \text{will} \end{array} \right. \rightarrow (Wh \text{ Question}) + \text{modal V.} + S.(\text{object}) + be + V.3?$

Ex. When should I take the pill? When should the pill be taken?

Could I possibly use the encyclopedia? Could this encyclopedia possibly be used?

What will I write this letter? What will this letter be written?