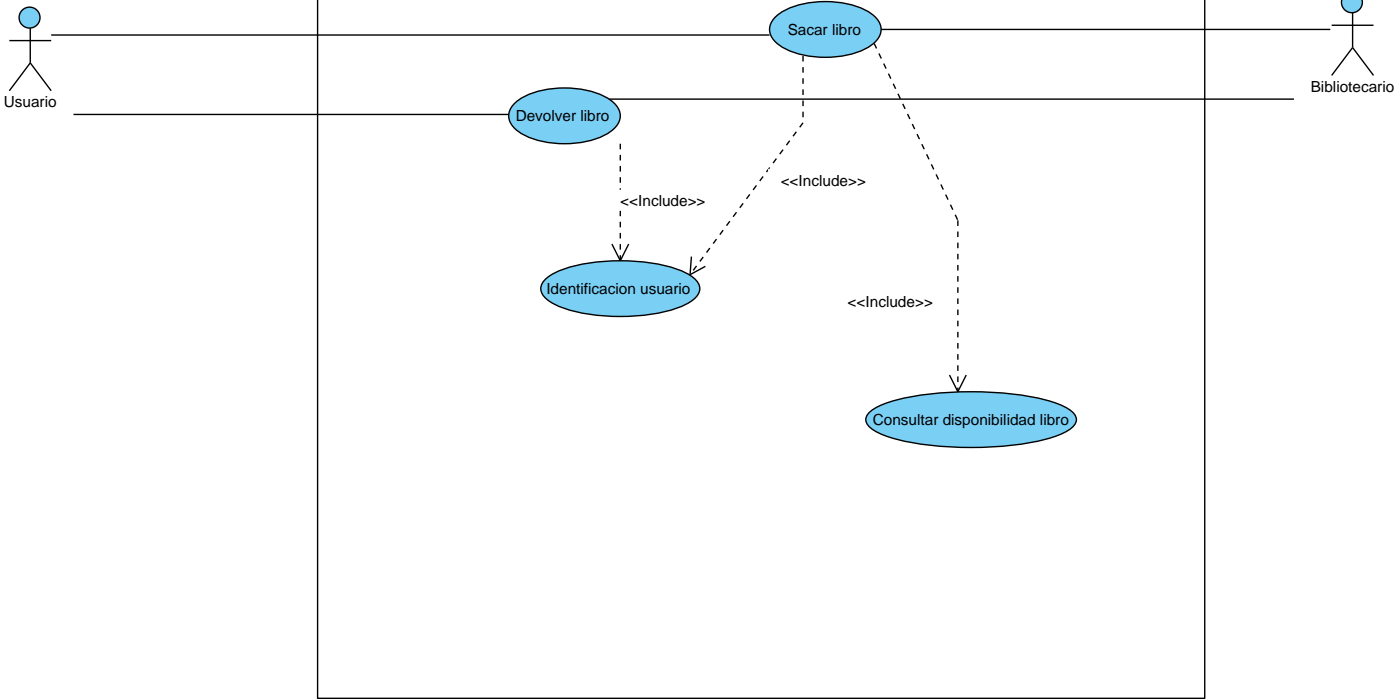
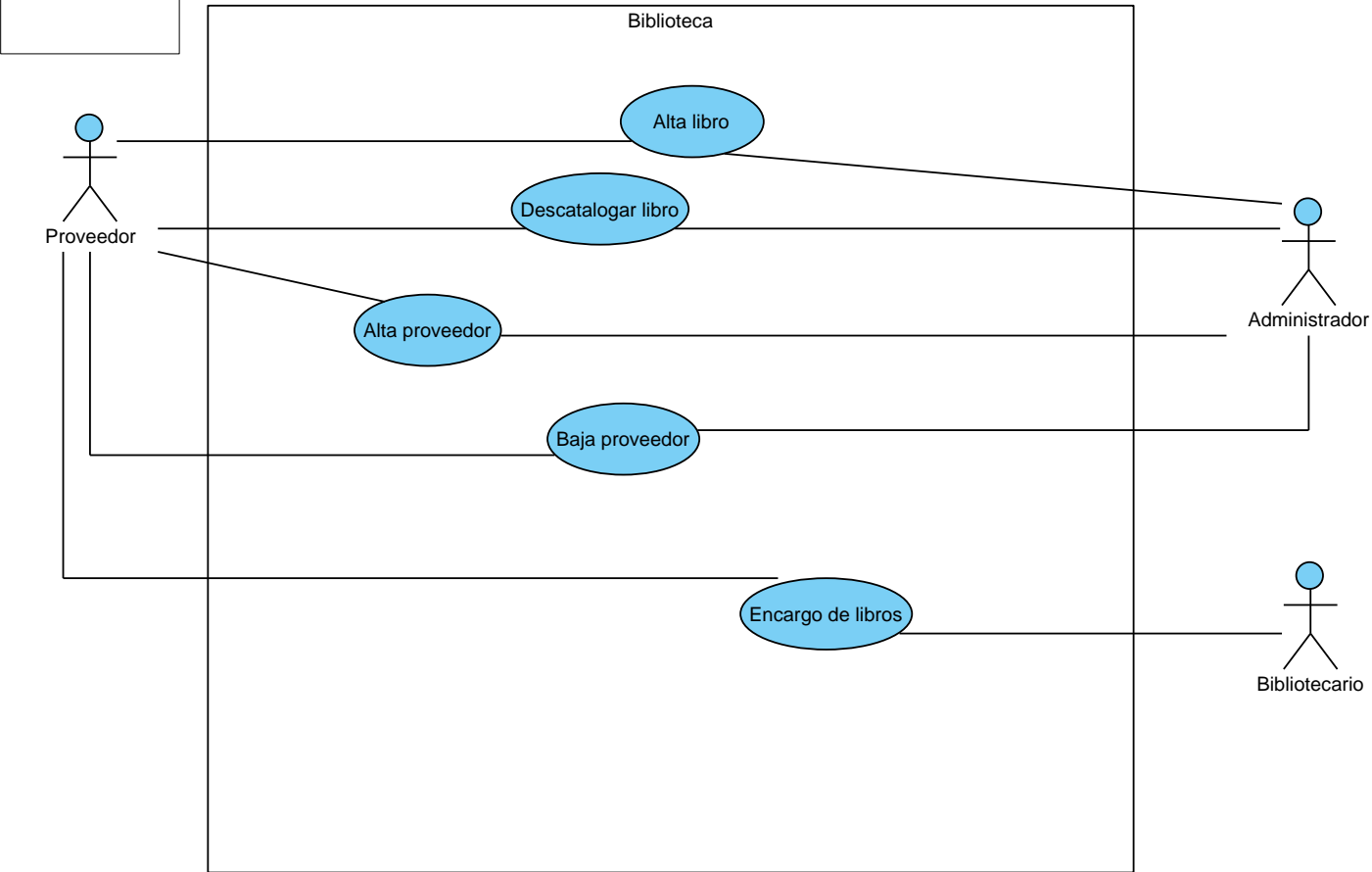


Gestión Prestamos





Gestión usuarios

