# **Summary: Lecture 8**

Summary for the chapters 9.3 and 9.4. [2, 1]

#### Title

Content

### **IndependentSet**

## IndependentSet

INDEPENDENTSET

Input: An undirected Graph G and a number k.

Question: Is there a set of k nodes with no edges in between? (INDEPENDENTSET)

INDEPENDENTSET is NP-complete.

#### Proof idea:

• triangle construction

#### **TODO**

Questions:

## HamiltonPath is NP-complete

HAMILTONPATH is NP-complete.

#### Proof idea:

• Another reduction from 3SAT

### TODO

Questions:

# TSP(D)

## TSP(D)

TSP(D) is a decision version of TSP.

Input: A  $n \times n$  distance matrix and a bound  $B \in \mathbb{N}$ 

Question: Is there a round tour of length  $\leq B$  that visits all *cities*?

TSP(D) is NP-complete.

### Proof idea:

• budget of nodes is B = |V| + 1

#### TODO

Questions:

# Knapsack

K	na	n	S	ac	k
TZ	110	LΝ	20	ac	n

# TODO

Questions:

# References

- [1] Martin Berglund. Lecture notes in Computational Complexity.
- [2] Christos H. Papadimitriou. Computational Complexity. Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, 1994.