主领审签

- 1. [10 points] Design a DFA for  $L = \{w \in \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ has exactly three 0s.}\}$
- 2. [10 points] Design an NFA for the language:

$$L = \{w \in \{a, b, c\}^* \mid w \text{ starts with } ac \text{ and ends with } cb.\}$$

- 3. [10 points] Design regular expressions for languages over  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ .
  - (1) All strings that do not end with aba.
  - (2)  $L = \{w \mid w \text{ has no more than 5 } a$ 's.  $\}$
- 4 [10 points] Prove that the language  $L = \{w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid w = w^R\}$  is not regular with pumping lemma.
- 5. [10 points] Consider the following  $\varepsilon$ -NFA.

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc} & \varepsilon & a & b & c \\ \hline \rightarrow p & \{q,r\} & \emptyset & \{q\} & \{r\} \\ q & \emptyset & \{p\} & \{r\} & \{p,q\} \\ *r & \emptyset & \emptyset & \emptyset & \emptyset \end{array}$$

- (1) Compute the  $\varepsilon$ -closure of each state.
- (2) Give all the strings of length three or less accepted by the automaton.
- (3) Convert the automaton to a DFA by <u>subset construction</u>. (diagram of transition function)
- 6. [10 points] Give a CFG for  $L = \{a^i b^j c^k \mid i, j, k \ge 0 \text{ and } i = j + k\}.$ 
  - 7, [10 points] Find a grammar equivalent to

$$S \to AB \mid CA$$

$$A \to a$$

$$B \to BC \mid AB$$

$$C \to aB \mid b$$

with no useless symbols.

- 8. [10 points] Design a PDA for  $L_{eq} = \{w \in \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ contains the same number of 0's and 1's }\}$ .
- 9. [10 points] Prove or disprove: if  $L_1$  is <u>CFL</u> and  $L_1 \cup L_2$  is also CFL, then  $L_2$  must be CFL.
- 10. [10 points] Design Turing machine for the language  $\{0^{2n}1^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .

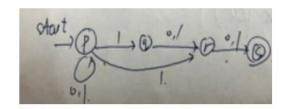
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- 1. Design a DFA for the language  $L = \{w \in \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ contains}^{\mathbb{Q}} \text{ both 01 and 10 as substrings}\}$ .
- 2. Design a NFA within four states for the language {a}\*∪{ab}\*.
- 3. Design regular expressions for language over  $\Sigma = \{0,1\}$ .
  - (1). All strings contain the substring 001.
  - (2). All strings expect the string 001. 2 mg & way
- 4. Prove that  $L = \{0^m 1^n \mid m/n \text{ is an integer}\}\$  is not regular with pumping lemma.
- 5. Convert the following NFA into DFA with subset construction.



- 6. Give a context-free grammar for  $L = \{a^ib^jc^{i+j}|i,j>=0\}$
- 7/. Let L be the language generated by the grammar G below

S->AB|BBB

A->Bb|ε

B->aB|A

- (1).消除空产生式
- (2).消除单元产生式
- (3).转换到CNF
- 8. Design a PDA for L =  $\{w \in \{a,b\}^* | w \text{ has more a's than b's} \}$

证明

- 9. Prove : for every context free language L, the language L' =  $\{0^{|w|}|w\in L\}$  is also context free.
- 10. Design a Turing Machine that computes the following function f:0<sup>n</sup>->Binary(n)

Where integer n>=1 and binary(n) is the binary representation of n.

For example:  $f(0^3) = 11 f(0^5) = 101$ .