

problems 3

Design context-free grammars for the following languages:

1. $L = \{ a^i b^j c^{i+j} \mid i, j \geq 0 \}$
2. $L = \{ 0^n 1^n \mid n \geq 0 \text{ and } n \neq 3 \}$
3. The set $\{ a^i b^j c^k \mid i \neq j \text{ or } j \neq k \}$, that is, the set of strings of a's followed by b's followed by c's, such that there are either a different number of a's and b's or a different number of b's and c's, or both.
4. The set of all strings 0's and 1's that are not of the form ww , that is, not equal to any string repeated.
5. The set of all strings with twice as many 0's as 1's.

Design push-down automata DIRECTLY for the following languages:

(Note: draw diagram)

6. $L = \{ w \mid w \in \{0, 1\}^* \text{ and if } m \text{ is the number of 1s, } n \text{ is the number of 0s, then } n \leq 2m \}$.
7. The set of all strings of 0's and 1's with twice as many 0's as 1's.
8. $L = \{ a^i b^j c^k \mid i \neq j \text{ or } j \neq k \}$.
9. The set of all strings 0's and 1's that are not of the form

ww, that is , not equal to any string repeated..

10. $L = \{ a^{3n} b^{2n} \mid n \geq 0 \}.$