



Politechnika Wrocławska

Zarządzanie infrastrukturą teleinformatyczną

Aplikacji uruchamiająca plik binarny ELF bez używania
wywołań systemowych

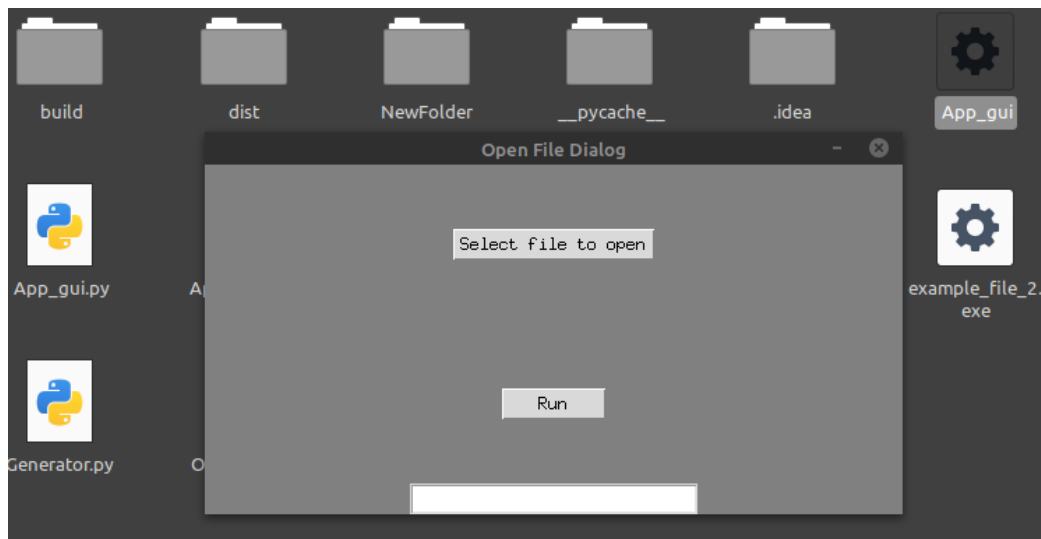
Piotr Potomski

1. Aplikacja

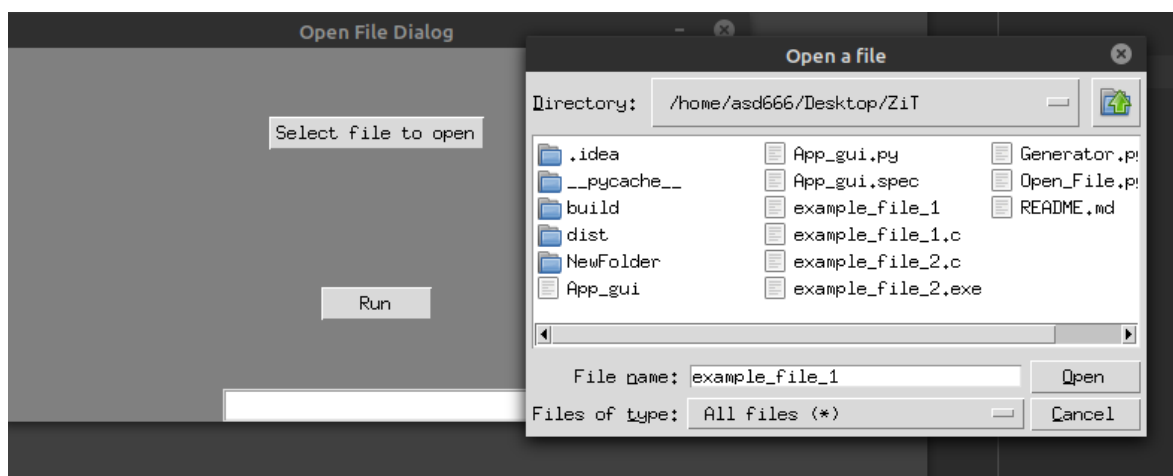
Aplikacja generuje interpretowalny kod pliku ELF jako plik w pamięci i wykonuje go nie pozostawiając śladów na dysku. W projekcie możliwe jest uruchomienie okienkowej wersji aplikacji (*App_gui*) oraz z uruchomienie z poziomu skryptu (*Open_File.py*). Sposób otwarcia oraz użycia zapisany został w pliku *README.md* oraz poniżej. W aplikacji użyte zostało wywołanie *memfd_create*, które zapewnia łatwy sposób na uzyskanie deskryptora pliku dla anonimowej pamięci.

2. Użycie

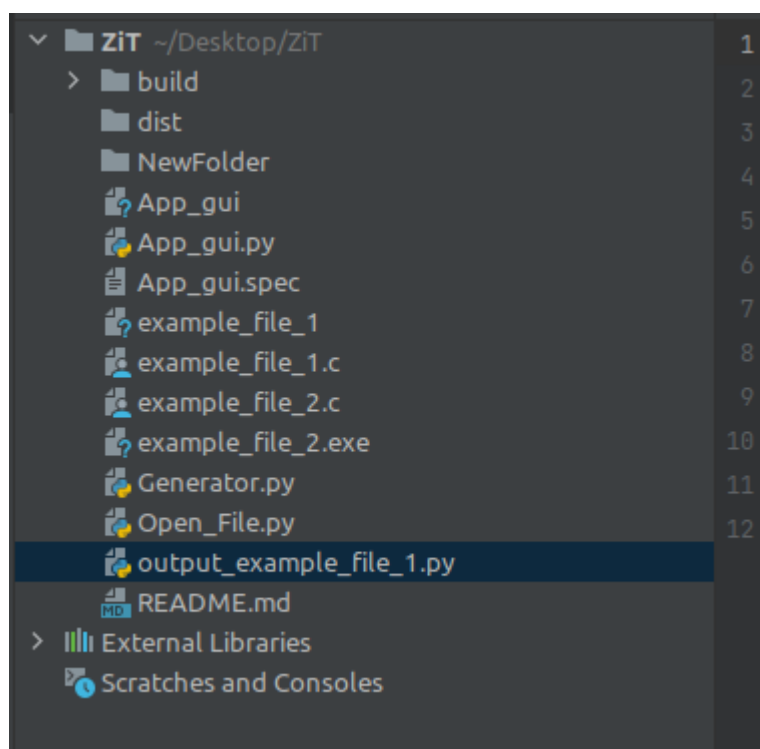
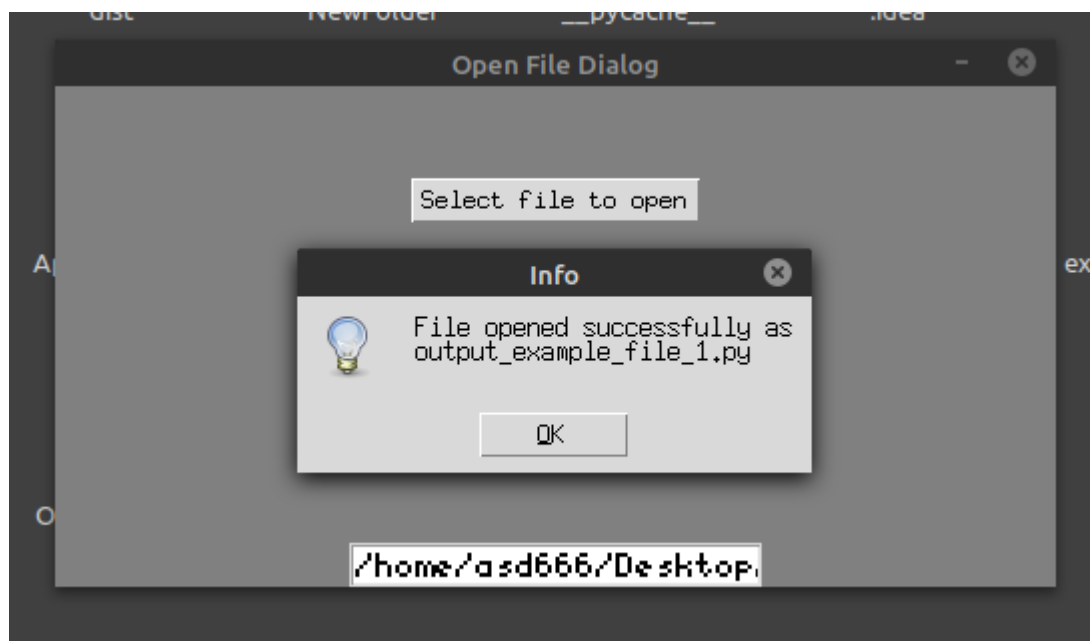
Należy otworzyć aplikację *App_gui*:



Następnie należy wybrać plik i kliknąć *Run*.



Po kliknięciu przycisku *Run* wyświetli się komunikat jeśli poprawnie otworzony zostanie plik i dodany do projektu zostanie plik wyjściowy.



3. Strace

Wybrane wyniki komendy *strace* dla *example_file_1*:

```
100.00  0.000000  1  total
(ZiT) asd666@asd666:~/Desktop/ZiT$ strace -e trace=mkdir,uname,write,clock_nanosleep,mkdir -c ./example_file_1
Hello, World!
system name = Linux
node name   = asd666
release     = 5.4.0-74-generic
version     = #83-Ubuntu SMP Sat May 8 02:35:39 UTC 2021
machine     = x86_64
Hello, World!
system name = Linux
node name   = asd666
release     = 5.4.0-74-generic
version     = #83-Ubuntu SMP Sat May 8 02:35:39 UTC 2021
machine     = x86_64
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version     = #83-Ubuntu SMP Sat May 8 02:35:39 UTC 2021
machine     = x86_64
Hello, World!
system name = Linux
node name   = asd666
release     = 5.4.0-74-generic
version     = #83-Ubuntu SMP Sat May 8 02:35:39 UTC 2021
machine     = x86_64
% time   seconds  usecs/call   calls   errors syscall
-----
 63.67    0.000915      30      30      0      write
 17.54    0.000252      50       5      0      uname
 16.98    0.000244      48       5      0      clock_nanosleep
  1.81    0.000026      26       1      1      mkdir
-----
100.00    0.001437      41      41      1  total
(ZiT) asd666@asd666:~/Desktop/ZiT$
```

Wybrane wyniki komendy *strace* dla *Open_File.py*:

```
(ZiT) asd666@asd666:~/Desktop/ZiT$ strace -e trace=mkdir,uname,write,clock_nanosleep,mkdir -c ./Open_File.py example_file_1
import ctypes, os, base64, zlib
l = ctypes.CDLL(None)
s = l.syscall
c = base64.b64decode(
b'eNrtw3lSHMUVn932Z2Rdiny/gECeBXJRedw19u5QmOCATn+OPNXXVCHZDC2F32767jk/fh7001Z5pSgwmK65y6f6CmULNCRNWPFIk2oIq1iPTkFalIKJtUIFoikgxbUqdBNHQkmxnZmfW3070EKT1E7rL23fz7vc
ebbz/szvtke3eHKA1A9gjcCB0lWbbiH4zPWOCs5a0XB8XQ6WpXIoLzF6PD8hunnEKce2q3ZHS+VAG4UMLWH+NMNMZu02KxmdJF53L7m5sqdhuoIzVfJgpuzdsq3x0Zblja7+UH1jwnRb5cSu33Ebl+zm881bk79WU
auuJ7/mnPvV5+1u13oBbwUfTiz6yLT+zj1b5V2eBgCz/3KuWxAlYOLJ9g920h5frv2WT3R2zo2r06m+9Y2r01pD0pUtFBUkTesb1jdK+Zy0lqLXJ1ypz129qN8y814puk1REBp6k9XL7Wuv1Inb72ydc07/7SL890lN
H88K3D84Xt4p08nX899+0K00/rv8581B/0tL3U4z/AAa1l0T76132wK3zwdT4XT54w/+F26kx205/vgZ/jK8xkf/vvg80kwh8JxKUTDy03Q1YkT00qGKTPAymHMA8XJm2rybUUS-clfsr605tH03lojPRlp9s
NU0p3HkclUgJYtuc3p9VEHJ0p07j1q0wMPDpp2NahODEWdsJm1JaoamsqCzu61k7JWanTulK+XaQW7Z7016Va+H5U3daNn86Z0Lqv3qH1p1Mf0TCSl81BsVU9PfhspE+8fCv151/86FEYpP0q3pwq001SLDckt
Q80H6/48b0u9b130H02wEP01xq18YqPhy7L5cZBIw+zeD22P8LDf340CYPMrg4sVYNYEv64ze1BJxiC/f/0X0YPM/gTDM6ua89zaWDT2L430x+jmNm/RLDF4Agoo0IACCIgg6bgnepL/5RHTKf/eHfrw
Z23jtpitZL8sjzKmcbl370eiftVbeblnlcqw/gBL0vUvUy7L6sXg+bgj1lg+4sghLP/0kcuv/Kgjh7H8dUcux/19jly85/20HMGySmYUwZcuza7PVD+ke5MH+fkb3Py1528MCePcfJteV4y1XcdYec3fukaP3ymPvi
6PvD0ztad7LPrj6CF3r0ojZs1Hk18XboWm745DucalHAbNM5scY8Gkmyu2aadbJ6+TBy/XLTL8L61/bitiqC/LojHzK73yKXMHMTgqH79q1sAMw1SD1HMyH9eL2qP60TejZFD4VK880wv62gHko6fMsnL/85+HMP
3NC5Y1rUfnHw2/CnVhB7R12b+1Gyain15o19930g6bpcn7y1bw46zaa62ZLMcePnnesp76W7FLMfy7dL+w9AVEEvVw23Zhb+LA6vR2WbWbVNOp07L4c8LwG7t3KeoyKwVtcch3zs5d0m0uQnZJ82bFNKqikdheh
ym45KnlzFJ5MJO/1q39K6P5scvh/XEiNU0Aqvs0ptJkLYUXiWVsgTqML7LVtHEF0Ywa0MRp5FRkZ60B1672wQwVn/GtSc70T46N4/UiFj+3vPafK6GuxPMzwtw4RfTPU74yuxvXus+FAqABkF7R9bak3a/S9RE919M
NeeazhEIRv7V51Hs3X6e0pYbOnA+Zy9e80qve/R59+jbbaNvJqyaP8ojU4K84dXCX908v31H4o7Ejs5dQwqv1+qXv6As15MseuGslIEFFBAAQUUEABRR0QP/rhL7ryHo6nft03fackdaul1+g8kNUS/Uofu65r
qV+U4ANqfptLxHEENP62oeYRT5on7Kk7sg2TU5Eaqv+ps0Xd35NKabgBhaeiGFmB/03j575Z1Q421YmH10+8/Cn134080shfPGNZv0Lp71WacifgrXrSL+44nbcsw01XZiwtLIkM5w9G1yGNqvRgoptFfj1T10p4Nc
KrHpY3gYborCNaep1P1/N2RYbXyxfXrFUBP/she1TuBMSLMf5C0Krn0Y1PMzgq6YF4f0DL24W2oe3R2IP1pqry0IAAq45/Z/8AXlvPwhb+5NYRjX1N7IrwHgi1R+vGytqj90+F26Lx88v1aMNRWe0JrttSKTj1W9a7
SuHvrb6o21RiP4W9u78CrFmLB8A0oAIACCIggAIKKKD/C6L4eJ5N/Z8MylNjBrZfNA2XE1kw70YyP5c3I07NwSw1n+2u4NLfu2D1E38gh9joX1J0buiZtGMknZ45e5lwetasVCFXPvo2bgi0YdGz+6dYpZPRAM
yecVtE86tw47eVuu+9SfG8rvvxLPY+ZndtEwhggcJ1D9rNh3TDJHLSpoHRA79L/qfnufmK76u4XwYrTfrfgg40EjxM+QfGtsY9XH3resnPTpuvr6nv7C1mZULdBiFFG92cV8D1mmvXqV44yobvog809C7tSEVXH
T01bvXkHPu3I2Xgt2eNgZ2683Bm3rzcGd9uP0L0uxuf54wXN36JMy7d+Hxn/LrxymtDsy68CtR541EwY1Xg588ZgTr+HGfZjrhRu/1PMwAHc5p2Dd+M1YNYITX+isP278cmfde0LPMD9CM5iuk648cWzG5oufA
mIeeJLPd5v0f42Ywer8RrUGyMc36LEnySw68i0H9Y/Dpcmx96HrSge9L/ZAh+bRw+Qxh/VJ/HvSpv1+7vofTasD2V56x8v/J2T15ut500dT2L/HiT5fz2fwb+n4+0f0p7R/PykiP5T01yoBoTg64jXu/0tXCt7n9G
8QvM/1v4nx0vGz35efL/jgewRUxCL420R0hdL59Etz7f8sGf9MGp+uCN5H34dp318YMA/bxAX0ys7844Rzi2Dz61ektv8N7LneBT+FFKCaJl8vkr65+6/qwmeINo6/N+20Dy7yKN20umzI2id3u3+eAaaRef/6
Do7Yevu+zt10gT55E0zLxZ60+XkmA2wE1Xm0sRU6GqYA8tp+xM5/rUTKKZ050vqUIi50Yyq2nd1DwPKb4+q2EgJ1SimoV6pCiZ01jCPQbakZXtEImMwRNGEmBmqZLV5+qqaSYB/xZAYunK83BepvblfytbsJkw22hAa
Xtc1s5m72uVNUAIE0rFku0yUfU2wauzu6BwXpDys0dHbe29yg91dbudoWgoyTZBvZ3k1CWLpaLDURBetfUDRQ6wZwgaqpl0TzC01kpgatxn+cMhLxMfr8MmoIMcb7ngZrcvnlAE1q6FYmq6bYKwYiqFVK6x/K
B0hXjFKp+ymdE6dLSquZAU0SX0D31D0843PAeHCFGBGyM0QwI1+aGmqfZ8bho2H6B306eMQ1kbM7UpZ3ZgJRo5GBVzSE661uk0lpD5IN0orWrvVR3Apw200YHGKQNZERNjCNO4V8+HEJCKwz9LSKFMdYnPeTYAu07
fszhy5yetJ1l6EY4gELdg8B8R8g02FAMZYL0w97LNsW9B4WpZSMDPBHYLK0CczMDJ8595619K/vfS/Yxf3Crg9n0uRiZ7G2rvFzcJup0MfwCPR+vuaLkf76bujh74lyx96d83n47vN6HeyNT5+/J7jyy33qr5
K908JtlykFegb3fwJ7J/d5KecOkatP855/Pf/d5G9H7Wnz/ZUL+PqL3L8XrkXpLDH1AeB971pZRGfCpy+1vKJ338R9v/DWLfyu2XKT/B2Nd62D8K2FhSUBIHvXSO/j/E2dP9c+uTn04fbv0d2p7ucyC1PzWH/BgdP90
0Uj89h/wxnt59bKP+H6G1P6Tn0nj7/U41h/9+zcq8fkd0njsX+Ts/ekn/exf4ezpvo7yIPDR68BpskcKce+faHx1XgF90wMmKoZe7rvG6L5I+/PE9yHuP0qNLSR30+PILw/HibT599PFcmD6745y1X3P0bc3jce7
zw7akL650pX1+jcW99fn1awEpn3/Qu2v8bFnuej1PpLYnyAD+0p4R57rxyf2K115H5j3C5Rfx/74xvIEthvo+3/DSWCvK='
)
e = zlib.decompress(c)
f = s(319, '', 1)
os.write(f, e)
p = '/proc/self/fd/' + f
os.execl(p, 'example_file_1', {})
% time   seconds  usecs/call   calls   errors syscall
-----
  0.00    0.000000      0       1      0      write
100.00    0.000000      1       1      0      total
```

Wybrane wyniki komendy strace dla output_example_file_1.py:

```
100.00 0.000000 1 total
(ZiT) asd666@asd666:~/Desktop/ZiT$ ^C
(ZiT) asd666@asd666:~/Desktop/ZiT$ strace -e trace=mkdir,uname,write,clock_nanosleep,mkdir -c ./output_example_file_1.py
Hello, World!
system name = Linux
node name   = asd666
release     = 5.4.0-74-generic
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machine     = x86_64
Hello, World!
system name = Linux
node name   = asd666
release     = 5.4.0-74-generic
version     = #83-Ubuntu SMP Sat May 8 02:35:39 UTC 2021
machine     = x86_64
% time   seconds  usecs/call   calls   errors syscall
-----
 65.38    0.001082      34      31         write
 17.76    0.000294      58       5      clock_nanosleep
 15.35    0.000254      50       5      uname
  1.51    0.000025       25       1      1 mkdir
-----
100.00    0.001655           42      1 total
```