

**Moopl grammar** (  $N^*$  denotes 0, 1 or more repetitions of  $N$  )

<i>Program</i>	→ <i>ProcDecl ProcDecl* ClassDecl*</i>
<i>ClassDecl</i>	→ <b>class</b> <i>id</i> { <i>FieldDecl* MethodDecl*</i> }
	→ <b>class</b> <i>id extends id</i> { <i>FieldDecl* MethodDecl*</i> }
<i>FieldDecl</i>	→ <i>Type id</i> ;
<i>MethodDecl</i>	→ <i>ProcDecl</i>
	→ <i>FunDecl</i>
<i>ProcDecl</i>	→ <b>proc</b> <i>id</i> ( <i>FormalList</i> ) { <i>Statement*</i> }
<i>FunDecl</i>	→ <b>fun</b> <i>Type id</i> ( <i>FormalList</i> ) { <i>Statement* return Exp</i> ; }
<i>FormalList</i>	→ <i>Type id FormalRest*</i>
	→
<i>FormalRest</i>	→ , <i>Type id</i>
<i>Type</i>	→ <i>Type</i> [ ]
	→ <b>boolean</b>
	→ <b>int</b>
	→ <i>id</i>
<i>Statement</i>	→ <i>Block</i>
	→ <b>local</b> <i>Type id</i> ;
	→ <i>Var = Exp</i> ;
	→ <i>PrimaryExp</i> [ <i>Exp</i> ] = <i>Exp</i> ;
	→ <b>if</b> ( <i>Exp</i> ) <b>then</b> <i>Statement</i> <b>else</b> <i>Statement</i>
	→ <b>while</b> ( <i>Exp</i> ) <b>do</b> <i>Statement</i>
	→ <b>output</b> <i>Exp</i> ;
	→ <i>PrimaryExp</i> . <i>id</i> ( <i>ExpList</i> ) ;
<i>Block</i>	→ { <i>Statement*</i> }
<i>Exp</i>	→ <i>PrimaryExp op PrimaryExp</i>
	→ <i>PrimaryExp</i> [ <i>Exp</i> ]
	→ <i>PrimaryExp</i> . <b>length</b>
	→ <i>PrimaryExp</i> . <i>id</i> ( <i>ExpList</i> )
	→ <i>PrimaryExp</i>
<i>PrimaryExp</i>	→ <i>INTEGER_LITERAL</i>
	→ <b>true</b>
	→ <b>false</b>
	→ <i>Var</i>
	→ <b>self</b>
	→ <b>new</b> <i>id</i> ( <i>ExpList</i> )
	→ <b>new</b> <i>Type</i> [ <i>Exp</i> ]
	→ <b>!</b> <i>PrimaryExp</i>
	→ <b>isnull</b> <i>PrimaryExp</i>
	→ ( <i>Exp</i> )
<i>Var</i>	→ <i>id</i>
<i>ExpList</i>	→ <i>Exp ExpRest*</i>
	→
<i>ExpRest</i>	→ , <i>Exp</i>

See overleaf for definitions of *op*, *id*, *INTEGER\_LITERAL* and the comment syntax.

*op* is one of the following binary operators: **and < == div + - \***

*id* is a sequence of letters, digits and underscores, starting with a letter.

*INTEGER\_LITERAL* is a sequence of decimal digits. [Note that this means that negative numbers are *not* integer literals.]

Comments: these can either be placed between */\** and *\*/* or make up the remainder of a line beginning with *//*