

Recruited  
Austria: n = 2065  
Italy: n = 1075

Excluded:  
hospitalized during acute COVID-19  
Austria: n = 83  
Italy: n = 84

Non-hospitalized during acute  
COVID-19  
Austria: n = 1946  
Italy: n = 981

Excluded:  
observation time (test - participation)  
shorter than 28 days  
Austria: n = 741  
Italy: n = 56

Within observation time (test -  
participation) of at least 28 days  
Austria: n = 1157  
Italy: n = 893

**Included in all analyses**  
**Austria: n = 1157**  
**Italy: n = 893**