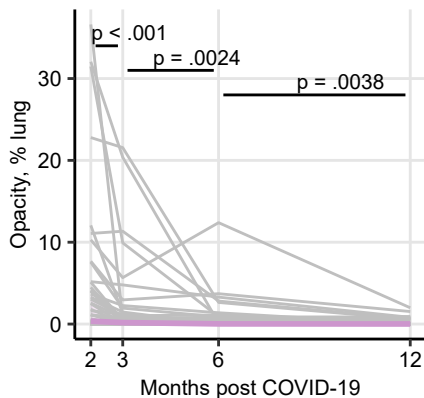


**A****Cohort**

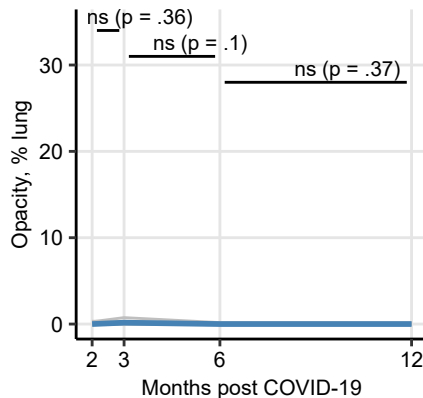
$\chi = 68$ ,  $df = 3$ ,  $p < .001$   
 $W = 0.39$  [0.25 - 0.52]



$n = 58$

**Mild COVID-19**

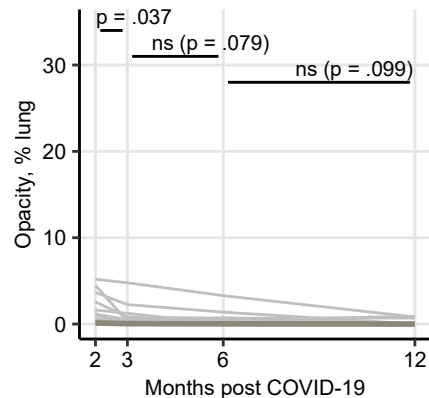
$\chi = 8.6$ ,  $df = 3$ ,  $p = .035$   
 $W = 0.48$  [0.13 - 0.74]



$n = 6$

**Moderate COVID-19**

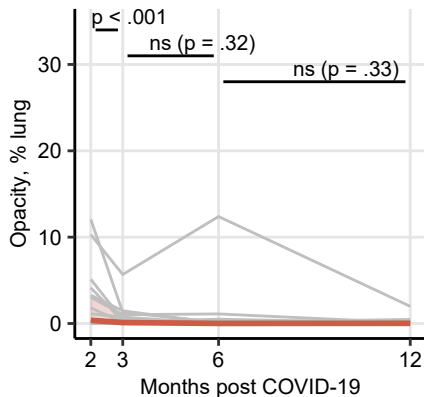
$\chi = 19$ ,  $df = 3$ ,  $p < .001$   
 $W = 0.33$  [0.05 - 0.54]



$n = 19$

**Severe COVID-19**

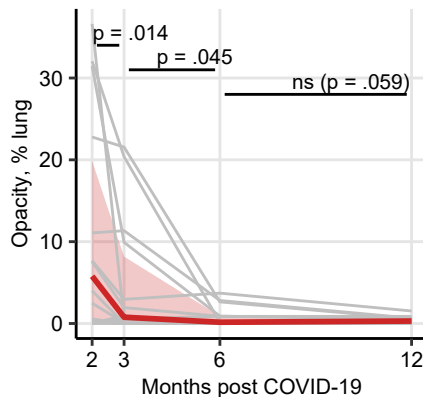
$\chi = 26$ ,  $df = 3$ ,  $p < .001$   
 $W = 0.46$  [0.22 - 0.66]



$n = 19$

**Critical COVID-19**

$\chi = 20$ ,  $df = 3$ ,  $p < .001$   
 $W = 0.48$  [0.22 - 0.67]



$n = 14$

**B****Opacity**