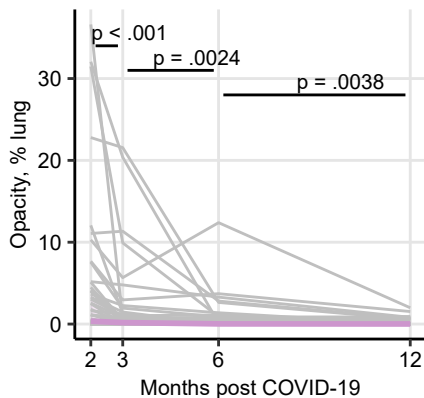


A**Cohort**

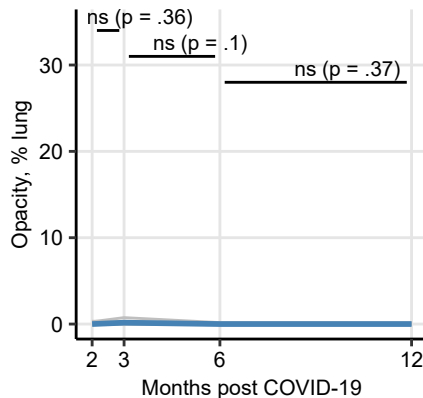
$\chi^2 = 68$, $df = 3$, $p < .001$
 $W = 0.39$ [0.25 - 0.52]



$n = 58$

Mild COVID-19

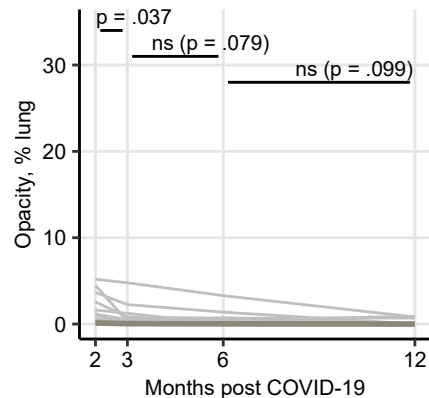
$\chi^2 = 8.6$, $df = 3$, $p = .035$
 $W = 0.48$ [0.13 - 0.73]



$n = 6$

Moderate COVID-19

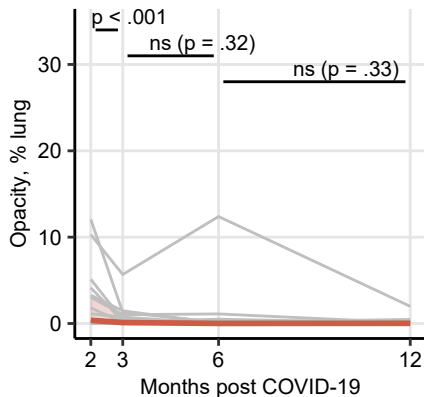
$\chi^2 = 19$, $df = 3$, $p < .001$
 $W = 0.33$ [0.05 - 0.55]



$n = 19$

Severe COVID-19

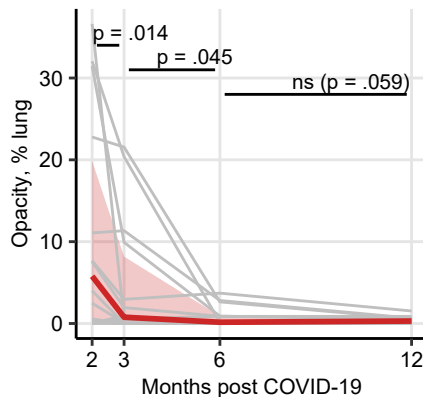
$\chi^2 = 26$, $df = 3$, $p < .001$
 $W = 0.46$ [0.21 - 0.67]



$n = 19$

Critical COVID-19

$\chi^2 = 20$, $df = 3$, $p < .001$
 $W = 0.48$ [0.23 - 0.66]



$n = 14$

B**Opacity**