

# III Akademickie Mistrzostwa Polski w Programowaniu Zespołowym



## TRAINING PROBLEM B

### Permutations

Let  $A = [a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n]$  be a permutation of integers  $1, 2, \dots, n$ . A pair of indices  $(i, j)$ ,  $1 \leq i < j \leq n$ , is an *inversion* of the permutation  $A$  if  $a_i > a_j$ . We are given integers  $n > 0$  and  $k \geq 0$ . What is the number of  $n$ -element permutations containing exactly  $k$  inversions?

#### Example

The number of 4-element permutations with exactly 1 inversion equals 3.

#### Task

Write a program which for each data set from a sequence of several data sets:

- reads integers  $n$  and  $k$  from the text file B.IN;
- computes the number of  $n$ -element permutations with exactly  $k$  inversions;
- writes the result to the text file B.OUT.

#### Input

The first line of the input file B.IN contains one integer  $d$ ,  $1 \leq d \leq 10$ , which is the number of data sets. The data sets follow. Each data set occupies one line of the input file and contains two integers  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 12$ ) and  $k$  ( $0 \leq k \leq 98$ ) separated by a single space.

#### Output

The  $i$ -th line of the output file B.OUT should contain one integer—the number of  $n$ -element permutations with exactly  $k$  inversions.

#### Example

For the input file B.IN:

1

4 1

the correct answer is:

3