

## **PROBLEM D: PERMUTATIONS**

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**Input file:** PER.IN

**Output file:** PER.OUT

### **Problem**

Let  $A=[a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n]$  be a permutation of integers  $1, 2, \dots, n$ .

A pair of indices  $(i, j)$ ,  $1 \leq i < j \leq n$ , is an inversion of the permutation  $A$  if  $a_i > a_j$ .

We are given integers  $n > 0$  and  $k \geq 0$ .

What is the number of  $n$ -element permutations containing exactly  $k$  inversions?

### **Example**

The number of 4-element permutations with exactly 1 inversion is 3.

Write a program that:

- reads integers  $n$  and  $k$  from the text file PER.IN;
- computes the number of  $n$ -element permutations with exactly  $k$  inversions;
- writes the result to the text file PER.OUT.

### **Input**

The only line of the text file PER.IN contains two integers  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 12$ ), and  $k$  ( $0 \leq k \leq 97$ ) separated by a single space.

### **Output**

Your program should write the number of  $n$ -element permutations with exactly  $k$  inversions to the first line of the output file PER.OUT.

### **Example**

#### ***Input file***

4 1

#### ***Output file***

3