Sparse Matrix using C

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct Element
{
    int i;
    int j;
    int x:
};
struct Sparse
{
    int m;
    int n;
    int num;
    struct Element *ele;
};
void create(struct Sparse *s)
    int i;
    printf("Eneter Dimensions");
    scanf("%d%d",&s->m,&s->n);
    printf("Number of non-zero");
    scanf("%d",&s->num);
    s->ele=(struct Element *)malloc(s->num*sizeof(struct
Element));
    printf("Eneter non-zero Elements");
    for(i=0;i<s->num;i++)
        scanf("%d%d%d",&s->ele[i].i,&s->ele[i].j,&s-
>ele[i].x);
}
void display(struct Sparse s)
{
    int i, j, k=0;
    for(i=0;i<s.m;i++)</pre>
        for(j=0;j<s.n;j++)</pre>
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```
{
            if(i==s.ele[k].i && j==s.ele[k].j)
                printf("%d ",s.ele[k++].x);
            else
                printf("0 ");
        printf("\n");
    }
}
struct Sparse * add(struct Sparse *s1,struct Sparse *s2)
{
    struct Sparse *sum;
    int i,j,k;
    i=j=k=0;
    if(s1->n != s2->n \&\& s1->m != s2->m)
        return NULL:
    sum=(struct Sparse *)malloc(sizeof(struct Sparse));
sum->ele=(struct Element *)malloc((s1->num+s2-
>num)*sizeof(struct Element));
    while(i<s1->num && j<s2->num)
    {
        if(s1->ele[i].i<s2->ele[j].i)
            sum->ele[k++]=s1->ele[i++];
        else if(s1->ele[i].i>s2->ele[i].i)
            sum - > ele[k++] = s2 - > ele[j++];
        else
        {
            if(s1->ele[i].j<s2->ele[j].j)
                sum -> ele[k++] = s1 -> ele[i++];
            else if(s1->ele[i].j>s2->ele[j].j)
                sum -> ele[k++] = s2 -> ele[j++];
            else
            {
                sum->ele[k]=s1->ele[i];
                +].x;
            }
        }
    for(;i<s1->num;i++)sum->ele[k++]=s1->ele[i];
    for(; j < s2 -> num; j++) sum -> e le[k++] = s2 -> e le[j];
    sum->m=s1->m;
    sum->n=s1->n;
    sum->num=k;
```

```
return sum;
}

int main()
{
    struct Sparse s1,s2,*s3;
    create(&s1);
    create(&s2);
    s3=add(&s1,&s2);

    printf("First Matrix\n");
    display(s1);
    printf("Second Matrix\n");
    display(s2);
    printf("Sum Matrix\n");
    display(*s3);

    return 0;
}
```