

Indian Institute of Information Technology Surat



Lab Report on Natural Language Processing (CS 601) Practical

Submitted by

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Lab No: 1

Aim:

Data Collection from E-Commerce, Twitter and Similar Platforms

Description:

Write a Python script for:

(a) Collecting tweets that may incorporate owner, date of post, number of retweet, number of followers, no of followers, and other associated information from Twitter and store it into a .csv file. (The size of collected tweets >5000)

(b) To scrap users reviews from any E-commerce or similar portals (Ex- Amazon, Flipkart, Yelp) and store it into a csv file that may incorporate date of post, number of likes/dislikes, reviews, location, and other associated fields (The size of collected reviews >5000).

Source Code:

For Task (a):

```
# -----  
from selenium import webdriver  
from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By  
from fake_useragent import UserAgent  
from webdriver_manager.firefox import GeckoDriverManager  
import time  
import json  
import os  
from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys  
  
MY_USERNAME_VAR = os.getenv('USERNAME')  
MY_PASS_VAR = os.getenv('PASS')  
def wait_for_window(self, timeout = 2):  
    time.sleep(round(timeout / 1000))  
    wh_now = self.driver.window_handles  
    wh_then = self.vars["window_handles"]  
    if len(wh_now) > len(wh_then):  
        return set(wh_now).difference(set(wh_then)).pop()  
keywords = ["WWE", "Rock", "RomanReigns"]  
ulrs = []  
options = webdriver.FirefoxOptions()  
options.headless = False  
ua = UserAgent()  
userAgent = ua.random
```

```

options.add_argument(f'user-agent={userAgent}')

driver =
webdriver.Firefox(executable_path=GeckoDriverManager().install(),options=options)
driver.get("https://twitter.com/i/flow/login")
driver.maximize_window()
time.sleep(10)
try:
    input_element = driver.find_element(By.CSS_SELECTOR,
'.r-30o5oe.r-1niwhzg.r-17gur6a.r-1yadl64.r-de0lkf.r-homxoj.r-poiln3')
    input_element.click()
    time.sleep(5)
    password_x = driver.find_element(By.CSS_SELECTOR,
'.r-30o5oe.r-1niwhzg.r-17gur6a.r-1yadl64.r-de0lkf.r-homxoj.r-poiln3.r-7cikom.r-1ny41
31.r-t60dpp.r-1dz5y72.r-fdjy7.r-13qz1uu')
    password_x.click()
    password_x.send_keys(MY_PASS_VAR)
    time.sleep(5)
    with open('keyword_numbers.json', 'w') as file:
        json.dump(keyword_numbers, file)

except Exception as e:
    print(ulrs)
    print("An error occurred:", str(e))

```

For Task (b):

```

import csv

from selenium import webdriver
from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
import time

def extract_reviews(product_url, num_reviews_to_scrape=10):
    driver = webdriver.Chrome()
    driver.get(product_url)
    time.sleep(8)
    reviews = []
    review_elements = driver.find_elements(By.CSS_SELECTOR, '.a-section.review')
    temp_Date = ""
    for review_element in review_elements[:num_reviews_to_scrape]:
        time.sleep(1)
        review = {}
        review['author'] = review_element.find_element(By.CSS_SELECTOR,

```

```

'.a-profile-name').text.strip()
    temp_Date = review_element.find_element(By.CSS_SELECTOR,
'.review-date').text.strip()
    review['date'] = temp_Date[temp_Date.find('on')+3:]
    review['location'] = temp_Date[12:temp_Date.find('on')-1]
    review['text'] = review_element.find_element(By.CSS_SELECTOR,
'.review-text-content').text.strip()
    review['rating'] =
review_element.find_element_by_xpath('//i[@data-hook="review-star-rating"]').text.st
rip()
    review['title'] = review_element.find_element(By.CSS_SELECTOR,
'.review-title').text.strip()
    reviews.append(review)
    print(review)
    driver.quit()
    return reviews
product_url =
'https://www.amazon.in/ZAPCASE-Compatible-Xiaomi-Covers-Carbon/product-reviews/B07GQ
Y2RN2/ref=cm_cr_arp_d_paging_btm_next_2?ie=UTF8&reviewerType=all_reviews'
reviews_data = []
for i in range(1,4):
    reviews_data += extract_reviews(product_url+'&pageNumber='+str(i),
num_reviews_to_scrape=10)
def export_csv(reviews, csv_filename='reviews_data.csv'):
    with open(csv_filename, 'w', newline='', encoding='utf-8') as csv_file:
        fieldnames = ['date', 'names', 'location', 'reviewtitles', 'ratings', 'reviews']
        writer = csv.DictWriter(csv_file, fieldnames=fieldnames)

        writer.writeheader()
        for review in reviews:
            writer.writerow({'date': review['date'], 'names': review['author'],
'location': review['location'], 'reviewtitles': review['title'], 'ratings':
review['rating'], 'reviews': review['text']})

export_csv(reviews_data)

```

Output:

For Task (a):

[illegible]

Figure 1.1 Output for Twitter Data Collection

For Task (b):

[illegible]

Figure 1.2 Output for Amazon Review Scraping

Conclusion:

- Efficient and direct access to Twitter's data through the API.
- Provides real-time data retrieval, enabling instant updates.
- Offers structured data in JSON format for easy processing.
- Overcomes API limitations for certain tasks, such as scraping dynamic content using custom scraping.