



$$R_2 \in [R_{min}; R_{max}] \Rightarrow R_0 = R_{max} - R_{min}$$

$$U_{max} = U \cdot \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_{min}}$$

$$U_{min} = U \cdot \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_{max}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta U = U \cdot \left(\frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_{min}} - \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_{max}} \right)$$

Дифференцируем по \$R\$, приравняем к 0 и найдем max

$$\Delta U' = \frac{(R_1)'(R_1 + R_{min}) - R_1(R_1 + R_{min})'}{(R_1 + R_{min})^2} - \frac{(R_1)'(R_1 + R_{max}) - R_1(R_1 + R_{max})'}{(R_1 + R_{max})^2} = 0$$

$$\frac{R_1 + R_{min} - R_1}{(R_1 + R_{min})^2} = \frac{R_1 + R_{max} - R_1}{(R_1 + R_{max})^2}$$

$$R_{min}(R_1^2 + 2R_1R_{max} + R_{max}^2) = R_{max}(R_1^2 + 2R_1R_{min} + R_{min}^2)$$

$$R_1^2 R_{min} + \cancel{2R_1 R_{min} R_{max}} + R_{min} R_{max}^2 = R_1^2 R_{max} + \cancel{2R_1 R_{min} R_{max}} + R_{max} R_{min}^2$$

$$R_1^2 R_{min} - R_1^2 R_{max} = R_{max} R_{min}^2 - R_{min} R_{max}^2$$

$$R_1^2 (\cancel{R_{min} - R_{max}}) = R_{max} R_{min} (\cancel{R_{min} - R_{max}})$$

$$R_1^2 = R_{max} R_{min} \Rightarrow R_1 = \sqrt{R_{max} R_{min}}$$