

1. My Answer:

DFS:

	A	B	C	D	A	B	D
A	1	1	1	1	5	1	1
B	0	2	0	0	0	6	0
C	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
D	0	0	0	4	0	0	7

end state

through KMP
⇒

A	1
B	2
C	3
A	1
B	2
C	3
D	4
A	5
B	6
C	3
D	4
A	5
B	6
D	7

end state

2. My Answer:

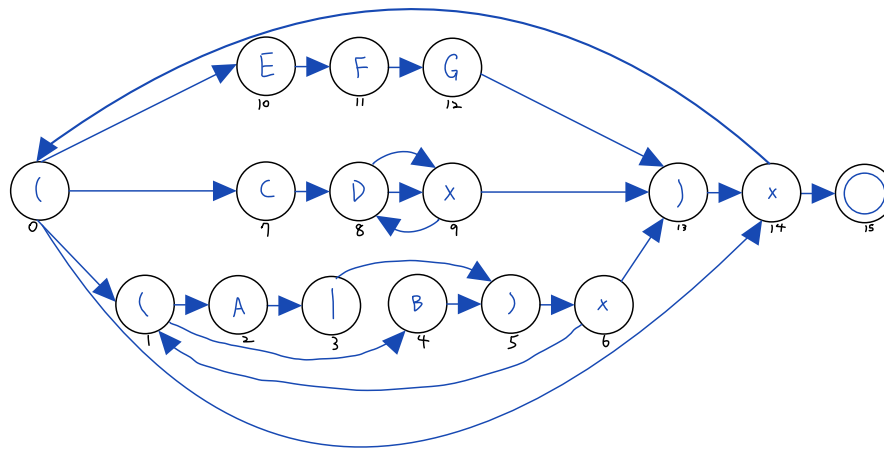
2.1 (a|b|c|d|e)

2.2 (ac)+ equivalent to (ac)(ac)+

2.3 (ab){3,5} equivalent to abab(ab|ababab)

2.4 a[b-d] equivalent to a(b|c|d)

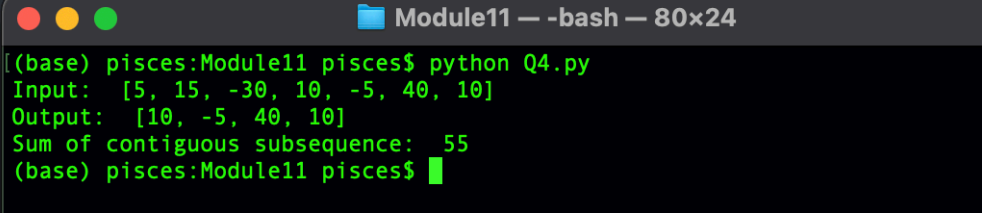
3. My Answer:



	possible states
begin	0, 1, 2, 4, 7, 10, 14, 15
A	0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 10, 14, 15
B	0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10, 14, 15
B	0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10, 14, 15
A	0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 10, 14, 15
C	0, 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 10, 14, 15
E	11
F	12
G	0, 1, 2, 4, 7, 10, 13, 14, 15
E	11
F	12
G	0, 1, 2, 4, 7, 10, 13, 14, 15
C	0, 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 10, 14, 15
A	0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 10, 14, 15
A	0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 10, 14, 15
B	0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10, 14, 15
end	15

4. My Python code:

```
1 # Hsuan-You Lin Module 11 Problem Set Question 4.
2 def maxSubArray(nums):
3     dp = [0 for i in range(len(nums))]
4     dp = nums[0]
5     dp1 = 0
6     dp2 = dp
7     for i in range(0, len(nums)):
8         if dp < dp2:
9             dp = dp2
10            dp_max_id = i
11        if dp2 < dp1:
12            dp1 = dp2
13            dp_min_id = i
14        dp2 += nums[i]
15
16    subsequence = nums[dp_min_id : dp_max_id + 1]
17    total = sum(nums[dp_min_id : dp_max_id + 1])
18
19    return subsequence, total
20
21 if __name__ == "__main__" :
22     nums = [5, 15, -30, 10, -5, 40, 10]
23     ans = maxSubArray(nums)
24     print("Input: ", nums)
25     print("Output: ", ans[0])
26     print("Sum of contiguous subsequence: ", ans[1])
27
```

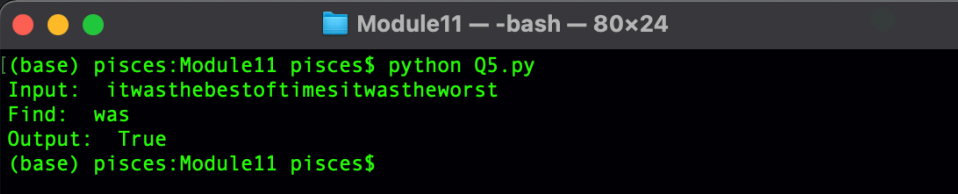


Module11 — -bash — 80x24

```
(base) pisces:Module11 pisces$ python Q4.py
Input:  [5, 15, -30, 10, -5, 40, 10]
Output:  [10, -5, 40, 10]
Sum of contiguous subsequence:  55
(base) pisces:Module11 pisces$
```

5.1. My Python code:

```
Q5 > No Selection
1 # Hsuan-You Lin Module 11 Problem Set Question 5.1.
2 def Q5_1(wordlist, word):
3     dic = {}
4     for i in range(len(wordlist)):
5         for j in range(i, len(wordlist)):
6             dic[wordlist[i: j+1]] = dic.get(wordlist[i: j+1], 0) + 1
7
8     if word in dic:
9         return True
10
11    return False
12
13 if __name__ == "__main__" :
14     wordlist = "itwasthebestoftimesitwastheworst"
15     word = "was"
16     ans = Q5_1(wordlist, word)
17     print("Input: ", wordlist)
18     print("Find: ", word)
19     print("Output: ", ans)
20
```



Module11 — -bash — 80x24

```
(base) pisces:Module11 pisces$ python Q5.py
Input:  itwasthebestoftimesitwastheworst
Find:  was
Output:  True
(base) pisces:Module11 pisces$
```

5.2. My Python code:

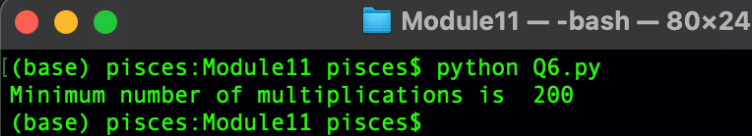
```
13 def dict(word):
14     dictionary = [ "it", "was", "the", "best", "of", "times", "it", "it",
15                   "was", "the", "worst"]
16     size = len(dictionary)
17     for i in range(size):
18         if (dictionary[i] == word):
19             return True
20
21     return False
22
23 def Q5_2(worldlist):
24     dp = [0 for i in range(len(worldlist))]
25     dp_index = len(worldlist)-1
26     dp1_index = []
27     ans = []
28     for i in range(len(worldlist)):
29         for j in range(i):
30             if dict(worldlist[: i+1]):
31                 dp[i] = i
32             if dp[j] != 0 and dict(worldlist[j+1: i+1]):
33                 dp[i] = j
34
35     while dp_index != dp[dp_index]:
36         dp1_index = dp[dp_index]
37         ans.append(worldlist[dp1_index+1: dp_index+1])
38         dp_index = dp1_index
39     ans.append(worldlist[: dp_index+1])
40     ans.reverse()
41
42     return ans
43
44 if __name__ == "__main__" :
45     wordlist = "itwasthebestoftimesitwastheworst"
46     ans = Q5_2(wordlist)
47     print("Input: ", wordlist)
48     print("Output: ", ans)
```

Module11 — -bash — 103x24

```
(base) pisces:Module11 pisces$ python Q5.py
Input:  itwasthebestoftimesitwastheworst
Output: ['it', 'was', 'the', 'best', 'of', 'times', 'it', 'was', 'the', 'worst']
(base) pisces:Module11 pisces$
```

6. My Python code:

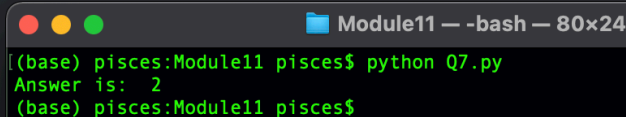
```
1 # Hsuan-You Lin Module 11 Problem Set Question 6.
2 import sys
3
4 def Q6(arr, start, length):
5
6     count = 0
7
8     if start == length:
9         return 0
10
11     result = sys.maxsize
12
13     for i in range(start, length):
14         count = (Q6(arr, start, i)
15                 + Q6(arr, i + 1, length)
16                 + arr[start-1] * arr[i] * arr[length])
17
18     if count < result:
19         result = count
20
21     return result
22
23 if __name__ == '__main__':
24     arr = [10, 10, 10, 1]
25     # 3 matrices of dimensions 10x10, 10x10, 10x1
26     ans = Q6(arr, 1, len(arr)-1)
27     print("Minimum number of multiplications is ", ans)
```



```
Module11 - -bash - 80x24
(base) pisces:Module11 pisces$ python Q6.py
Minimum number of multiplications is 200
(base) pisces:Module11 pisces$
```

7. My Answer:

```
1 # Hsuan-You Lin Module 11 Problem Set Question 7.
2 def Q7(str1, str2, i, j):
3     if i == 0:
4         return j
5
6     if j == 0:
7         return i
8
9     if str1[i-1] == str2[j-1]:
10         return Q7(str1, str2, i-1, j-1)
11
12     return 1 + min(Q7(str1, str2, i, j-1), # Insert a char
13                  Q7(str1, str2, i-1, j),   # Delete a char
14                  Q7(str1, str2, i-1, j-1)  # Change 1 char into another char
15                  )
16
17 if __name__ == "__main__" :
18     str1 = "cast"
19     str2 = "cats"
20     ans = Q7(str1, str2, len(str1), len(str2))
21     print("Answer is: ", ans)
```



```
Module11 - -bash - 80x24
(base) pisces:Module11 pisces$ python Q7.py
Answer is: 2
(base) pisces:Module11 pisces$
```