

Terminology for Morphisms

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$$1_{XX} = 1_X \quad 0_{XX} = 0_X \quad 1_0 = 0_0$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1_X : X &\rightarrow X & \Rightarrow \quad \forall g : X \rightarrow Y \{ g \cdot 1_X = g \} \\ & \Rightarrow \quad \forall g : Y \rightarrow X \{ 1_X \cdot g = g \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{inv}(1_X) &= 1_X \\ \text{inv}(0_{XY}) &= 0_{YX} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0_X : X &\rightarrow X & \Rightarrow \quad \forall g : X \rightarrow Y \{ g \cdot 0_X = 0_{XY} \} \\ & \Rightarrow \quad \forall g : Y \rightarrow X \{ 0_X \cdot g = 0_{YX} \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f : \text{mono} & \Rightarrow \quad \forall g_0, g_1 \{ (f \cdot g_0 = f \cdot g_1) \Rightarrow (g_0 = g_1) \} \\ & \Rightarrow \quad \text{inv}(f) : \text{epi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f : X \rightarrow Y \wedge \text{left_inv} & \Rightarrow \quad \exists g : Y \rightarrow X \{ g \cdot f = 1_X \} \\ & \Rightarrow \quad f : \text{mono} \\ & \Rightarrow \quad \text{inv}(f) : \text{right_inv} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f : \text{epi} & \Rightarrow \quad \forall g_0, g_1 \{ (g_0 \cdot f = g_1 \cdot f) \Rightarrow (g_0 = g_1) \} \\ & \Rightarrow \quad \text{inv}(f) : \text{mono} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f : X \rightarrow Y \wedge \text{right_inv} & \Rightarrow \quad \exists g : Y \rightarrow X \{ f \cdot g = 1_Y \} \\ & \Rightarrow \quad f : \text{epi} \\ & \Rightarrow \quad \text{inv}(f) : \text{left_inv} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f : \text{iso} & \Rightarrow \quad f : \text{left_inv} \\ & \Rightarrow \quad f : \text{right_inv} \\ & \Rightarrow \quad f : \text{mono} \\ & \Rightarrow \quad f : \text{epi} \end{aligned}$$

$1_X : \text{iso}$	$1_0 : \text{iso}$	$0_0 : \text{iso}$
$1_X : \text{left_inv}$	$1_0 : \text{left_inv}$	$0_0 : \text{left_inv}$
$1_X : \text{right_inv}$	$1_0 : \text{right_inv}$	$0_0 : \text{right_inv}$
$1_X : \text{mono}$	$1_0 : \text{mono}$	$0_0 : \text{mono}$
$1_X : \text{epi}$	$1_0 : \text{epi}$	$0_0 : \text{epi}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{comp} : \text{iso} \times \text{iso} &\rightarrow \text{iso} \\ \text{comp} : \text{left_inv} \times \text{left_inv} &\rightarrow \text{left_inv} \\ \text{comp} : \text{right_inv} \times \text{right_inv} &\rightarrow \text{right_inv} \\ \text{comp} : \text{mono} \times \text{mono} &\rightarrow \text{mono} \\ \text{comp} : \text{epi} \times \text{epi} &\rightarrow \text{epi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{comp}(0_{XY}, g : Y \rightarrow Z) &= 0_{XZ} \\ \text{comp}(f : X \rightarrow Y, 0_{YZ}) &= 0_{XZ} \end{aligned}$$