EKF for Roomba Filter

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State is $(x, y, \theta, \dot{\theta})^T$ Timestep is τ Transition function is

$$x = x_0 + v \left(\frac{\cos \theta_0 \sin(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau)}{\dot{\theta}_0} + \frac{\sin \theta_0}{\dot{\theta}_0} (\cos(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau) - 1) \right)$$

$$y = y_0 + v \left(\frac{\sin \theta_0 \sin(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau)}{\dot{\theta}_0} - \frac{\cos \theta_0}{\dot{\theta}_0} (\cos(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau) - 1) \right)$$

$$\theta = \theta_0 + \dot{\theta}_0 \tau$$

$$\dot{\theta} = \dot{\theta}_0$$

Its derivatives are

$$\begin{split} \frac{\partial x}{\partial x_0} &= 1 \\ \frac{\partial x}{\partial \theta_0} &= v \left(\frac{-\sin\theta_0 \sin(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau)}{\dot{\theta}_0} + \frac{\cos\theta_0}{\dot{\theta}_0} (\cos(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau) - 1) \right) \\ \frac{\partial x}{\partial \dot{\theta}_0} &= v \left(\cos\theta_0 \left(\tau \frac{\cos(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau)}{\dot{\theta}_0} - \frac{\sin(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau)}{\dot{\theta}_0^2} \right) + \sin\theta_0 \left(\tau \frac{-\sin(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau)}{\dot{\theta}_0} - \frac{\cos(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau) - 1}{\dot{\theta}_0^2} \right) \right) \\ \frac{\partial y}{\partial y_0} &= 1 \\ \frac{\partial y}{\partial \theta_0} &= v \left(\frac{\cos\theta_0 \sin(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau)}{\dot{\theta}_0} + \frac{\sin\theta_0}{\dot{\theta}_0} (\cos(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau) - 1) \right) \\ \frac{\partial y}{\partial \dot{\theta}_0} &= v \left(\sin\theta_0 \left(\tau \frac{\cos(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau)}{\dot{\theta}_0} - \frac{\sin(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau)}{\dot{\theta}_0^2} \right) - \cos\theta_0 \left(\tau \frac{-\sin(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau)}{\dot{\theta}_0} - \frac{\cos(\dot{\theta}_0 \tau) - 1}{\dot{\theta}_0^2} \right) \right) \\ \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \theta_0} &= 1 \\ \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \dot{\theta}_0} &= \tau \end{split}$$

$$\frac{\partial \dot{\theta}}{\partial \dot{\theta_0}} = 1$$