

Basic Ari-Ari Mahjong Rules

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11 Bonus	32
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11.1 1 Han Bonus	32
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12 Fu	33
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12.1 2 Fu	33
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12.2 4 Fu	34
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12.3 8 Fu	34
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12.4 10 Fu	34
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12.5 16 Fu	35
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12.6 20 Fu	35
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12.7 25 Fu	35
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12.8 32 Fu	35
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Part I

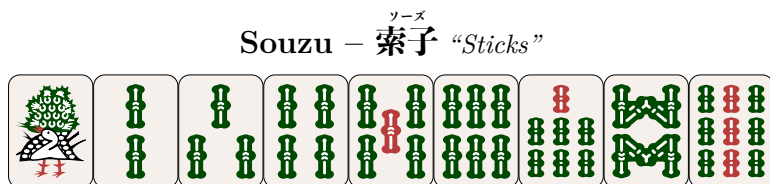
Equipment

1 Tiles

The game is played with 136 tiles. Each tile has exactly four copies of it in the deck, and no further.

1.1 Numbered Tiles

There are three suits of numbered tiles. These tiles may form runs. They are ordered 1 through 9 in each of the following examples:



1.2 Honour Tiles

There are two suits of honour tiles. These tiles may *not* form runs. Each of the honours do not follow a simple numbered structure and will be named

below in each of their sections

Kazepai – ^{かぜばい}風牌 “Winds”

東	南	西	北
---	---	---	---

East South West North

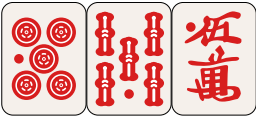
Sangenpai – ^{さんげんぱい}三元牌 “Dragons”

	發	中
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White Green Red

1.3 Red Dora

Some tiles can be recoloured to be entirely Red. These tiles are known as Red or Aka Dora. Each Red Dora must replace a non-red counterpart. This ruleset uses one of each red five shown below. This then means that there are three normal fives, and one red five per suit.



2 Point Sticks

3 Utility

3.1 Chichaa Mark

Part II

Playing the Game

4 Seting up a Game

4.1 Determine Seating

Before the game begins, we need to determine who is sitting where. It is recommended to do this by drawing tiles for seats. In order to actually draw tiles for seats:

1. Gather one copy of East, South, West, and North. (東 南 西 北)
2. A player will thoroughly shuffle them face down and present them to the other players. (■■■■)
3. The other players will each draw one tile, ensuring the last tile is left for the one who shuffled them. (北 東 西 ■)
4. The player who drew East will select their seat, with everyone else sitting according to how the winds are placed. That is – going counterclockwise – East, South, West, North.

4.2 Distribute Items

After which, we set up the equipment for every player. The player who is East is given the Chichaa Mark (*p??*) and the dice. Everyone is given 25,000 points in point sticks. The recommended distribution is: 10,000 points ×1, 5,000 points ×2, 1,000 points ×4, 500 points ×1, 100 points ×5.

4.3 Game State

5 Setting up a Hand

5.1 Shuffling the Tiles

Before the hand can begin, the tiles must *all* be flipped face down then shuffled thoroughly. This is done by everyone pushing the tiles into one another in a collaborative way. It is recommended to keep your palms on the mat, and push tiles inwards to the center to mimic the pattern of swirling water down the drain. While doing so ensure that a minimal amount of tiles get flipped up, and should a tile get flipped up it is flipped down quickly. There is no need to push with a lot of force. It is recommended to shuffle for about thirty seconds.

Then players will grab tiles from the shuffled pool and build two rows of seventeen tiles. Should a tile be accidentally flipped face up during this process, flip it face down and push it back into the shuffled tiles. You should not be building your own wall with tiles that you accidentally flipped face up. Once both rows are completed, stack the row closer to you on top of the row further away from you. Then push your part of the wall closer to the middle to make a sort of square in the middle.

5.2 Breaking the Wall

Once the wall has been built, pass the two dice to the dealer. They will then roll them and add them together to determine where to break the wall. This is analogous to cutting the deck for games using cards. To determine where exactly to break the wall, starting from your wall, count counterclockwise wall by wall until you hit the number rolled. Then count a number of stacks of tiles clockwise in that wall equal to the number rolled. That is where the break in the wall will be.

Below is an example diagram showing where the wall break is on a roll of seven. You will count seven walls, getting to the West player's wall, then break that wall between the seventh and eighth stack going clockwise over it.

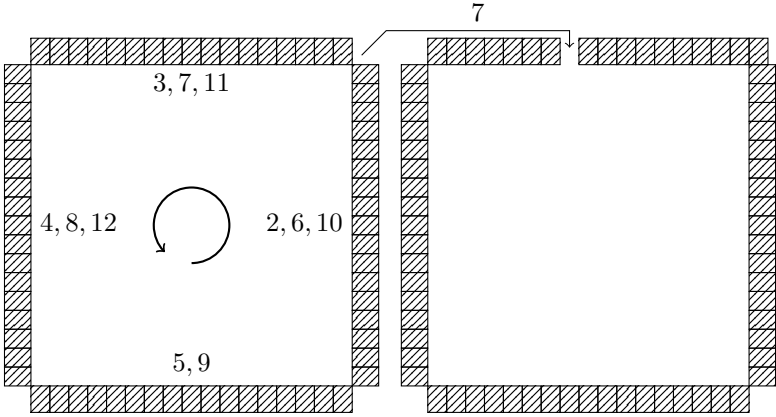


Figure 1: A diagram showing how to break the wall properly.

5.3 Distributing the Tiles

After the wall is broken, everyone will draw their own tiles to make their own hands. Starting from the dealer, draw the first two stacks of the wall after the break. It will be a sort of 2×2 block. Then the next player will draw their block of tiles. This continues until everyone has drawn three blocks. Everyone in turn order will draw their thirteenth tile, then the dealer draws their fourteenth tile. It is common practice for the dealer to draw both their thirteenth and fourteenth tile together by gripping both at once.

Below is a diagram showing how exactly each player will draw their hands on the example roll of a seven. Note that for the section under the *, both tiles labelled with an “E” are the ones the dealer would draw if they wish to draw both their thirteenth and fourteenth tile at once.

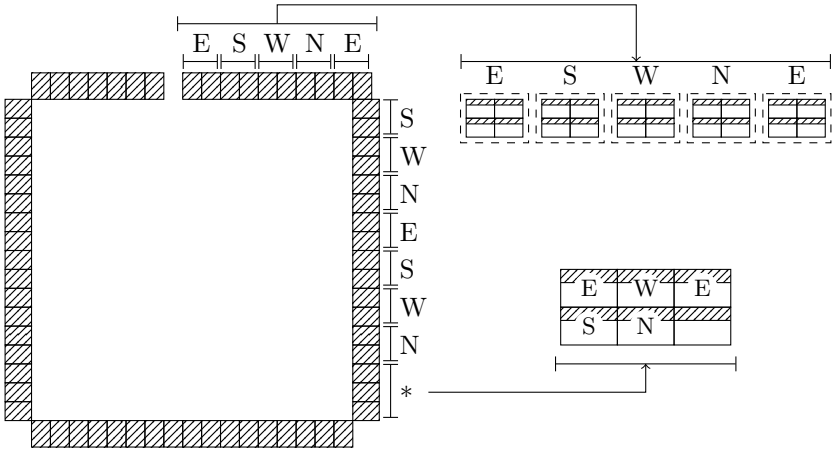


Figure 2: A diagram showing how to draw your opening hands correctly.

5.4 Setting up the Dead Wall

While this is all going on, the player whose wall was broken should prepare the dead wall. In order to do so, they must drop down the Rinshan Tile, and reveal the first Dora indicator. The below diagram shows you how to do so. The Dora indicator is the top tile of the third stack in, counting counterclockwise from the break, and the Rinshan Tile is the top tile in the first stack in. We drop the Rinshan Tile to ensure it doesn't accidentally get knocked over during the game. This tile is very important, because it will be the tile that is drawn after calling a Kan (*p14*). In addition to that, winning by drawing it after a Kan gives you the Rinshan Kaihou yaku (*p24*). So we want to make sure that that tile is not accidentally exposed.

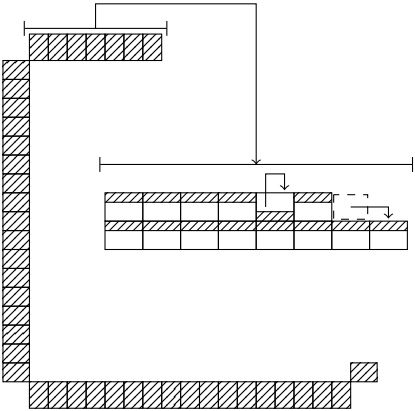


Figure 3: A diagram showing what needs to be done to properly set up the dead wall.

6 Gameplay

After everyone has their starting hands, we may begin playing the game. The Dealer will take the first turn.

6.1 Draw a Tile

Take the most counter-clockwise tile remaining in the live wall and add it to your hand.

When you draw a tile, ensure it does not get incorporated or sorted into your hand. This is important because players must be able to determine if the tile you discard is the one you just drew or not. You may leave a small gap between your hand and the tile you just drew, leave it sideways next to your hand, or you may place it sideways on top of your hand. All that matters is you do not incorporate it into your hand until after you discard a tile.

6.2 You Make Calls / Declarations

This is the time in which you may make calls and declarations that happen on your turn. The available calls are: Kakan (*p15*), and Ankan (*p15*). The available declarations are: Tsumo (*p16*), and Riichi (*p16*).

If you declare Riichi at this time, you must move directly to the next step and discard a tile.

6.3 Discard

Choose any tile in your hand, and discard it into your discards in front of you.

You should be keeping your discards in orderly rows no more than six tiles long. If you would discard a seventh tile in a row, instead start a new row below it. If you would make your nineteenth or higher discard, you may either extend your third row or start a new fourth row, this is up to you.

6.4 Others Make Calls / Declarations

After you discard a tile and before the next player draws their tile, everyone else will have a chance to make calls with that tile or declare a win on that tile.

There are a few things of note for making calls this way: While there are no tiles left in the live wall, calls may not be made during this step. After a call is made, it will be the calling player's turn and they will continue from the appropriate step, typically Discard.

A tile discarded can only be claimed by *one* call or declaration. If more than one person wants that tile, there is a priority to determine who actually gets it. It is: Ron (*p16*) → Kan (*p14*)/Pon (*p14*) → Chii (*p14*).

In the case where more than one player wants to declare Ron, the player closest to the discarder in turn order gets to declare it. This is typically called Atamahane, or headbump.

You should be calling Ron, Pon, and Kan immediately. If you want to call Chii, wait for a bit of time to pass – around one to two seconds – then make your call.

6.5 Next Turn

Then the next player – that is the player to your *right* – will begin their turn by Drawing a Tile. However, if there are no tiles left in the live wall, instead proceed to Exhaustive Draw (*subsection 6.6*).

6.6 Exhaustive Draw

When there are no tiles left in the live-wall, and a turn would start, instead players will declare the state of their hand and will be paid out accordingly.

Starting from the dealer: if a player has a ready hand, they may say “Tenpai” and reveal their hand, otherwise they will say “Noten” and flip their hand face down. If you have declared Riichi, you are obligated to declare “Tenpai” during this procedure.

After which, all the Noten players will collectively pay the Tenpai players collectively 3,000 points. That is, if there are two Noten players and two Tenpai players. Both Noten players will have to pay 1,500 points, and each Tenpai player will receive 1,500 points. A table below shows all

combinations and payments per player:

Players Tenpai	0	1	2	3	4
Noten Payments	—	-1,000	-1,500	-3,000	—
Tenpai Paid	—	+3,000	+1,500	+1,000	—

6.7 End of Hand

After a winning declaration happens or the exhaustive draw is reached. You will either move to the next hand, and move to Setting Up a Hand (*section 5*) with a few things changed, or end the game and move to End of Game Scores (*subsection 9.2*).

7 Calls

7.1 From the Discards


Chii – チー “Chii”

!! May only be done from the player to your left

× Superceded by Pon (p14), Kan (p14), and Ron (p16)

× May not be done while there are no tiles left in the live wall

As the player to your left discards a tile, you may say “Chii,” reveal two tiles in your hand that form a run with the discarded tile, meld them, then discard a tile. See below for examples of Chiis.

These look weird, but are right: 


Pon – ポン “Pon”

× Superceded by Ron (p16)


× May not be done while there are no tiles left in the live wall

← Upgrades into Kakan (p15)

As any player discards a tile, you may say “Pon,” reveal two tiles in your hand that form a set with the discarded tile, meld them, then discard a tile. Please ensure the tile you grab and rotated sideways is placed correctly for where you got it from. See examples of Pons below.

From the player on your left: 

From the player across from you: 

From the player to your right: 


Kan – ^{みんな}明槓 “Kan”

× Superceded by Ron (p16)


× May not be done while there are no tiles left in the live wall

⇐ Enables Rinshan Kaihou (p24)

As any player discards a tile, you may say “Kan,” reveal three tiles in your hand that form a set with the discarded tile, meld them, draw a tile from the dead wall, reveal a new Dora indicator, then discard a tile. Please ensure the tile you grab and rotated sideways is placed correctly for where you got it from. See examples of Kans below.

From the player on your left: 

From the player across from you: 

From the player to your right: 

7.2 After Drawing

However, there are three types of Kans. The other two are able to be performed only on your turn after drawing a tile.

Kakan — ^{か カン}加槓 “Upgraded Kan”

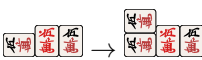
× May not be done while there are no tiles left in the live wall

→ Upgrades from Pon (p14)

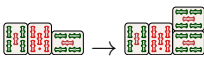
⇐ Enables Rinshan Kaihou (p24)

⇐ Enables Chankan (p24)

After you have drawn a tile, if you have a Pon of some tile, and have the fourth tile of that type in your hand, you may say “Kan.” Reveal that tile in your hand, place it sideways above the other sideways tile melding it, draw a tile from the dead wall, reveal a new Dora indicator, then discard a tile.

From the player on your left: 

From the player across from you: 

From the player to your right: 

Ankan — ^{あん カン}暗槓 “Closed Kan”

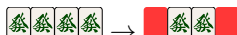
!! Does not open your hand

× May not be done while there are no tiles left in the live wall

⇐ Enables Rinshan Kaihou (p24)

⇐ Enables Chankan for Thirteen Orphans only (p24)

After you have drawn a tile, if you have four copies of a tile in your hand, you may say “Kan.” Reveal all of those tiles, flip the outer two face down, melding it, draw a tile from the dead wall, reveal a new Dora indicator, then discard a tile.



8 Declarations

8.1 Declaring Riichi

Riichi – リーチ “*Riichi*”






!! *Ready hand required*

!! *Furiten (p17) is permanent*

!! *Closed Hand Only*

On your turn, just before you discard, if your hand is ready – that is it has one or more tiles that complete it – you may say “Riichi.” After which, discard a tile from your hand sideways. If no one declares a win on that tile, wager a 1,000 point stick in the middle of the table.

For the rest of your hand, you may only discard the tile you draw, declare Ron (p16), declare Tsumo (p16), or call an Ankan using the tile you just drew (p15). When you call an Ankan, it may not cause the structure or wait of your hand to change.

For example, in this hand: , you can not call an Ankan if you draw the . This is because it changes the wait from  to *only* . This is true *also* for this hand: . Even though the wait does not change – (there are *only* four copies of a tile) – the structure of your hand does change, making this Ankan illegal.

When you declare a win, for every dora indicator, reveal the tile underneath it as an ura dora indicator.

8.2 Declaring a Win

Ron – ロン “*Ron*”

!! *Requires at least one yaku (p23)*

× *Negated by Furiten (p17)*

As a tile is discarded that completes your hand, if you are not Furiten, you may declare “Ron,” reveal your entire hand, tally the score as described in the section on Paying out a Winning Hand (p18), then the hand ends. Multiple players may declare Ron on the same tile.

Tsumo – ツモ 自摸 “*Tsumo*”

!! *Requires at least one yaku (p23)*

As you draw a tile that completes a hand, you may declare “Tsumo,”

set the winning tile to the side of your hand, reveal your entire hand, tally the score as described in the section on Paying out a Winning Hand (*p18*), then the hand ends.

8.2.1 Furiten

Furiten is a rule which restricts you from declaring Ron. It is based off of two fundamental ideals: You can't choose who you win off of, and you can't throw away a win and still be able to win off someone else. They have become the following rules:

1. Should a tile be discarded that is in the wait of your hand, and you do not declare Ron on it, you may not declare Ron until you next discard a tile.
 - (a) If you have declared Riichi this hand, you may not declare Ron until the start of the next hand.
2. While a tile in your discards is also in your wait, you may not declare Ron.

Part III

Scoring

9 Scoring

9.1 Paying out a Winning Hand

In order to pay out a winning hand, follow the following procedure:

1. Count the Han earned from Yaku 10, and Bonuses 11.1.
2. If that number is 4 or lower, count the Fu 12 the hand earns. Round that to the next 10, with the exception of hands winning with Chi-itoitsu (*p25*), that hand is always worth 25 fu.

After determining the Han, and if needed Fu, consult the table in Figure 4 to determine the score. Taking into account Dealer or Non-dealer, Ron or Tsumo. Note that the third column is what is paid by all for a dealer Tsumo.

Han				Non-dealer		Dealer	
1	2	3	4	Ron	Tsumo	Tsumo	Ron
30				1,000	300	500	1,500
40	20			1,300	400	700	2,000
50	25			1,600	400	800	2,400
60	30			2,000	500	1,000	2,900
70				2,300	600	1,200	3,400
80	40	20		2,600	700	1,300	3,900
90				2,900	800	1,500	4,400
100	50	25		3,200	800	1,600	4,800
110				3,600	900	1,800	5,300
	60	30		3,900	1,000	2,000	5,800
	70			4,500	1,200	2,300	6,800
	80	40	20	5,200	1,300	2,600	7,700
	90			5,800	1,500	2,900	8,700
	100	50	25	6,400	1,600	3,200	9,600
	110			7,100	1,800	3,600	10,600
		60	30	7,700	2,000	3,900	11,600
Mangan 5				8,000	2,000	4,000	12,000
Haneman 6,7				12,000	3,000	6,000	18,000
Baiman 8,9,10				16,000	4,000	8,000	24,000
Sanbaiman 11,12				24,000	6,000	12,000	36,000
Yakuman 13				32,000	8,000	16,000	48,000

Base Fu		Groups		Open	Closed
Winning	20	Triplet	Simple	2	4
Closed Ron	+10		Orphan	4	8
Pinfu Tsumo	=20	Quad	Simple	8	16
7 Pairs	=25		Orphan	16	32

Wait/Pair Fu	
Single Wait	2
Yakuhai Pair	2
Tsumo	2

Figure 4: In-Game Scoring Table

9.2 End of Game Scores

At the end of the game, you will convert your scores to what will be called Match Points. Then you will apply bonuses and/or penalties based on your placement in the game. This gets the final match score that you will carry with you to your next game in the series.

The procedure for doing it is as follows:

1. Subtract your ending score from 30,000. This 30,000 is called the Return Score.
2. Then divide the resulting value by 1,000.
3. Then apply the Placement Bonus, also called Uma. In this case, it is $+30/+10/-10/-30$.
4. Then apply the First Bonus, also called Oka. It is calculated as $\frac{4 \times (\text{Return Score} - \text{Start Score})}{1,000}$, in this ruleset that is $+20$. As the name suggests, this applies only to first place.

To aid in this process, an additional match scoresheet is attached in Figure 9.2. It is recommended to use it for tabulating score after each Game to determine a winner in a four game series.

To give an example of the above procedure:

- A game ended with the scoreline of:
41,300, 24,900, 21,800, 12,000
- After paying back the return score it becomes:
11,300, ▲5,100, ▲8,200, ▲18,000
- Dividing by 1,000 becomes:
11.3, ▲5.1, ▲8.2, ▲18.0
- Adding the Uma:
41.3, 4.9, ▲18.2, ▲48.0
- Then the Oka:
61.3, 4.9, ▲18.2, ▲48.0

Basic Ari-Ari Mahjong Rules Scoresheet

Player 1 Player 2 Player 3 Player 4

Raw Score					Game 1
Match Points					
Placement					
Total					
Raw Score					Game 2
Match Points					
Placement					
Subtotal					
Total					Game 3
Raw Score					
Match Points					
Placement					
Subtotal					Game 4
Total					
Raw Score					
Match Points					
Placement					Game 4
Subtotal					
Grand Total					

Starting Score: 25,000

Return Score: 30,000

Uma: +30/+10/▲10/▲30

Oka: +20

10 Yaku

10.1 1 Han Yaku

Riichi – リーチ “*Riichi*”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

←*Enables Ippatsu (p23)*

⇐*Enables Ura Dora (p32)*

←*Upgrades into Double Riichi (p23)*

Declare Riichi. That is, while you have a ready hand, and it is a closed hand, wager 1,000 points and discard a tile sideways. You can only discard the tile you draw from that point on.

Ippatsu – いっぱつ 一発 “*One Shot*”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

×*Broken by Chii, Pon, or Kan calls*

→*Requires Riichi (p23)*

Win on or before your next turn after declaring Riichi.

Double Riichi – ダブルリーチ “*Double Riichi*”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

←*Enables Ippatsu (p23)*

→*Stacks with Riichi (p23)*

Declare Riichi on your first turn.

Menzen Tsumo – メンゼンツモ 門前清自摸和 “*Fully Concealed Tsumo*”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

While your hand is closed, draw a tile that completes your hand.

Pinfu – ピンフ 平和 “*Pinfu*”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

⇐*Has specific Fu values (p34, 35)*

Your hand does not generate any additional fu. That is, your hand is all sequences, your pair is not a Yakuhai (p24), and the final block waiting to be filled is an open ended run.

^{イーペーコー}
Iipeikou – 一盃口 “*Twin Sequences*”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

← *Upgrades to Rryanpeikou (p28)*

Have two copies of the same sequence in your hand. (*Differently colored tiles are counted the same as their basic equivalent.*)

^{ハイテイラオユエ}
Haitei Raoyue – 海底撈月 “*Under the Sea*”

Win by drawing the last tile in the live wall.

^{ホーテイラオユイ}
Houtei Raoyui – 河底撈魚 “*Under the River*”

While there are no tiles in the live wall, win off a discard.

^{リンシャンカイホウ}
Rinshan Kaihou – 嶺上開花 “*After a Kan*”

× *Negates Haitei Raoyue (p24)*

After calling a Kan, win off the replacement tile drawn from the dead wall.

^{チャンカン}
Chankan – 搶槓 “*Robbing a Kan*”

As a player upgrades a Pon to a Kan, win off the tile used to perform the upgrade. The Kan does not resolve and is interrupted. You can claim this off a Closed Kan for Kokushi Musou (*p30*)

^{やくはい}
Yakuhai – 役牌 “*Valued Tile*”

← *A collective term for Jikaze (p24), Bakaze (p25), Sangenpai (p25)*

This is a name for a group of Yaku. Each of them ask for a group of a type of Honour tile.

^{じかぜ}
Jikaze – 自風 “*Seat Wind*”

→ *A type of Yakuhai (p24)*

← *Upgrades into Renfuu (p26) with Jikaze (p24)*

← *Upgrades into Shousuushii (p29)*

Have a group of the wind corresponding to your seat.

Bakaze — ^{ほかぜ}場風 “Round Wind”

→ *A type of Yakuhai (p24)*

← *Upgrades into Renfu (p26) with Bakaze (p25)*

← *Upgrades into Shousuushii (p29)*

Have a group of the wind corresponding to the current round.

Sangenpai — ^{さんげんぱい}三元牌 “Dragon Tiles”

→ *A type of Yakuhai (p24)*

← *Upgrades into Shousangen (p26)*

Have a group of any dragon tile.

Tanyao — ^{タンヤオチュー}断么九 “All Simples”

None of the tiles in your hand are Orphan tiles.

Sanshoku Doujun — ^{さんしょくどうじゅん}三色同順 “Mixed Triple Sequences”

+ *More Valuable if Closed (p26)*

Have the same numbered run in each of the three numbered suits.

Ittsuu — ^{いっきつうかん}一气通貫 “Full Straight”

+ *More Valuable if Closed (p26)*

Have a sequence of 123, 456, 789 in the same suit as one another.

Chanta — ^{ホンチャンタイヤオチュウ}混全帯公九 “Half Outside Hand”

+ *More Valuable if Closed (p26)*

← *Upgrades into Junchan (p26, 28)*

← *Upgrades into Honroutou (p27)*

Each block in your hand contains at least one Orphan tile.

10.2 2 Han Yaku

Chiitoitsu — ^{チートイツ}七対子 “Seven Pairs”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

⇐ *Has specific Fu value (p35).*

Your hand is made up of seven pairs.

Renfuu – ^{れんぷー}連風 “Double Wind”

→ Upgrades from Jikaze (p24) and Bakaze (p25)

← Upgrades to Shousuushii (p29)

Have a group of Wind tiles that is both your seat wind and the round wind.

Shousangen – ^{しょうさんげん}小三元 “Small Three Dragons”

→ Upgrades from Two Copies of Sangenpai (p25)

← Upgrades to Daisangen (p29)

Have two groups of Dragon tiles, with your pair being the third Dragon tile.

Menzen Sanshoku Doujun – ^{めんゼン さんしよくどうじゅん}門前三色同順 “Closed Mixed Triple Sequences”

!! Closed Hand Only

– Less valuable when Opened (p25)

With a closed hand, have the same run in each of the three numbered suits.

Menzen Ittsuu – ^{めんゼン いっきつうかん}門前一气通貫 “Closed Full Straight”

!! Closed Hand Only

– Less valuable when Opened (p25)

With a closed hand, have a sequence of 123, 456, 789 in the same suit as one another.

Menzen Chanta – ^{めんゼン ホンチャンタイヤオチュウ}門前混全帶公九 “Closed Half Outside Hand”

!! Closed Hand Only

– Less valuable when Opened (p25)

← Upgrades to Junchan (p26, 28)

With a closed hand, have each block in your hand contain at least one Orphan tile.

Junchan – ^{じゅんチャンタイヤオチュウ}純全帶公九 “Full Outside Hand”

+ More valuable if Closed (p28)

→ Upgrades from Chanta (p25, 26)

← *Upgrades into Chinroutou* (p29)

Each block in your hand must contain at least one Terminal tile.

Honroutou – ^{ホンロウトウ} 混老头 “*All Terminals and Honours*”

→ *Upgrades from Chanta* (p25, 26)

← *Upgrades into Chinroutou* (p29)

Each block in your hand must be comprised of only Orphan tiles.

Toittoi – ^{トイトイホー} 対々和 “*All Triplets*”

← *Upgrades to Suuankou* (p30)

← *Upgrades to Suukantsu* (p30)

All blocks in your hand must be groups.

Sanankou – ^{サンアンコー} 三暗刻 “*Three Concealed Triplets*”

← *Upgrades to Suuankou* (p30)

Your hand contains three closed groups.

Sankantsu – ^{サンカンツ} 三槓子 “*Three Kans*”

← *Upgrades to Suukantsu* (p30)

Your hand contains three Kans.

Sanshoku Doukou – ^{さんしょくどうコー} 三色同刻 “*Triple Triplets*”

Have the same numbered group in each of the three numbered suits.

Honitsu – ^{ホンイツー} 混一色 “*Half Flush*”

+ *More Valuable if Closed* (p28)

← *Upgrades to Chinitsu* (p28, 28)

Your hand contains tiles from only one numbered suit and Honour tiles.

10.3 3 Han Yaku

Ryanpeikou – ^{リャンペーコー} 二盃口 “*Double Twin Sequences*”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

→ *Upgrades from Iipeikou (p24)*

Have two copies each of two sequences in your hand. (*Differently colored tiles are counted the same as their basic equivalent*)

Menzen Junchan – ^{メンゼン ジュンチャンタイヤオチュウ} 門前純全帶公九 “*Closed Fully Outside Hand*”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

– *Less valuable when Opened (p26)*

→ *Upgrades from Chanta (p25, 26)*

← *Upgrades into Chinroutou (p29)*

With a closed hand, each block in your hand must contain at least one Terminal tile.

Menzen Honitsu – ^{メンゼン ホンイツー} 門前混一色 “*Closed Half Flush*”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

+ *Less valuable if Opened (p27)*

← *Upgrades to Chinitisu (p28, 28)*

With a closed hand, it is made of tiles from only one numbered suit and Honour tiles.

10.4 5 Han Yaku

Chinitisu – ^{チンイツー} 清一色 “*Full Flush*”

+ *More valuable when Closed (p28)*

→ *Upgrades from Honitsu (p27, 28)*

Your hand contains tiles from only one numbered suit.

10.5 6 Han Yaku

Menzen Chinitisu – ^{メンゼン チンイツー} 門前清一色 “*Closed Full Flush*”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

– *Less valuable when Opened (p28)*

→ Upgrades from *Honitsu* (p27, 28)

With a closed hand, it is made of tiles from only one numbered suit.

10.6 Yakuman

Tenhou – ^{テンホー}天和 “*Blessing of Heaven*”

!! Closed Hand Only

While you are the dealer, win on your opening hand.

Chiihou – ^{チーホー}地和 “*Blessing of Earth*”

!! Closed Hand Only

× Broken by Chii, Pon, or Kan calls

While you are not the dealer, win on your first draw.

Daisangen – ^{だいさんげん}大三元 “*Big Three Dragons*”

→ Upgrades from *Shousangen* (p26)

Your hand contains three groups of Dragon tiles.

Shousuushii – ^{ショースーシー}小四喜 “*Small Four Winds*”

→ Upgrades from *Jikaze* (p24)

→ Upgrades from *Bakaze* (p25)

→ Upgrades from *Renfuu* (p26)

← Upgrades into *Daisuushii* (p30)

Your hand contains three groups of Wind tiles, with your pair being the fourth.

Chinroutou – ^{チンロウトウ}清老頭 “*All Terminals*”

→ Upgrades from *Junchan* (p26, 28)

→ Upgrades from *Honroutou* (p27)

Your hand contains only Terminal tiles.

Tsuuiisou – ^{ツイーソー}字一色 “*All Honours*”

Your hand contains only Honour tiles.

Suuankou – ^{スーアンコー}四暗刻 “Four Concealed Triplets”

→ Upgraded from Toitoi (p27)

→ Upgraded from Sanankou (p27)

← Upgrades to Suuankou Tanki (p31)

Your hand contains four closed groups.


Suukantsu – ^{スーカンツ}四槓子 “Four Kans”

→ Upgraded from Toitoi (p27)

→ Upgraded from Sankantsu (p27)

Your hand contains four Kans.

Ryuuuisou – ^{リュウイソー}緑一色 “All Green”

Your hand only contains tiles which are entirely green. You don't need to use the green dragon. Those tiles are: .

Chuurenputou – ^{チュウレンボウトウ}九連宝灯 “Nine Gates”

!! Closed Hand Only


← Upgrades to Junsei Chuurenputou (p31)

Your hand contains the following pattern in only one numbered suit: 1112345678999, with an additional tile in the same numbered suit.

Kokushi Musou – ^{こくしむそう}国士無双 “Thirteen Orphans”

!! Closed Hand Only

← Upgrades to Kokushi Musou Juusanmen Machi (p31)

Your hand contains the following pattern: , with an additional Orphan tile.

10.7 Double Yakuman

Daisuushii – ^{ダイスーシー}大四喜 “Big Four Winds”

→ Upgrades from Shousuushii (p29)

Your hand contains four groups of Wind tiles.

Suuankou Tanki – ^{スーアンコー}四暗刻 ^{たんきまち}単騎待ち “*Four Concealed Triplets, Single Tile Wait*”

→Upgrades from *Suuankou* (p30)

Your hand contains four closed groups.

Junsei Chuurenpoutou – ^{じゅんせい チュウレンポウトウ}純正九連宝灯 “*Pure Nine Gates*”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

→Upgrades from *Chuurenpoutou* (p30)

The closed part of your hand contains the following pattern in only one numbered suit: 1112345678999, with an additional tile in the same numbered suit.

Kokushi Musou Juusanmen Machi – ^{こくしむそう}国士無双 ^{じゅうさんめんまち}十三面待ち “*Thirteen Orphans Thirteen-sided Wait*”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

→Upgrades from *Kokushi Musou* (p30)



Your hand without your winning tile contains the following pattern:



11 Bonus



11.1 1 Han Bonus

Dora – おもて 表ドラ “Dora”

For every tile face up in the Dead Wall - also called a dora indicator - have a tile that is next in sequence in your hand. When a Kan is declared, a new dora indicator will be revealed. For example, if  is a dora indicator,  is dora.

Ura Dora – うら 裏ドラ “Under Dora”

⇒ Enabled by Riichi (p23)

For every tile face up in the Dead Wall - also called a dora indicator - reveal the tile underneath it. This includes new dora indicators from Kans. For those tiles under the dora indicators, have a tile next in sequence in your hand. For example, if  is a dora indicator,  is dora.

Aka Dora – あか 赤ドラ “Red Dora”

Have a tile in your hand that is repainted to be entirely Red.

11.2 100 Point Bonus

Honba – つ ぼう 積み棒 “Continuance Counter”

For every exhaustive draw, or dealer repeat, add one Honba to the table. After a hand is won that does not meet any of the prior criteria, set the amount of Honba to 0.

12 Fu

12.1 2 Fu

チュウチャンバイ みんなー

Pon – 中張牌明刻 “*Open Simples Triplet*”

Have an Open Triplet of any non-orphan tile.

いっしゅ ま

Isshu Machi – 一種待ち “*Single Tile Wait*”

← A collective term for Tanki Machi (p33), Penchan Machi (p33), Kanchan Machi (p33)

This is a name for a group of Fu giving shapes. Each of them ask for your wait to contain one and only one type of tile.

たんき ま

Tanki Machi – 単騎待ち “*Pair Wait*”


→ A type of Isshu Machi (p33)

The block in your hand that was completed to win, was a single floating tile becoming a pair. For example, .

べんちゃん ま

Penchan Machi – 辺張待ち “*Edge Wait*”

→ A type of Isshu Machi (p33)

The block in your hand that was completed to win was either a “12” or “89” block. For example, .

ばんちゃん ま

Kanchan Machi – 嵌張待ち “*Middle Wait*”

→ A type of Isshu Machi (p33)

The block in your hand that was completed to win was a run waiting on its middle tile. For example, .

やくはい じゃんどう

Yaku hai Jantou – 役牌雀頭 “*Valued Pair*”

← Upgrades to Renfuu Jantou (p34)

The pair in your hand is a tile that fits a Yaku hai Yaku (p24).

つも あ

Tsumo – 自摸上がり “*Win by Self-Draw*”

You win by drawing your winning tile from the wall.

Kuipinfu – ^く食^{ピンフ}い平和 “Open Pinfu”

!! *Open Hand Only*

Win a hand, that if it were closed, would qualify for the Pinfu yaku (p23).

12.2 4 Fu

Renfuu Jantou – ^{れんブー}連^{じゃんどう}風雀頭 “Double Wind Pair”

→ *Upgrades from Yakuhai Jantou (p33)*

The pair in your hand is a tile that fits the Renfuu Yaku (p26).

Ankou – ^{チュウチャンバイ}中^{あんこー}張牌暗刻 “Closed Simples Triplet”

Have a Closed Triplet of any non-orphan tile.

Yaochuuhai Pon – ^{ヤオチューハイ}幺^{みんこー}九牌明刻 “Open Orphan Triplet”

Have an Open Triplet of any orphan tile.

12.3 8 Fu

Yaochuuhai Ankou – ^{ヤオチューハイ}幺^{あんこー}九牌暗刻 “Closed Orphan Triplet”

Have a Closed Triplet of any orphan tile.

Kan – ^{みんかん}明^{かん}槓 “Open Simples Quad”

Have an Open Quad of any non-orphan tile.

12.4 10 Fu

Menzen Ron – ^{メンゼン}門^で前^あ出上がり “Closed Ron”

!! *Closed Hand Only*

→ *Stacks with Fuutei (p35)*

With a closed hand, win off of a discard.

12.5 16 Fu

Ankan – ^{チュウチャンバイ あんかん} 中張牌暗槓 “*Closed Simples Quad*”

Have a Closed Quad of any non-orphan tile.

Yaochuuhai Kan – ^{ヤオチューハイ みんかん} 幺九牌明槓 “*Open Orphan Quad*”

Have an Open Quad of any orphan tile.

12.6 20 Fu

Fuutei – ^{フーテイ} 副底 “*Base Fu*”

!! *Always Applied*

←*Stacks with Menzen Ron (p34)*

Win a hand. This fu is almost always added to a winning hand.

Pindzumo – ^{ピンフ ツモ あ} 平和自摸上がり “*Pinfu Tsumo*”

×*Negates all other fu, including Fuutei (p35)*

!! *Closed Hand Only*

⇒*Requires Pinfu (p23)*

Win a closed Pinfu (*p23*) hand off a self draw.

12.7 25 Fu

Chiitoitsu – ^{チーイトツ} 七対子 “*Seven Pairs*”

×*Negates all other fu, including Fuutei (p35)*

!! *Closed Hand Only*

⇒*Is also a Yaku (p25)*

Win a hand that qualifies for Chiitoitsu (*p25*).

12.8 32 Fu

Yaochuuhai Ankan – ^{ヤオチューハイ あんかん} 幺九牌暗槓 “*Closed Orphan Quad*”

Have a Closed Quad of any orphan tile.