### Code Jam 2008 - AMER Semifinal

# King

## **Problem**

Alice and Bob want to play a game. The game is played on a chessboard with **R** rows and **C** columns, for a total of **RC** squares. Some of these squares are burned.

A king will be placed on an unburned square of the board, and Alice and Bob will make successive moves with the king.

In a move, the player must move the king to any of its 8 neighboring squares, with the following two conditions:

- The destination square must not be burned
- The king must never have been in the destination square before.

If a player can't make a move, he or she loses the game. Alice will move first; you need to determine who will win, assuming both players play optimally.

# Input

The first line of input gives the number of cases, **N**.

**N** test cases follow. The first line of each case will contain two integers, **R** and **C**. The next **R** lines will contain strings of length **C**, representing the **C** squares of each row. Each string will contain only the characters '.', '#' and 'K':

- '#' means the square is burned;
- '.' means the square is unburned, and unoccupied; and
- 'K' means the king is in that cell at the beginning of the game.

There will be only one 'K' character in each test case.

# **Output**

For each test case, output one line containing "Case #X: " (where X is the case number, starting from 1) followed by A if Alice wins, or B if Bob wins.

### **Limits**

Memory limit: 1GB.  $1 \le \mathbb{N} \le 100$ 

Small dataset (Test set 1 - Visible)

Time limit: 30 seconds.  $1 \le \mathbf{R}$ .  $\mathbf{C} \le 4$ 

Large dataset (Test set 2 - Hidden)

Time limit: 180 seconds.

1 ≤ **R**, **C** ≤ 15

# Sample

# Sample Input 2 2 2 X K . .# 4 2 K# .# .# .# .#

# Sample Output

Case #1: B
Case #2: A