

## Lab Workbook



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Roll No.: **21CSU349**

Semester: **VI**

Group: **AIML-B (A3)**

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GitHub Repository Link:

[ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/NCU-CSL312 - DL - Lab Manual at main · piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects \(github.com\)](https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects)

### Experiment No: 1

<b>Student Name and Roll Number:</b> Piyush Gambhir – 21CSU349
<b>Semester /Section:</b> 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester – AIML-B (A3)
<b>Link to Code:</b> <a href="https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects">ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/NCU-CSL312 - DL - Lab Manual/Experiment 1/Experiment 1.ipynb</a> at main · piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects (github.com)
<b>Date:</b>
<b>Faculty Signature:</b>
<b>Marks:</b>

**Objective(s):**

To explore the basic features of TensorFlow and Keras Package.

# Experiment 1

## Problem Statement:

To explore the basic features of Tensorflow and Keras packages.

## Github & Google Colab Links:

GitHub Link: <https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/blob/main/NCU-CSL312%20-%20DL%20-%20Lab%20Manual/Experiment%201/Experiment%201.ipynb>

Google Colab Link:



## Installing Dependencies:

```
In [ ]: ! pip install tensorflow-cpu numpy matplotlib keras
```

## Code

```
In [ ]: import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow import keras

# Constants and Variables
x = tf.constant([[1., 2., 3.], [4., 5., 6.]])
a = tf.constant([[1, 2], [3, 4]])
b = tf.constant([[1, 1], [1, 1]])
c = tf.constant([[4.0, 5.0], [10.0, 1.0]])

# Basic Tensor Operations
print(x)
print("Shape:", x.shape)
print("DType:", x.dtype)
print("Element-wise addition:", x + x)
print("Scalar multiplication:", 5 * x)

# Concatenation and Mathematical Operations
print("Concatenated:", tf.concat([x, x, x], axis=0))
print("Softmax:", tf.nn.softmax(x, axis=-1))
print("Sum:", tf.reduce_sum(x))

# Element-wise and Matrix Operations
print("Addition:\n", a + b)
print("Element-wise Multiplication:\n", a * b)
print("Matrix Multiplication:\n", tf.matmul(a, b))

# Advanced Operations
print("Max Value:", tf.reduce_max(c))
print("Argmax:", tf.math.argmax(c))
print("Softmax:\n", tf.nn.softmax(c))

# Variable operations and Gradient Computation
var = tf.Variable([0.0, 0.0, 0.0])
var.assign([1, 2, 3])
var.assign_add([1, 1, 1])

x_var = tf.Variable(1.0)
with tf.GradientTape() as tape:
    y = x_var**2 + 2 * x_var - 5
g_x = tape.gradient(y, x_var)
print("Gradient dy/dx:", g_x.numpy())

# tf.function for Graph Execution

@tf.function
def my_func(x):
    return tf.reduce_sum(x)
```

```

print("tf.function example:", my_func(tf.constant([1, 2, 3])))

# TensorFlow Module

class MyModule(tf.Module):
    def __init__(self, value):
        super(MyModule, self).__init__()
        self.weight = tf.Variable(value)

    @tf.function
    def multiply(self, x):
        return x * self.weight

mod = MyModule(3)
print("Module example:", mod.multiply(tf.constant([1, 2, 3])))

# Simple Linear Model with Keras
model = keras.Sequential([
    keras.layers.Dense(units=1, input_shape=[1])
])
model.compile(optimizer='sgd', loss='mean_squared_error')
xs = np.array([-1.0, 0.0, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0], dtype=float)
ys = np.array([-3.0, -1.0, 1.0, 3.0, 5.0, 7.0], dtype=float)
model.fit(xs, ys, epochs=1000, verbose=0)

# Convert the list [10.0] to a numpy array with shape (1, 1) for prediction
x_predict = np.array([10.0]).reshape(-1, 1)
predicted_value = model.predict(x_predict)
print("Model prediction for x=10.0:", predicted_value[0][0])

```

```

tf.Tensor(
[[1. 2. 3.]
 [4. 5. 6.]], shape=(2, 3), dtype=float32)
Shape: (2, 3)
DType: <dtype: 'float32'>
Element-wise addition: tf.Tensor(
[[ 2.  4.  6.]
 [ 8. 10. 12.]], shape=(2, 3), dtype=float32)
Scalar multiplication: tf.Tensor(
[[ 5. 10. 15.]
 [20. 25. 30.]], shape=(2, 3), dtype=float32)
Concatenated: tf.Tensor(
[[1. 2. 3.]
 [4. 5. 6.]
 [1. 2. 3.]
 [4. 5. 6.]
 [1. 2. 3.]
 [4. 5. 6.]], shape=(6, 3), dtype=float32)
Softmax: tf.Tensor(
[[0.09003057 0.24472848 0.6652409 ]
 [0.09003057 0.24472848 0.6652409 ]], shape=(2, 3), dtype=float32)
Sum: tf.Tensor(21.0, shape=(), dtype=float32)
Addition:
tf.Tensor(
[[2 3]
 [4 5]], shape=(2, 2), dtype=int32)
Element-wise Multiplication:
tf.Tensor(
[[1 2]
 [3 4]], shape=(2, 2), dtype=int32)
Matrix Multiplication:
tf.Tensor(
[[3 3]
 [7 7]], shape=(2, 2), dtype=int32)
Max Value: tf.Tensor(10.0, shape=(), dtype=float32)
Argmax: tf.Tensor([1 0], shape=(2,), dtype=int64)
Softmax:
tf.Tensor(
[[2.6894143e-01 7.3105854e-01]
 [9.9987662e-01 1.2339458e-04]], shape=(2, 2), dtype=float32)
Gradient dy/dx: 4.0
tf.function example: tf.Tensor(6, shape=(), dtype=int32)
Module example: tf.Tensor([3 6 9], shape=(3,), dtype=int32)
1/1 ————— 0s 64ms/step
Model prediction for x=10.0: 18.999922

```

```

In [ ]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import tensorflow as tf

```

```

from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential, load_model
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error

# Data Generation
np.random.seed(101)
x = np.linspace(0, 50, 100)
noise = np.random.normal(loc=0.0, scale=4.0, size=len(x))
y = 2 * x + 3 + noise # y = mx + b + noise
plt.scatter(x, y)
plt.title('Generated Data Points with Noise')
plt.xlabel('X')
plt.ylabel('Y')
plt.show()

# Neural Network Model for Regression
model = Sequential([
    Dense(4, input_dim=1, activation='relu'),
    Dense(4, activation='relu'),
    Dense(1, activation='linear')
])
model.compile(loss='mse', optimizer='adam')
model.fit(x, y, epochs=500, verbose=1)
model.summary()

# Predictions and Evaluation
x_for_predictions = np.linspace(0, 50, 1000)
y_predicted = model.predict(x_for_predictions)
predictions = model.predict(x).flatten()

mse = mean_squared_error(y, predictions)
mae = mean_absolute_error(y, predictions)
print(f"Mean Squared Error: {mse}")
print(f"Mean Absolute Error: {mae}")

plt.scatter(x, y, label='Original Data')
plt.plot(x_for_predictions, y_predicted, 'r', label='Line of Best Fit')
plt.title('Original Data and Predicted Line of Best Fit')
plt.xlabel('X')
plt.ylabel('Y')
plt.legend()
plt.show()

# Data Loading and Preparation
df = pd.read_csv('fake_reg.csv')
sns.pairplot(df)
plt.show()

X = df[['feature1', 'feature2']].values
y = df['price'].values
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=42)

scaler = MinMaxScaler()
X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)

# Model for Predicting Prices
price_model = Sequential([
    Dense(4, input_shape=[2], activation='relu'),
    Dense(4, activation='relu'),
    Dense(1)
])
price_model.compile(optimizer='rmsprop', loss='mse')

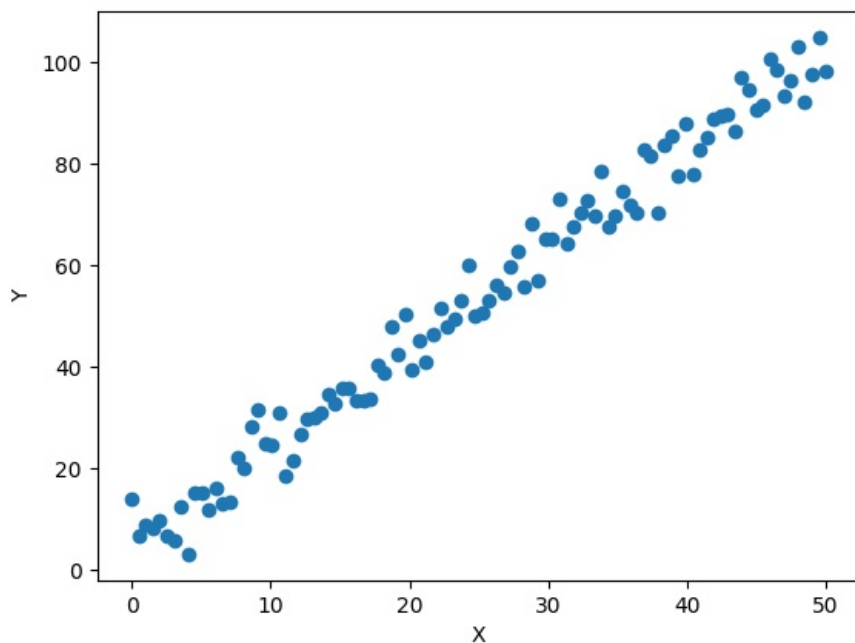
# Fit the model and capture the history
history = price_model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train, epochs=250, verbose=0)

# Model Evaluation
train_loss = price_model.evaluate(X_train_scaled, y_train, verbose=0)
test_loss = price_model.evaluate(X_test_scaled, y_test, verbose=0)
print(f"Training Loss: {train_loss}")
print(f"Test Loss: {test_loss}")

# Plot Training Loss
loss = history.history['loss']
plt.plot(range(len(loss)), loss)
plt.title("Training Loss per Epoch")
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.show()

```

Generated Data Points with Noise



c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.










































super().\_\_init\_\_(activity\_regularizer=activity\_regularizer, \*\*kwargs)

```
Epoch 1/500
4/4 ————— 2s 5ms/step - loss: 3816.8904
Epoch 2/500
4/4 ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3675.2747
Epoch 3/500
4/4 ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3616.0183
Epoch 4/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3786.6235
Epoch 5/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3614.7380
Epoch 6/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3600.3745
Epoch 7/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3731.9346
Epoch 8/500
4/4 ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3544.4194
Epoch 9/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3867.9727
Epoch 10/500
4/4 ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3819.0059
Epoch 11/500
4/4 ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 3638.5342
Epoch 12/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3738.2158
Epoch 13/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3679.1357
Epoch 14/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3789.3955
Epoch 15/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3729.8909
Epoch 16/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3808.5630
Epoch 17/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3720.5808
Epoch 18/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3800.4888
Epoch 19/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3922.3398
Epoch 20/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3396.6860
Epoch 21/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3751.9087
Epoch 22/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3722.5664
Epoch 23/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3788.3835
Epoch 24/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3823.5667
Epoch 25/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3814.0737
Epoch 26/500
4/4 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3538.2739
```






















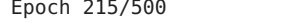
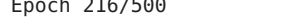
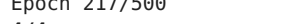
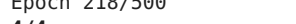
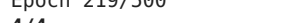
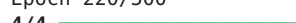
















Epoch 27/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 4052.5713
Epoch 28/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3775.7695
Epoch 29/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3720.6047
Epoch 30/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3863.3772
Epoch 31/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3772.0359
Epoch 32/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3683.1426
Epoch 33/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3871.5901
Epoch 34/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3788.1516
Epoch 35/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3814.4290
Epoch 36/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 1ms/step - loss: 3506.7356
Epoch 37/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3723.1694
Epoch 38/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3822.1555
Epoch 39/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3647.8518
Epoch 40/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3642.1448
Epoch 41/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3834.0903
Epoch 42/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3767.7690
Epoch 43/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3666.2305
Epoch 44/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 1ms/step - loss: 3787.4944
Epoch 45/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3585.8687
Epoch 46/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3544.5134
Epoch 47/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3781.7695
Epoch 48/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3680.3552
Epoch 49/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 1ms/step - loss: 3668.9290
Epoch 50/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3537.4807
Epoch 51/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3689.3765
Epoch 52/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3855.9463
Epoch 53/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3758.1865
Epoch 54/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3819.4304
Epoch 55/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3773.0984
Epoch 56/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3617.3213
Epoch 57/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3531.2065
Epoch 58/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3621.2222
Epoch 59/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3594.0544
Epoch 60/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3549.4194
Epoch 61/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3401.9023
Epoch 62/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3801.1130
Epoch 63/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3791.5771
Epoch 64/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3904.9458
Epoch 65/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3530.1377
Epoch 66/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3497.6643
Epoch 67/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3849.0090
Epoch 68/500		


4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3727.5684
Epoch 69/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3599.6113
Epoch 70/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3535.2051
Epoch 71/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3587.6843
Epoch 72/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3509.0911
Epoch 73/500			
4/4	0s	3ms/step	- loss: 3870.8784
Epoch 74/500			
4/4	0s	3ms/step	- loss: 3798.2300
Epoch 75/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3791.4351
Epoch 76/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3647.5059
Epoch 77/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3563.2153
Epoch 78/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3664.1831
Epoch 79/500			
4/4	0s	3ms/step	- loss: 3700.1953
Epoch 80/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3486.6387
Epoch 81/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3876.1418
Epoch 82/500			
4/4	0s	3ms/step	- loss: 3756.5974
Epoch 83/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3595.6028
Epoch 84/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3649.3088
Epoch 85/500			
4/4	0s	3ms/step	- loss: 3601.9756
Epoch 86/500			
4/4	0s	3ms/step	- loss: 3534.1589
Epoch 87/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3663.2859
Epoch 88/500			
4/4	0s	1ms/step	- loss: 3457.1731
Epoch 89/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3707.9893
Epoch 90/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3850.4265
Epoch 91/500			
4/4	0s	1ms/step	- loss: 3573.3037
Epoch 92/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3787.0315
Epoch 93/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3530.4341
Epoch 94/500			
4/4	0s	3ms/step	- loss: 3726.6323
Epoch 95/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3707.8538
Epoch 96/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3675.9597
Epoch 97/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3565.5083
Epoch 98/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3821.0054
Epoch 99/500			
4/4	0s	3ms/step	- loss: 3659.5000
Epoch 100/500			
4/4	0s	5ms/step	- loss: 3803.7878
Epoch 101/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3683.3623
Epoch 102/500			
4/4	0s	3ms/step	- loss: 3575.9302
Epoch 103/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3881.7678
Epoch 104/500			
4/4	0s	3ms/step	- loss: 3521.8792
Epoch 105/500			
4/4	0s	3ms/step	- loss: 3663.3721
Epoch 106/500			
4/4	0s	3ms/step	- loss: 3762.2756
Epoch 107/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3466.2732
Epoch 108/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3778.4080
Epoch 109/500			
4/4	0s	2ms/step	- loss: 3865.4961


Epoch 110/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3657.7354
Epoch 111/500		
4/4		0s 3ms/step - loss: 3577.7549
Epoch 112/500		
4/4		0s 3ms/step - loss: 3555.4988
Epoch 113/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3402.5037
Epoch 114/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3601.8081
Epoch 115/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3877.0283
Epoch 116/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3460.6855
Epoch 117/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3695.4744
Epoch 118/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3547.4724
Epoch 119/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3823.6931
Epoch 120/500		
4/4		0s 4ms/step - loss: 3749.3816
Epoch 121/500		
4/4		0s 3ms/step - loss: 3551.9087
Epoch 122/500		
4/4		0s 4ms/step - loss: 3708.9658
Epoch 123/500		
4/4		0s 4ms/step - loss: 3624.6333
Epoch 124/500		
4/4		0s 4ms/step - loss: 3543.9485
Epoch 125/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3637.2446
Epoch 126/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3528.6948
Epoch 127/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3726.1416
Epoch 128/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3561.2117
Epoch 129/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3685.8352
Epoch 130/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3792.5557
Epoch 131/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3508.3396
Epoch 132/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3611.1714
Epoch 133/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3676.2795
Epoch 134/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3486.2947
Epoch 135/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3752.9761
Epoch 136/500		
4/4		0s 3ms/step - loss: 3597.2219
Epoch 137/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3823.5085
Epoch 138/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3442.4275
Epoch 139/500		
4/4		0s 5ms/step - loss: 3827.8149
Epoch 140/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3535.0696
Epoch 141/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3582.6538
Epoch 142/500		
4/4		0s 3ms/step - loss: 3740.8047
Epoch 143/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3583.7705
Epoch 144/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3692.0676
Epoch 145/500		
4/4		0s 3ms/step - loss: 3339.5420
Epoch 146/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3575.7456
Epoch 147/500		
4/4		0s 3ms/step - loss: 3555.1521
Epoch 148/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3795.9875
Epoch 149/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3550.7166
Epoch 150/500		
4/4		0s 2ms/step - loss: 3612.2913
Epoch 151/500		


4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3668.6956  
Epoch 152/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3428.4895  
Epoch 153/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3717.8928  
Epoch 154/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3665.3367  
Epoch 155/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3798.4753  
Epoch 156/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3694.0249  
Epoch 157/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3592.8997  
Epoch 158/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3570.4670  
Epoch 159/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3610.2344  
Epoch 160/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3646.8958  
Epoch 161/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3790.3738  
Epoch 162/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3686.1350  
Epoch 163/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3595.1726  
Epoch 164/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3685.2866  
Epoch 165/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3610.4939  
Epoch 166/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3759.0813  
Epoch 167/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3503.3552  
Epoch 168/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3902.9788  
Epoch 169/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3749.9226  
Epoch 170/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3570.8782  
Epoch 171/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3676.9365  
Epoch 172/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3787.3030  
Epoch 173/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3285.4719  
Epoch 174/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3738.2148  
Epoch 175/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3722.9512  
Epoch 176/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3859.4263  
Epoch 177/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3531.3284  
Epoch 178/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3542.4065  
Epoch 179/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3951.8823  
Epoch 180/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3601.0166  
Epoch 181/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3665.3298  
Epoch 182/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3785.4243  
Epoch 183/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3615.0276  
Epoch 184/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3578.2012  
Epoch 185/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3547.1123  
Epoch 186/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3948.3577  
Epoch 187/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3787.9390  
Epoch 188/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3595.8418  
Epoch 189/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3734.6472  
Epoch 190/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3612.0278  
Epoch 191/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3693.4551  
Epoch 192/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3711.5449


Epoch 193/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3581.8889  
Epoch 194/500  
4/4  0s 5ms/step - loss: 3506.9919  
Epoch 195/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3611.2136  
Epoch 196/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3627.6519  
Epoch 197/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3451.8752  
Epoch 198/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3718.3813  
Epoch 199/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3618.7676  
Epoch 200/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3684.1008  
Epoch 201/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3488.1860  
Epoch 202/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3566.0291  
Epoch 203/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3641.5952  
Epoch 204/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3890.7412  
Epoch 205/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3665.7502  
Epoch 206/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3487.6699  
Epoch 207/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3779.0593  
Epoch 208/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3736.5266  
Epoch 209/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3628.9646  
Epoch 210/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3792.7427  
Epoch 211/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3514.5664  
Epoch 212/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3654.5886  
Epoch 213/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3823.3696  
Epoch 214/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3664.6343  
Epoch 215/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3659.7388  
Epoch 216/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3665.6597  
Epoch 217/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3681.1626  
Epoch 218/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3714.9773  
Epoch 219/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3735.9863  
Epoch 220/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3583.6680  
Epoch 221/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3386.2151  
Epoch 222/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3663.6296  
Epoch 223/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3582.3069  
Epoch 224/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3695.7581  
Epoch 225/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3746.1292  
Epoch 226/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3752.8557  
Epoch 227/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3622.3643  
Epoch 228/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3698.0437  
Epoch 229/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3506.3298  
Epoch 230/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3529.7114  
Epoch 231/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3594.5698  
Epoch 232/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3718.9463  
Epoch 233/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3647.6880  
Epoch 234/500


4/4	0s	3ms/step	-	loss: 3669.1826
Epoch 235/500				
4/4	0s	3ms/step	-	loss: 3814.9971
Epoch 236/500				
4/4	0s	3ms/step	-	loss: 3625.0571
Epoch 237/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3615.2637
Epoch 238/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3697.3149
Epoch 239/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3550.8381
Epoch 240/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3699.4607
Epoch 241/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3607.7410
Epoch 242/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3568.6294
Epoch 243/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3595.2551
Epoch 244/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3672.4287
Epoch 245/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3741.0073
Epoch 246/500				
4/4	0s	3ms/step	-	loss: 3550.4480
Epoch 247/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3858.6042
Epoch 248/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3607.4082
Epoch 249/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3713.8374
Epoch 250/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3493.0554
Epoch 251/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3716.6240
Epoch 252/500				
4/4	0s	3ms/step	-	loss: 3494.5198
Epoch 253/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3503.6211
Epoch 254/500				
4/4	0s	3ms/step	-	loss: 3549.8018
Epoch 255/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3619.2717
Epoch 256/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3425.4307
Epoch 257/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3591.0955
Epoch 258/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3617.0510
Epoch 259/500				
4/4	0s	3ms/step	-	loss: 3730.2864
Epoch 260/500				
4/4	0s	3ms/step	-	loss: 3760.6926
Epoch 261/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3480.3313
Epoch 262/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3680.2073
Epoch 263/500				
4/4	0s	3ms/step	-	loss: 3577.4744
Epoch 264/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3598.9878
Epoch 265/500				
4/4	0s	3ms/step	-	loss: 3557.6548
Epoch 266/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3580.0815
Epoch 267/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3443.1519
Epoch 268/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3607.0271
Epoch 269/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3751.3823
Epoch 270/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3598.9592
Epoch 271/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3370.8289
Epoch 272/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3749.4119
Epoch 273/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3765.1172
Epoch 274/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3753.7019
Epoch 275/500				
4/4	0s	2ms/step	-	loss: 3530.5029


Epoch 276/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3762.7134


Epoch 277/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3647.8623


Epoch 278/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3965.6323


Epoch 279/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3584.4011


Epoch 280/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3809.0718


Epoch 281/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3662.9648


Epoch 282/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3645.3472


Epoch 283/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3657.3889


Epoch 284/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3481.8865


Epoch 285/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3731.1421


Epoch 286/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3430.5081


Epoch 287/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3649.5869


Epoch 288/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3413.8455


Epoch 289/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3618.4810


Epoch 290/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3416.5496


Epoch 291/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3460.8340


Epoch 292/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3669.0669


Epoch 293/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3797.7305


Epoch 294/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3699.3115


Epoch 295/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3474.9795


Epoch 296/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3598.8396


Epoch 297/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3687.4304


Epoch 298/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3549.9939


Epoch 299/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3672.8447


Epoch 300/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3427.4580


Epoch 301/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3588.5837


Epoch 302/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3783.2983


Epoch 303/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3646.0210


Epoch 304/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3685.8931


Epoch 305/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3611.5291


Epoch 306/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3509.1682


Epoch 307/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3665.7490


Epoch 308/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3691.6858


Epoch 309/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3461.4661


Epoch 310/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3729.0508

Epoch 311/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3452.7273

Epoch 312/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3438.2395

Epoch 313/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3399.6455

Epoch 314/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3382.0073

Epoch 315/500  
4/4  0s 3ms/step - loss: 3629.9778

Epoch 316/500  
4/4  0s 2ms/step - loss: 3454.3887

Epoch 317/500

4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3618.9810  
Epoch 318/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3439.9214  
Epoch 319/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3635.2361  
Epoch 320/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3800.1772  
Epoch 321/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3781.1365  
Epoch 322/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3579.1440  
Epoch 323/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3678.7109  
Epoch 324/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3768.5339  
Epoch 325/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3632.6880  
Epoch 326/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3634.0393  
Epoch 327/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3466.8225  
Epoch 328/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3790.4399  
Epoch 329/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3560.4646  
Epoch 330/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3512.8240  
Epoch 331/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3444.1353  
Epoch 332/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3560.3945  
Epoch 333/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3759.6860  
Epoch 334/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3587.9236  
Epoch 335/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3354.6216  
Epoch 336/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3655.8999  
Epoch 337/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3842.3271  
Epoch 338/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3597.5894  
Epoch 339/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3623.5762  
Epoch 340/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3700.5781  
Epoch 341/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3661.3533  
Epoch 342/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3481.2271  
Epoch 343/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3695.5081  
Epoch 344/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3361.4939  
Epoch 345/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3602.6375  
Epoch 346/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3356.3799  
Epoch 347/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3488.1899  
Epoch 348/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3624.3035  
Epoch 349/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3441.5093  
Epoch 350/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3568.8315  
Epoch 351/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3781.4521  
Epoch 352/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3520.7346  
Epoch 353/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3391.4167  
Epoch 354/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3540.0449  
Epoch 355/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3607.8835  
Epoch 356/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3780.1013  
Epoch 357/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3523.0718  
Epoch 358/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3481.7930



Epoch 359/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3504.8594
Epoch 360/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3634.7908
Epoch 361/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3379.5002
Epoch 362/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3667.7012
Epoch 363/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3579.1216
Epoch 364/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3443.5920
Epoch 365/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3610.8706
Epoch 366/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3620.2825
Epoch 367/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3428.5823
Epoch 368/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 4ms/step - loss: 3645.2622
Epoch 369/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3346.5510
Epoch 370/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3419.8677
Epoch 371/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3613.5229
Epoch 372/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3432.3372
Epoch 373/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3686.5540
Epoch 374/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3697.0808
Epoch 375/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3509.4854
Epoch 376/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3482.5789
Epoch 377/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3927.1260
Epoch 378/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3488.9758
Epoch 379/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3431.9539
Epoch 380/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3522.4609
Epoch 381/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3542.3809
Epoch 382/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3497.3472
Epoch 383/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3804.5195
Epoch 384/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3419.8145
Epoch 385/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 10ms/step - loss: 3566.4260
Epoch 386/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3688.1892
Epoch 387/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3496.9563
Epoch 388/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3615.3118
Epoch 389/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3472.7603
Epoch 390/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3523.1501
Epoch 391/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3315.7944
Epoch 392/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3538.7412
Epoch 393/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3736.2139
Epoch 394/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3532.7183
Epoch 395/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3445.5337
Epoch 396/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3695.7170
Epoch 397/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3613.5110
Epoch 398/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3468.6104
Epoch 399/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3463.7615
Epoch 400/500		

4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3650.0085  
Epoch 401/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3731.3623  
Epoch 402/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3431.4224  
Epoch 403/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3700.9255  
Epoch 404/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3497.9287  
Epoch 405/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3666.8196  
Epoch 406/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3664.5974  
Epoch 407/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3716.5508  
Epoch 408/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3601.4985  
Epoch 409/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3406.0740  
Epoch 410/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3599.0664  
Epoch 411/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3616.6870  
Epoch 412/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3700.8440  
Epoch 413/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3593.4841  
Epoch 414/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3603.2903  
Epoch 415/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3427.0139  
Epoch 416/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3426.0276  
Epoch 417/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3498.4465  
Epoch 418/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3407.2537  
Epoch 419/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3585.5059  
Epoch 420/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3606.3254  
Epoch 421/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3434.1121  
Epoch 422/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3425.1160  
Epoch 423/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3527.1877  
Epoch 424/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3420.0227  
Epoch 425/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3597.9490  
Epoch 426/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3586.9204  
Epoch 427/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3462.8303  
Epoch 428/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3628.2527  
Epoch 429/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3614.9878  
Epoch 430/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3508.2495  
Epoch 431/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3546.2881  
Epoch 432/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3644.9766  
Epoch 433/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3596.0020  
Epoch 434/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3566.9639  
Epoch 435/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3566.3191  
Epoch 436/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3641.2190  
Epoch 437/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3493.6919  
Epoch 438/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3596.1484  
Epoch 439/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3431.0552  
Epoch 440/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3769.8232  
Epoch 441/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3681.7207

Epoch 442/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3621.2769
Epoch 443/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3625.0840
Epoch 444/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3457.6482
Epoch 445/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3390.5500
Epoch 446/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3546.9133
Epoch 447/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3669.8533
Epoch 448/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3533.9375
Epoch 449/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3490.2947
Epoch 450/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3392.1423
Epoch 451/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3558.8081
Epoch 452/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3566.5601
Epoch 453/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3414.6689
Epoch 454/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3697.1445
Epoch 455/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3679.3684
Epoch 456/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3449.9719
Epoch 457/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3457.8250
Epoch 458/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3532.8232
Epoch 459/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3741.3855
Epoch 460/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3430.9460
Epoch 461/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3713.0288
Epoch 462/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3383.3713
Epoch 463/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3594.3408
Epoch 464/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3491.2532
Epoch 465/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 13ms/step - loss: 3400.2600
Epoch 466/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3360.4033
Epoch 467/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3369.3276
Epoch 468/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3486.7615
Epoch 469/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3643.2195
Epoch 470/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3667.7383
Epoch 471/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3483.6396
Epoch 472/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3817.4968
Epoch 473/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3278.1777
Epoch 474/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3666.5107
Epoch 475/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3512.7146
Epoch 476/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3425.8547
Epoch 477/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 3ms/step - loss: 3667.4707
Epoch 478/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3402.9075
Epoch 479/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3575.8669
Epoch 480/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3597.7974
Epoch 481/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3645.1619
Epoch 482/500		
4/4	<div><div></div></div>	0s 2ms/step - loss: 3564.3828
Epoch 483/500		

4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3410.9966  
Epoch 484/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3389.3645  
Epoch 485/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3746.4028  
Epoch 486/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3418.7637  
Epoch 487/500  
4/4 — 0s 3ms/step - loss: 3426.7507  
Epoch 488/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3501.9563  
Epoch 489/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3576.9556  
Epoch 490/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3598.8433  
Epoch 491/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3366.0596  
Epoch 492/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3300.2268  
Epoch 493/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3499.2441  
Epoch 494/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3603.8699  
Epoch 495/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3428.2437  
Epoch 496/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3550.9141  
Epoch 497/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3191.3435  
Epoch 498/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3356.8669  
Epoch 499/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3345.0784  
Epoch 500/500  
4/4 — 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3525.1396

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense (Dense)	(None, 4)	8
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 4)	20
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 1)	5

Total params: 101 (408.00 B)

Trainable params: 33 (132.00 B)

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

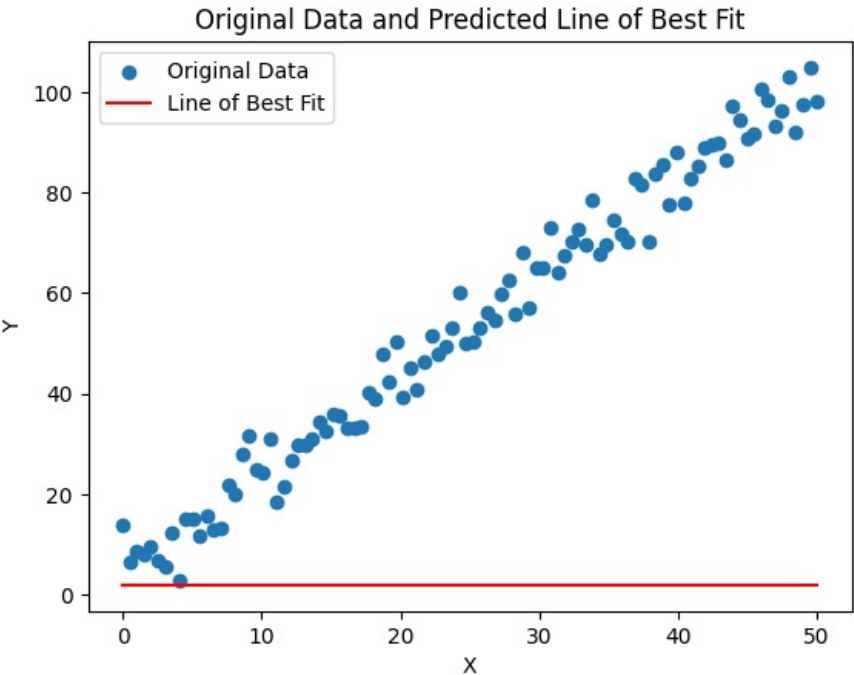
Optimizer params: 68 (276.00 B)

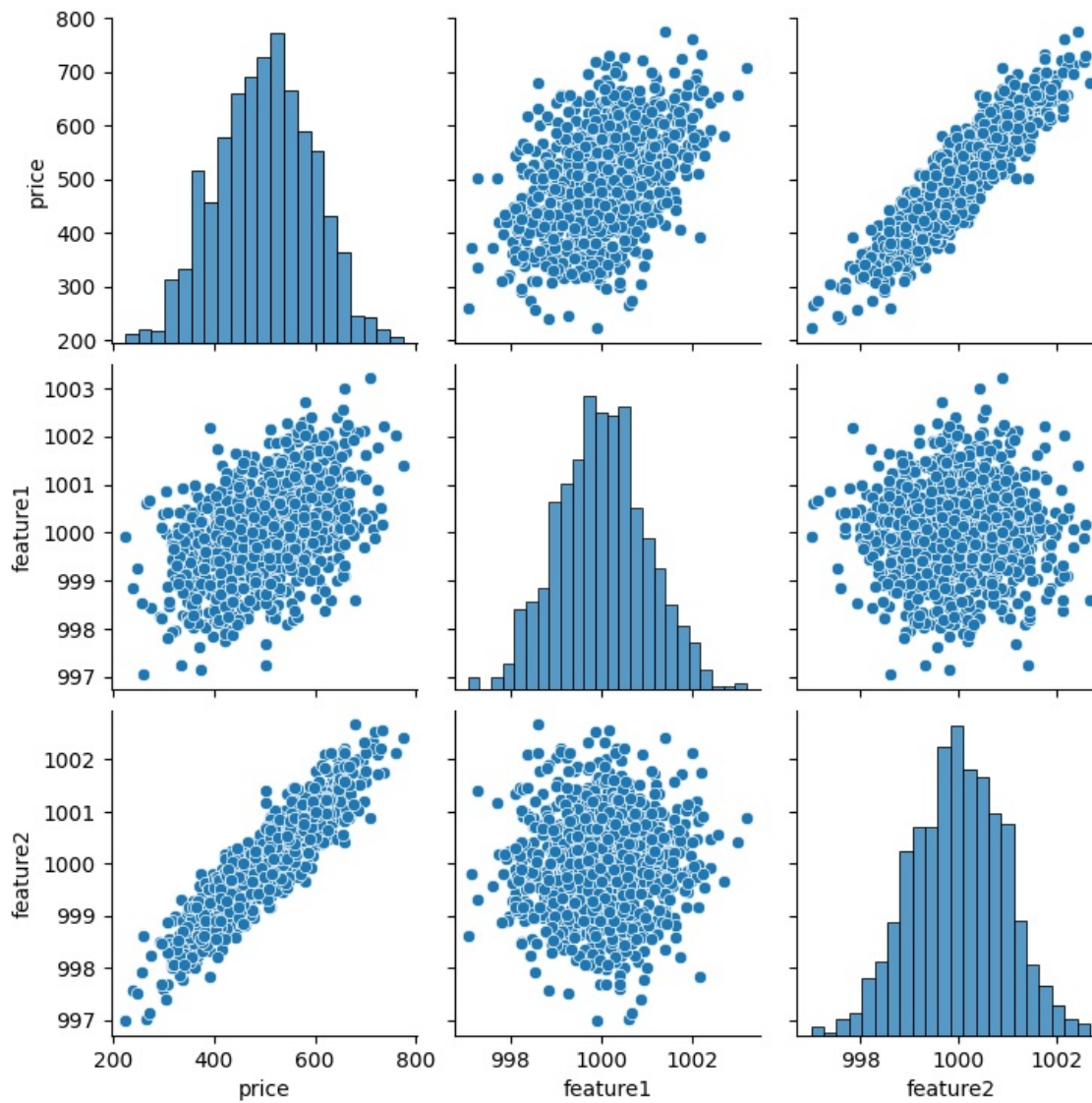
32/32 — 0s 3ms/step

4/4 — 0s 2ms/step

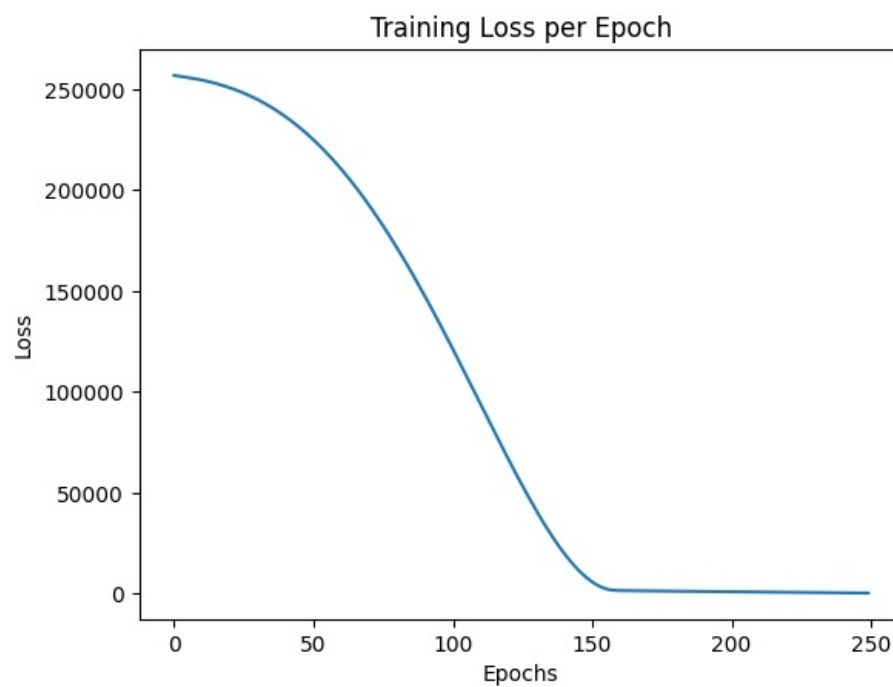
Mean Squared Error: 3508.700145409083

Mean Absolute Error: 51.697276930750064





c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.  
 super().\_\_init\_\_(activity\_regularizer=activity\_regularizer, \*\*kwargs)  
 Training Loss: 419.9224548339844  
 Test Loss: 408.3269958496094



## Experiment No: 2

<b>Student Name and Roll Number:</b> Piyush Gambhir – 21CSU349
<b>Semester /Section:</b> 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester – AIML-B (A3)
<b>Link to Code:</b> <a href="https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects">ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/NCU-CSL312 - DL - Lab Manual/Experiment 2/Experiment 2.ipynb</a> at main · piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects (github.com)
<b>Date:</b>
<b>Faculty Signature:</b>
<b>Marks:</b>

<b>Objective(s):</b> To build an ANN model to convert temperature in degree Celsius to Fahrenheit
--

# Experiment 2

## Problem Statement:

To build an ANN Model to convert temperature in degree Celsius to Fahrenheit.

## GitHub & Google Collab Links:

GitHub Link: <https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/blob/main/NCU-CSL312%20-%20DL%20-%20Lab%20Manual/Experiment%202/Experiment%202.ipynb>

Google Collab Link:



## Installing Dependencies:

```
! pip install tensorflow numpy matplotlib scikit-learn pandas seaborn
```

## Code

```
In [ ]: # importing required libraries
import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [ ]: # loading the dataset
dataset = pd.read_csv('celcius_to_fahrenheit_dataset.csv')

# printing the first 5 rows of the dataset
print("First 5 rows of the dataset:")
print(dataset.head())

# printing the last 5 rows of the dataset
print("\nLast 5 rows of the dataset:")
print(dataset.tail())
```

First 5 rows of the dataset:

	Celsius	Fahrenheit
0	-67	-88.6
1	40	104.0
2	-97	-142.6
3	57	134.6
4	-50	-58.0

Last 5 rows of the dataset:

	Celsius	Fahrenheit
995	-80	-112.0
996	50	122.0
997	18	64.4
998	47	116.6
999	-67	-88.6

```
In [ ]: # describing the dataset
print("\nDescription of the dataset:")
print(dataset.describe())

# checking information about the dataset
print("\nInformation about the dataset:")
print(dataset.info())
```

Description of the dataset:

	Celsius	Fahrenheit
count	1000.000000	1000.000000
mean	-0.029000	31.947800
std	57.334173	103.201511
min	-100.000000	-148.000000
25%	-50.000000	-58.000000
50%	-2.000000	28.400000
75%	50.000000	122.000000
max	100.000000	212.000000

Information about the dataset:

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 1000 entries, 0 to 999
```

```
Data columns (total 2 columns):
```

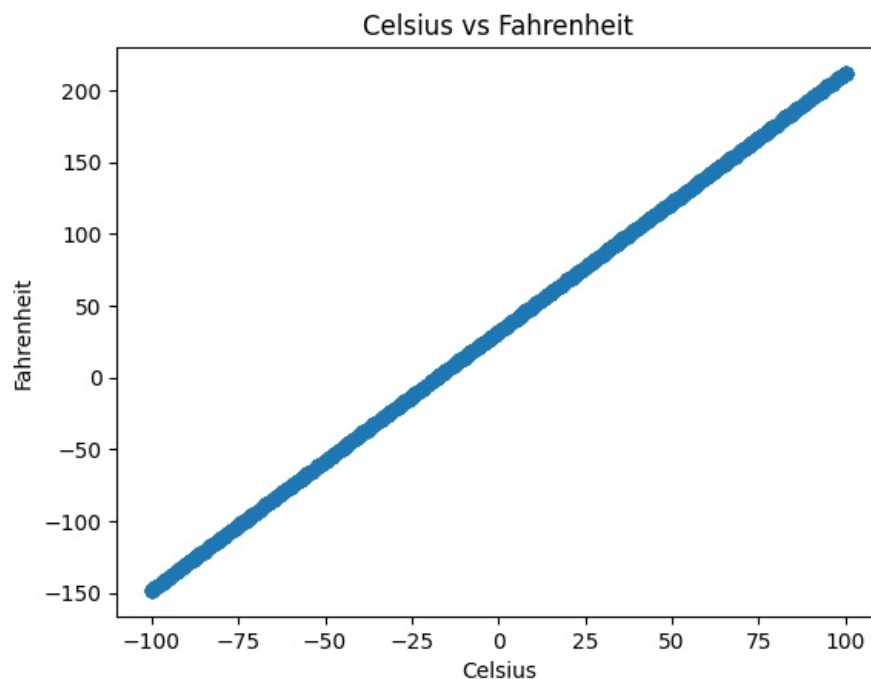
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Celsius	1000 non-null	int64
1	Fahrenheit	1000 non-null	float64

```
dtypes: float64(1), int64(1)
```

```
memory usage: 15.8 KB
```

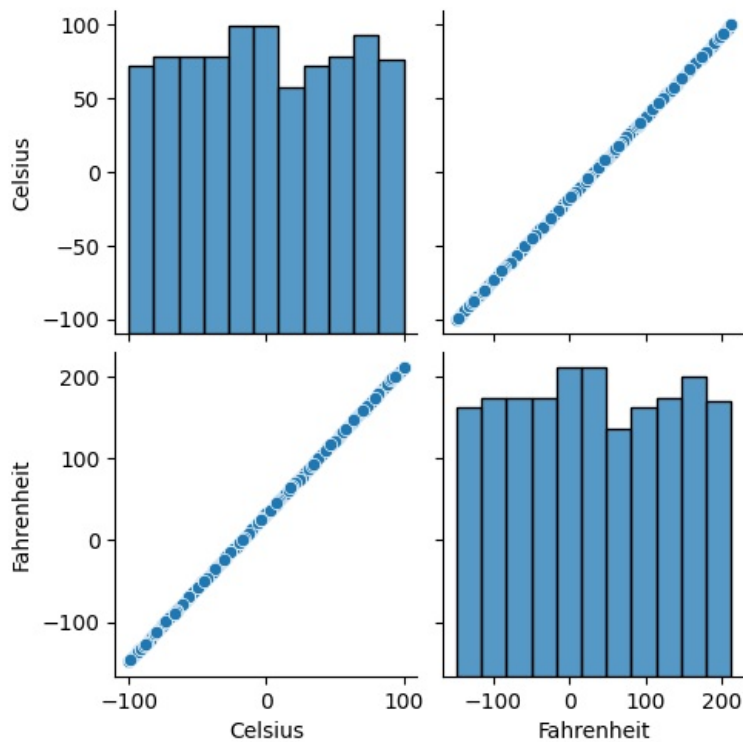
```
None
```

```
In [ ]: # plotting scatter plot between Celsius and Fahrenheit
plt.scatter(dataset['Celsius'], dataset['Fahrenheit'])
plt.title('Celsius vs Fahrenheit')
plt.xlabel('Celsius')
plt.ylabel('Fahrenheit')
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: # plotting the pair plot of the dataset
sns.pairplot(dataset)
plt.show()
```





```
In [ ]: # creating training and testing dataset
X_train = dataset['Celsius']
y_train = dataset['Fahrenheit']

print("Shape of X_train:", X_train.shape)
print("Shape of y_train:", y_train.shape)
```

Shape of X\_train: (1000,)  
Shape of y\_train: (1000,)

```
In [ ]: # training the model
model = tf.keras.Sequential()
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units= 32 , input_shape = (1,)))
#Dense when we have fully connected artificial neural network
# now we are adding one more layer to the network
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units = 32))
# now adding the output layer
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units = 1))
```

c:\Users\main\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.  
super().\_\_init\_\_(activity\_regularizer=activity\_regularizer, \*\*kwargs)

```
In [ ]: # model summary
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense (Dense)	(None, 32)	64
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 32)	1,056
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 1)	33

Total params: 1,153 (4.50 KB)

Trainable params: 1,153 (4.50 KB)

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

```
In [ ]: # Compiling the model with a correct learning rate format
model.compile(optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=1.0), # Use a float for learning rate
              loss='mean_squared_error')

# Training the model
epochs_hist = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=30, validation_split=0.2)
```

```

Epoch 1/30
25/25 ————— 1s 8ms/step - loss: 184185392.0000 - val_loss: 19116780.0000
Epoch 2/30
25/25 ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 8236354.5000 - val_loss: 225760.6562
Epoch 3/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 179850.9219 - val_loss: 13941.5430
Epoch 4/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 12388.3965 - val_loss: 1299.8925
Epoch 5/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 1352.4651 - val_loss: 669.6835
Epoch 6/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 537.3693 - val_loss: 290.2394
Epoch 7/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 242.8764 - val_loss: 124.3791
Epoch 8/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 101.0022 - val_loss: 47.9577
Epoch 9/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 38.3891 - val_loss: 16.8620
Epoch 10/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 13.1718 - val_loss: 5.3163
Epoch 11/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 4.1010 - val_loss: 1.5207
Epoch 12/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 1.1502 - val_loss: 0.3860
Epoch 13/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2851 - val_loss: 0.0883
Epoch 14/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0644 - val_loss: 0.0180
Epoch 15/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0129 - val_loss: 0.0033
Epoch 16/30
25/25 ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0022 - val_loss: 5.1203e-04
Epoch 17/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3.4311e-04 - val_loss: 7.0061e-05
Epoch 18/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 4.5889e-05 - val_loss: 8.2502e-06
Epoch 19/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 5.3816e-06 - val_loss: 8.4195e-07
Epoch 20/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 5.2030e-07 - val_loss: 9.0222e-08
Epoch 21/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 6.0556e-08 - val_loss: 1.1120e-08
Epoch 22/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 9.3749e-09 - val_loss: 6.0435e-09
Epoch 23/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 5.2943e-09 - val_loss: 4.5255e-09
Epoch 24/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 4.3170e-09 - val_loss: 3.9230e-09
Epoch 25/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 3.5315e-09 - val_loss: 2.9899e-09
Epoch 26/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 2.8870e-09 - val_loss: 2.6312e-09
Epoch 27/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 2.5734e-09 - val_loss: 2.1170e-09
Epoch 28/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 1.9519e-09 - val_loss: 1.8936e-09
Epoch 29/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 1.7950e-09 - val_loss: 1.6838e-09
Epoch 30/30
25/25 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 1.5256e-09 - val_loss: 1.4503e-09

```

```

In [ ]: # evaluating the model
print("Loss of the model:", epochs_hist.history['loss'][-1])
print("Validation Loss of the model:", epochs_hist.history['val_loss'][-1])

# plotting the loss
plt.plot(epochs_hist.history['loss'])
plt.title('Model Loss Progress During Training')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Training Loss')
plt.legend(['Training Loss'])

```

```

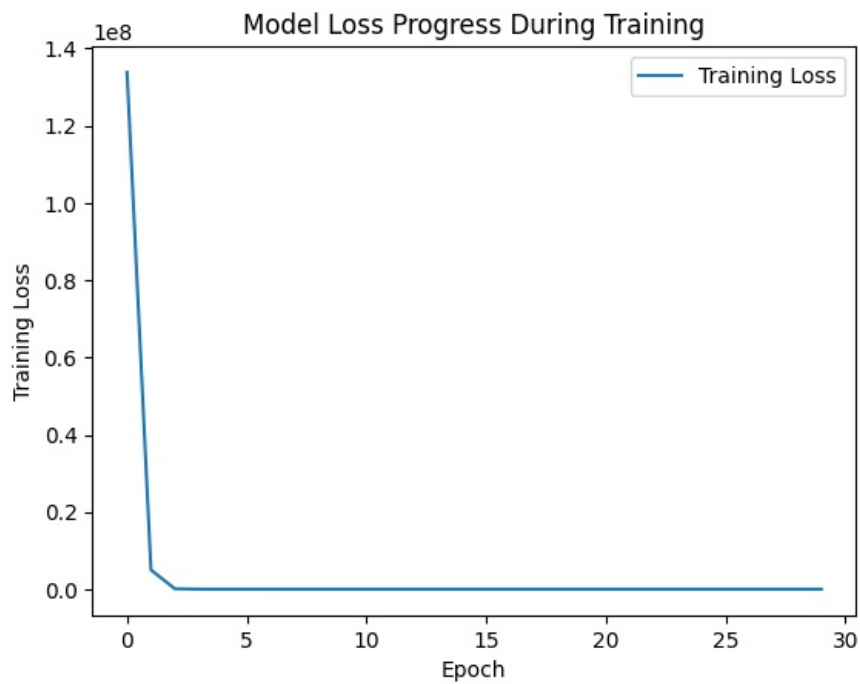
Loss of the model: 1.499840363017313e-09
Validation Loss of the model: 1.4503127587772724e-09

```

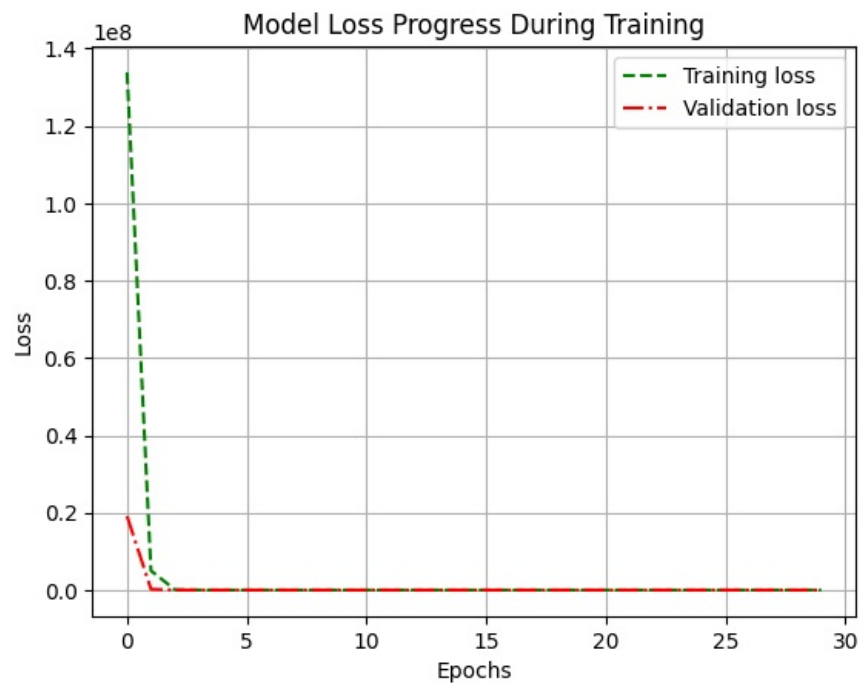
```

Out[ ]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1ef20de7250>

```



```
In [ ]: # plotting the loss and validation loss together
plt.plot(epochs_hist.history['loss'], color='green', label='Training loss', linestyle='--')
plt.plot(epochs_hist.history['val_loss'], color='red', label='Validation loss', linestyle='-.')
plt.title('Model Loss Progress During Training')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: # model weights
print("Model Weights:", model.get_weights())
```

```

Model Weights: [array([[ 0.25968587,  0.22125825,  0.28224224, -0.17559958,  0.23964815,
-0.22765678,  0.21759656,  0.35055447,  0.14478815, -0.26485002,
 0.19265151, -0.13548216, -0.2397434 , -0.19253737,  0.16309 ,
 0.30045104, -0.20057109,  0.20200449,  0.31095803,  0.13719064,
 0.22023755,  0.23763582, -0.23571041,  0.21217768, -0.19351862,
 0.17558281, -0.22309747,  0.16892143, -0.34211284,  0.06600088,
 0.316667 , -0.17547919]], dtype=float32), array([-2.8962476 ,  1.1375874 ,  1.0828029 , -4.1755123 , -
3.1734562 ,
 0.40072462,  1.2057605 , -0.25412676,  5.3564715 ,  3.0925992 ,
 3.9584725 , -1.82679 , -0.6908085 , -3.962711 ,  5.1209865 ,
-3.2419553 , -0.99446344,  2.322351 , -0.59030426,  5.5396786 ,
-1.2115853 ,  0.74181646, -1.8299431 ,  4.683813 ,  2.735801 ,
 5.0844874 , -0.9813589 ,  5.412247 ,  0.56680304, -2.441406 ,
-0.47981733, -4.6937227 ], dtype=float32), array([[ -1.739051 ,  2.485136 ,  2.1538115 , ..., -2.3576014
,
-1.8810381 ,  2.283118 ],
[ -1.3970966 ,  1.282545 ,  1.1863807 , ..., -1.3349036 ,
-1.2531143 ,  0.9784058 ],
[  1.0310407 , -1.3818057 , -1.2115515 , ...,  0.7019355 ,
 0.7162694 , -1.5180666 ],
...,
[ -1.8380595 ,  1.8653036 ,  1.6288487 , ..., -1.6006715 ,
-1.5952858 ,  2.1657426 ],
[  0.9168684 , -1.1619155 , -0.6694877 , ...,  0.3581251 ,
 0.07749831, -1.3688766 ],
[  0.5317285 , -0.09177828, -0.7525865 , ...,  0.36294675,
 0.545534 , -0.34297764]], dtype=float32), array([ -2.4932847 , -9.675127 ,  0.42501694, 10.065001
,
-0.20992652,  3.964413 ,  9.729676 ,  9.914365 ,
-4.3035593 , -9.414612 , -2.7395303 ,  9.503131 ,
10.006139 , -9.70948 , -3.6765878 ,  2.4854155 ,
 0.9277671 , -10.061466 ,  3.09827 ,  4.140408 ,
-3.8939774 , -5.2399974 , -9.273331 , -2.40441 ,
-9.771945 , -9.158293 , -1.0062532 , -3.8165867 ,
-9.294314 ,  9.602301 ,  9.229294 , -9.535021 ],
dtype=float32), array([[-0.01261254],
[-0.16410564],
[-0.18116668],
[ 0.17280662],
[-0.18493941],
[ 0.07949521],
[ 0.17311478],
[ 0.07412434],
[-0.09236651],
[ 0.03712983],
[ 0.07558435],
[ 0.04765628],
[ 0.14957748],
[-0.16422854],
[-0.00980624],
[-0.09619454],
[-0.04052752],
[-0.06529744],
[ 0.0081004 ],
[ 0.12431894],
[-0.11465567],
[-0.18500377],
[ 0.02729801],
[ 0.03722989],
[-0.27393368],
[ 0.09166551],
[ 0.10329478],
[-0.04095844],
[-0.22640787],
[-0.03853676],
[-0.01387837],
[-0.23503576]], dtype=float32), array([8.492162], dtype=float32)]

```

```

In [ ]: # Making predictions
# Convert to a numpy array and keep it as a batch of one element
Celsius_value = np.array([100])
Fahrenheit_value = model.predict(Celsius_value)
print("Fahrenheit value for Celsius value 100:", Fahrenheit_value[0])

# Calculating with formula
Fahrenheit_value_formula = 9/5 * Celsius_value[0] + 32
print("Fahrenheit value for Celsius value 100 using formula:",
      Fahrenheit_value_formula)

```

```

1/1 ————— 0s 52ms/step
Fahrenheit value for Celsius value 100: [212.000005]
Fahrenheit value for Celsius value 100 using formula: 212.0

```

```

In [ ]: # saving the model

```

```
model.save('celcius_to_fahrenheit_model.h5')
```

WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model)`. This file format is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras format, e.g. `model.save('my\_model.keras')` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model, 'my\_model.keras')`.

### Experiment No: 3

<b>Student Name and Roll Number:</b> Piyush Gambhir – 21CSU349
<b>Semester /Section:</b> 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester – AIML-B (A3)
<b>Link to Code:</b> <a href="https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects">ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/NCU-CSL312 - DL - Lab Manual/Experiment 3/Experiment 3.ipynb</a> at main · piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects (github.com)
<b>Date:</b>
<b>Faculty Signature:</b>
<b>Marks:</b>

<b>Objective(s):</b> To build an ANN model for regression problem for house price predication dataset
--

# Experiment 3: Keras Regression - Housing Prices Prediction

## Problem Statement:

To build an ANN model for regression problem on house predication dataset.

## GitHub & Colab Links:

GitHub Link: <https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/blob/main/NCU-CSL312%20-%20DL%20-%20Lab%20Manual/Experiment%203/Experiment%203.ipynb>

Google Colab Link:



## Dataset

**Dataset Link:** <https://www.kaggle.com/harlfoxem/housesalesprediction>

## Dataset Description

This dataset contains house sale prices for King County, which includes Seattle. It includes homes sold between May 2014 and May 2015.

### Feature Columns

- id - Unique ID for each home sold
- date - Date of the home sale
- price - Price of each home sold
- bedrooms - Number of bedrooms
- bathrooms - Number of bathrooms, where .5 accounts for a room with a toilet but no shower
- sqft\_living - Square footage of the apartments interior living space
- sqft\_lot - Square footage of the land space
- floors - Number of floors
- waterfront - A dummy variable for whether the apartment was overlooking the waterfront or not
- view - An index from 0 to 4 of how good the view of the property was
- condition - An index from 1 to 5 on the condition of the apartment,
- grade - An index from 1 to 13, where 1-3 falls short of building construction and design, 7 has an average level of construction and design, and 11-13 have a high quality level of construction and design.
- sqft\_above - The square footage of the interior housing space that is above ground level
- sqft\_basement - The square footage of the interior housing space that is below ground level
- yr\_built - The year the house was initially built
- yr\_renovated - The year of the house's last renovation
- zipcode - What zipcode area the house is in
- lat - Lattitude
- long - Longitude
- sqft\_living15 - The square footage of interior housing living space for the nearest 15 neighbors
- sqft\_lot15 - The square footage of the land lots of the nearest 15 neighbors

## Code

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_error, explained_variance_score
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
```

```
In [ ]: # Load the Dataset
df = pd.read_csv('kc_house_data.csv')
```

```
In [ ]: # Preliminary Data Exploration
print(df.isnull().sum()) # Check for null values
print(df.describe().transpose()) # Summary statistics
```

```
id          0
date        0
price       0
bedrooms    0
bathrooms   0
sqft_living  0
sqft_lot    0
floors      0
waterfront  0
view        0
condition   0
grade       0
sqft_above  0
sqft_basement 0
yr_built    0
yr_renovated 0
zipcode     0
lat         0
long        0
sqft_living15 0
sqft_lot15  0
dtype: int64
```

	count	mean	std	min \
id	21597.0	4.580474e+09	2.876736e+09	1.000102e+06
price	21597.0	5.402966e+05	3.673681e+05	7.800000e+04
bedrooms	21597.0	3.373200e+00	9.262989e-01	1.000000e+00
bathrooms	21597.0	2.115826e+00	7.689843e-01	5.000000e-01
sqft_living	21597.0	2.080322e+03	9.181061e+02	3.700000e+02
sqft_lot	21597.0	1.509941e+04	4.141264e+04	5.200000e+02
floors	21597.0	1.494096e+00	5.396828e-01	1.000000e+00
waterfront	21597.0	7.547345e-03	8.654900e-02	0.000000e+00
view	21597.0	2.342918e-01	7.663898e-01	0.000000e+00
condition	21597.0	3.409825e+00	6.505456e-01	1.000000e+00
grade	21597.0	7.657915e+00	1.173200e+00	3.000000e+00
sqft_above	21597.0	1.788597e+03	8.277598e+02	3.700000e+02
sqft_basement	21597.0	2.917250e+02	4.426678e+02	0.000000e+00
yr_built	21597.0	1.971000e+03	2.937523e+01	1.900000e+03
yr_renovated	21597.0	8.446479e+01	4.018214e+02	0.000000e+00
zipcode	21597.0	9.807795e+04	5.351307e+01	9.800100e+04
lat	21597.0	4.756009e+01	1.385518e-01	4.715590e+01
long	21597.0	-1.222140e+02	1.407235e-01	-1.225190e+02
sqft_living15	21597.0	1.986620e+03	6.852305e+02	3.990000e+02
sqft_lot15	21597.0	1.275828e+04	2.727444e+04	6.510000e+02

	25%	50%	75%	max
id	2.123049e+09	3.904930e+09	7.308900e+09	9.900000e+09
price	3.220000e+05	4.500000e+05	6.450000e+05	7.700000e+06
bedrooms	3.000000e+00	3.000000e+00	4.000000e+00	3.300000e+01
bathrooms	1.750000e+00	2.250000e+00	2.500000e+00	8.000000e+00
sqft_living	1.430000e+03	1.910000e+03	2.550000e+03	1.354000e+04
sqft_lot	5.040000e+03	7.618000e+03	1.068500e+04	1.651359e+06
floors	1.000000e+00	1.500000e+00	2.000000e+00	3.500000e+00
waterfront	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	1.000000e+00
view	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	4.000000e+00
condition	3.000000e+00	3.000000e+00	4.000000e+00	5.000000e+00
grade	7.000000e+00	7.000000e+00	8.000000e+00	1.300000e+01
sqft_above	1.190000e+03	1.560000e+03	2.210000e+03	9.410000e+03
sqft_basement	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	5.600000e+02	4.820000e+03
yr_built	1.951000e+03	1.975000e+03	1.997000e+03	2.015000e+03
yr_renovated	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	2.015000e+03
zipcode	9.803300e+04	9.806500e+04	9.811800e+04	9.819900e+04
lat	4.747110e+01	4.757180e+01	4.767800e+01	4.777760e+01
long	-1.223280e+02	-1.222310e+02	-1.221250e+02	-1.213150e+02
sqft_living15	1.490000e+03	1.840000e+03	2.360000e+03	6.210000e+03
sqft_lot15	5.100000e+03	7.620000e+03	1.008300e+04	8.712000e+05

```
In [ ]: # Visualizing the Data
print("Visualizing the Data")

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.displot(df['price']) # Distribution of house prices

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.countplot(df['bedrooms']) # Count of bedrooms

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.scatterplot(x='price', y='sqft_living', data=df) # Price vs. living area

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
```

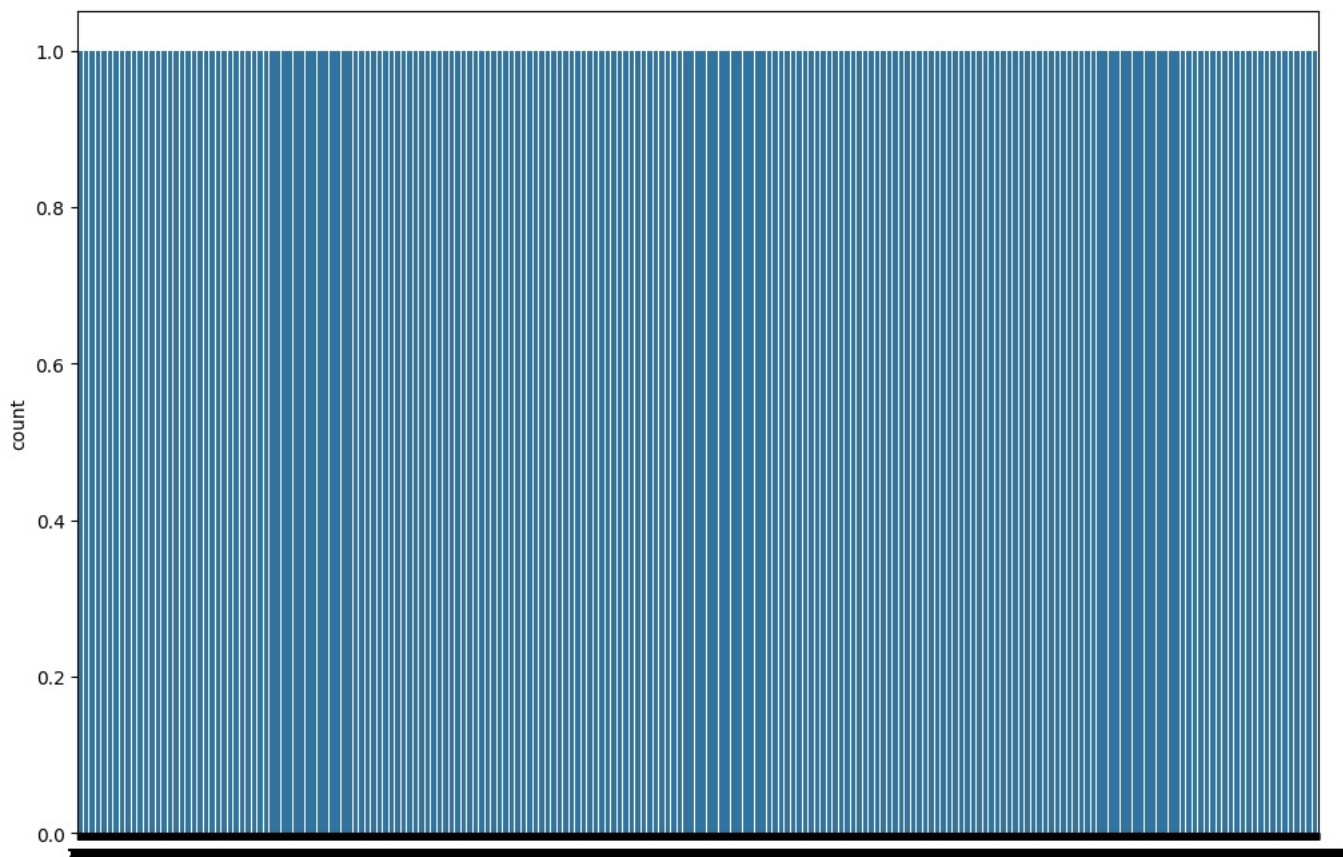
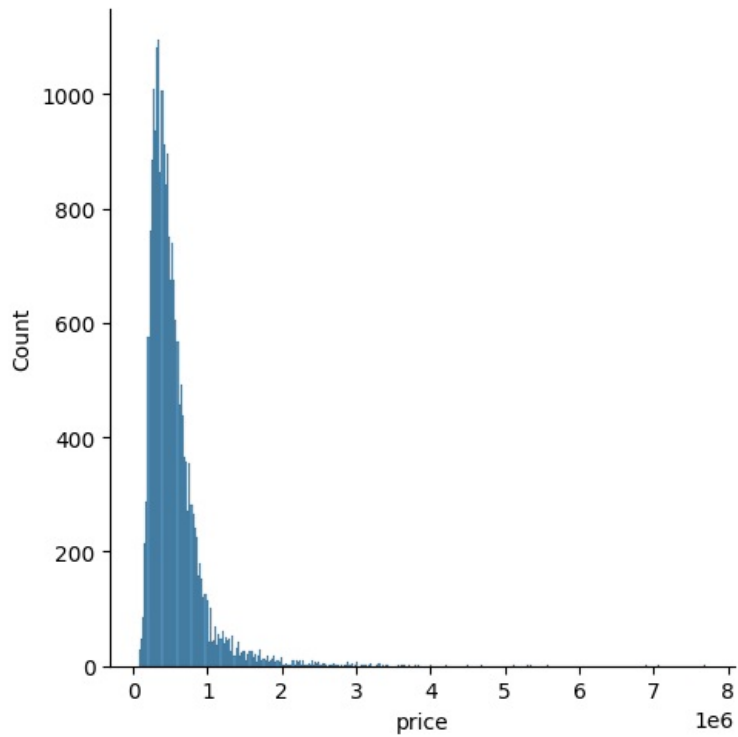


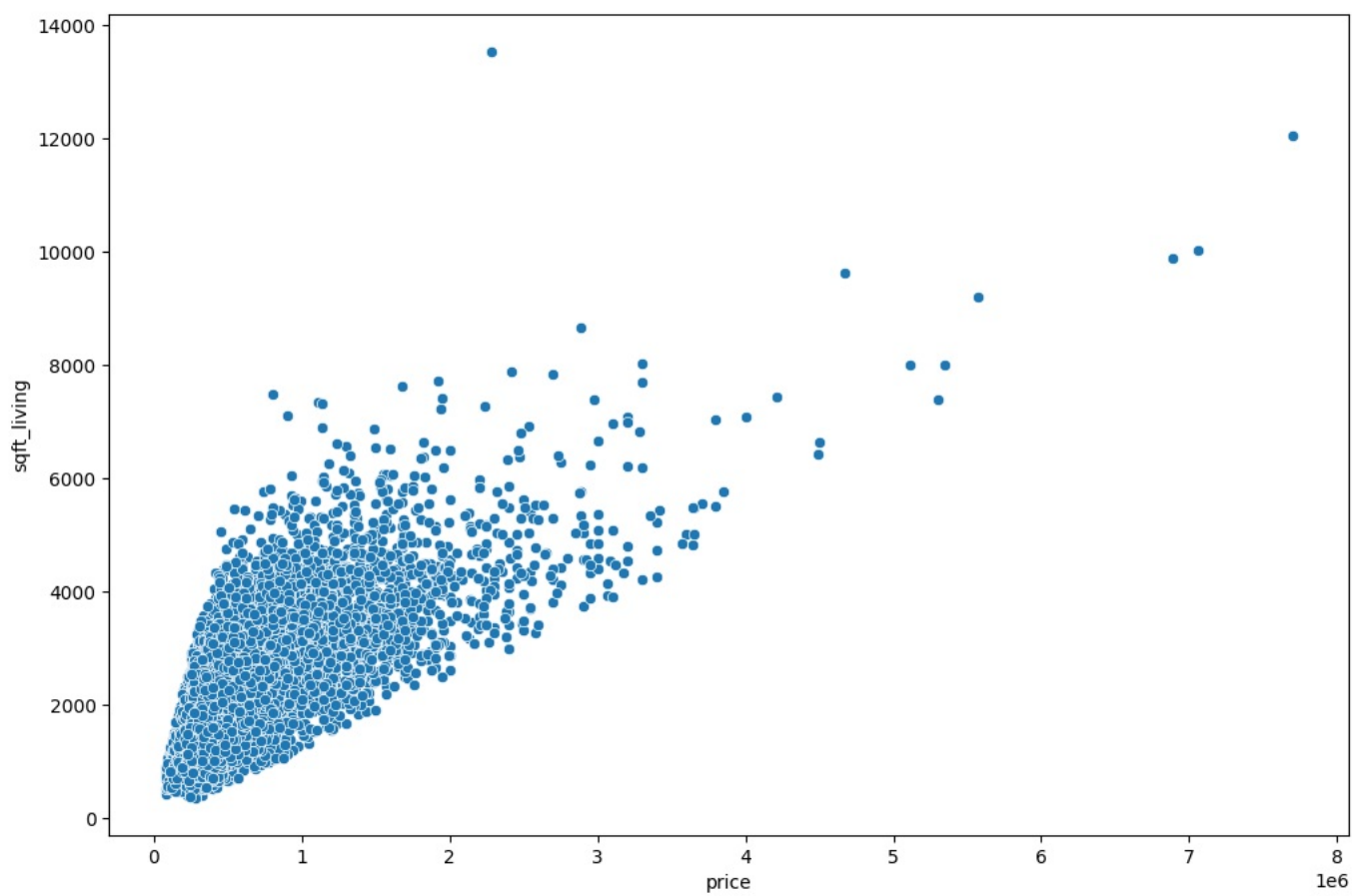
```
sns.boxplot(x='bedrooms', y='price', data=df) # Price by bedroom count
```

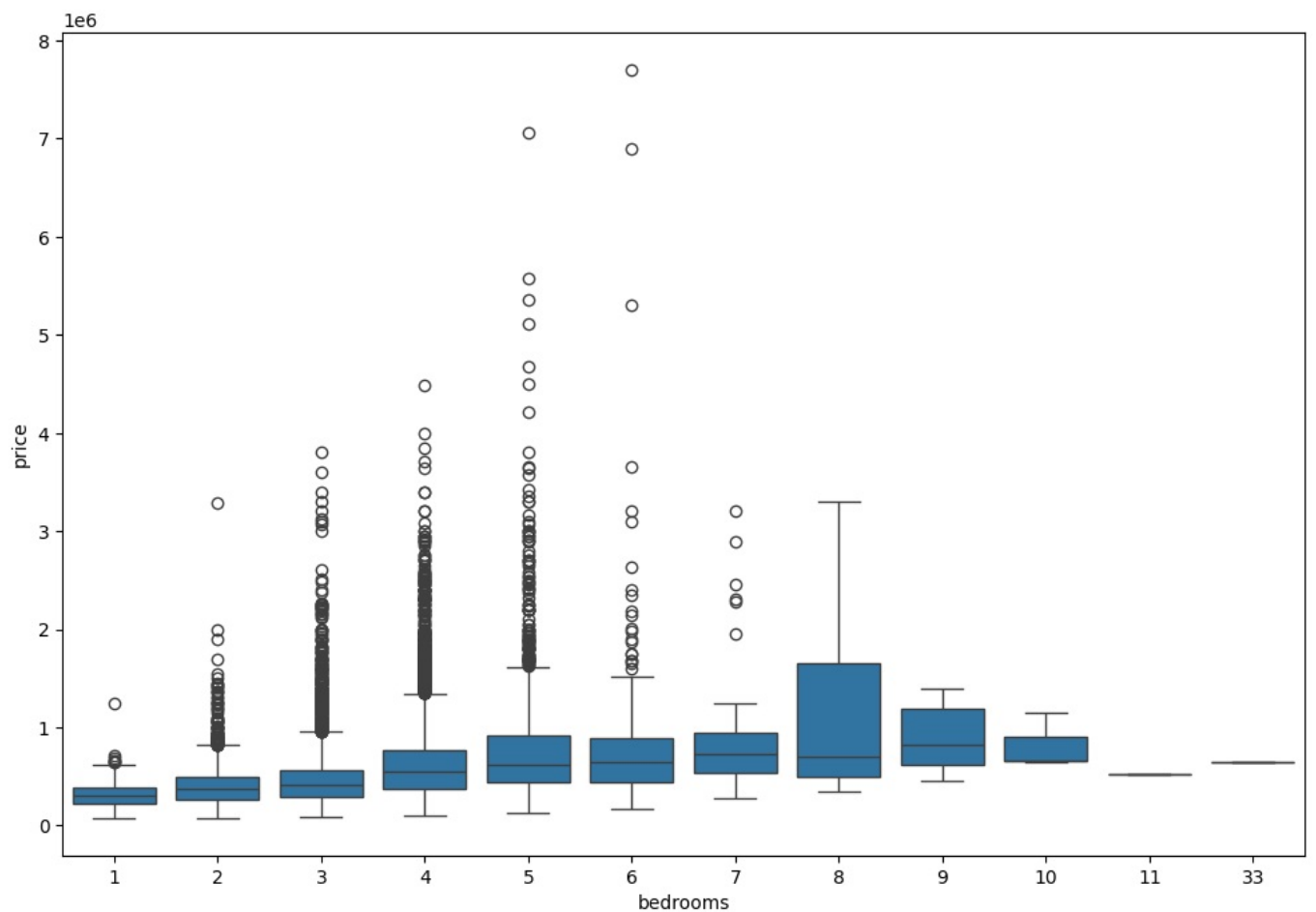
Visualizing the Data

```
Out[ ]: <Axes: xlabel='bedrooms', ylabel='price'>
```

```
<Figure size 1200x800 with 0 Axes>
```







```
In [ ]: # Dropping unnecessary features
df.drop(['id', 'date', 'zipcode'], axis=1, inplace=True)

# Feature Engineering from 'yr_renovated' and 'sqft_basement'
df['yr_renovated'] = df['yr_renovated'].apply(lambda x: 1 if x > 0 else 0)
df['has_basement'] = df['sqft_basement'].apply(lambda x: 1 if x > 0 else 0)
df.drop('sqft_basement', axis=1, inplace=True)

# Scaling and Train Test Split
X = df.drop('price', axis=1).values
y = df['price'].values
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=101)

scaler = MinMaxScaler()
X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

```
In [ ]: # Creating the Neural Network Model
model = Sequential([
    Dense(19, activation='relu'),
    Dense(19, activation='relu'),
    Dense(19, activation='relu'),
    Dense(19, activation='relu'),
    Dense(1)
])

model.compile(optimizer=Adam(), loss='mse')

# Training the Model
model.fit(x=X_train, y=y_train, validation_data=(
    X_test, y_test), batch_size=128, epochs=400, verbose=0)
```

Out[ ]: <keras.src.callbacks.history.History at 0x19e069d79d0>

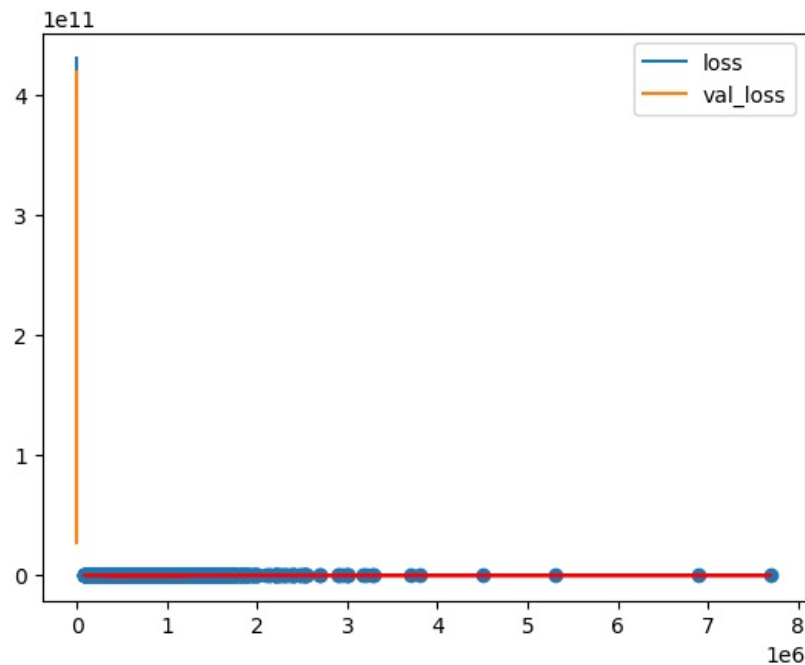
```
In [ ]: # Evaluating Model Performance
losses = pd.DataFrame(model.history.history)
losses.plot()

predictions = model.predict(X_test)
print(f"MAE: {mean_absolute_error(y_test, predictions)}")
print(f"RMSE: {np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test, predictions))}")
print(
    f"Explained Variance Score: {explained_variance_score(y_test, predictions)}")

# Plotting predictions vs actual prices
plt.scatter(y_test, predictions)
plt.plot(y_test, y_test, 'r')
```

203/203 ————— 0s 935us/step  
 MAE: 100499.83408323688  
 RMSE: 164049.0437463553  
 Explained Variance Score: 0.7973987069435204

Out[ ]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x19e1164d050>]



### Experiment No: 4

<b>Student Name and Roll Number:</b> Piyush Gambhir – 21CSU349
<b>Semester /Section:</b> 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester – AIML-B (A3)
<b>Link to Code:</b> <a href="https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects">ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/NCU-CSL312 - DL - Lab Manual/Experiment 4/Experiment 4.ipynb</a> at main · piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects (github.com)
<b>Date:</b>
<b>Faculty Signature:</b>
<b>Marks:</b>

**Objective(s):**

To build an ANN model for classification problem on diabetes classification to see the effect of:

- a. Early Stopping
- b. Dropouts

# Experiment 4 - ANN Model - Breast Cancer Prediction - Early Stopping & Dropout

## Problem Statement:

To build an ANN model for classification problem on breast cancer classification to see the effect of:

- a. Early Stopping
- b. Dropouts

## GitHub & Google Colab Links:

GitHub Link: <https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/blob/main/NCU-CSL312%20-%20DL%20-%20Lab%20Manual/Experiment%204/Experiment%204.ipynb>

Google Colab Link:



## Installing Dependencies

```
In [ ]: ! pip install tabulate numpy pandas matplotlib seaborn
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: tabulate in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (0.9.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (2.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (3.8.4)
Requirement already satisfied: seaborn in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (0.13.2)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2.9.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2024.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2024.1)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (0.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (4.51.0)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.5)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (24.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (10.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (3.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas) (1.16.0)
```

## Code

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Dropout
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
import tensorflow as tf
```

```
In [ ]: # Loading and Initial Data Check
```

```
df = pd.read_csv('cancer_classification.csv')
print(df.head().to_markdown())
```

	mean radius	mean texture	mean perimeter	mean area	mean smoothness	mean compactness	mean concavity	mean concave points	mean symmetry	mean fractal dimension	radius error	texture error	perimeter error	area error	smoothness error	compactness error	concavity error	concave points error	symmetry error	fractal dimension error	worst radius	worst texture	worst perimeter	worst area	worst smoothness	worst compactness	worst concavity	worst concave points	worst symmetry	worst fractal dimension	benign_0_mal_1
0	17.99	10.38	122.8	1001	0.1184	0.2776	0.3001	0.1471	0.2419	0.07871	1.095	0.9053	0.01587	2019	1	0.04904	0.05373	0.03003	0.006193	25.38	17.33	184.6	0.1622	0.6656	0.7119	0.2654	0.460	0.1189	0		
1	20.57	17.77	132.9	1326	0.08474	0.07864	0.0869	0.07017	0.1812	0.05667	0.5435	0.7339	0.0134	1956	1	0.01308	0.0186	0.01389	0.003532	24.99	23.41	158.8	0.1238	0.1866	0.2416	0.186	0.275	0.08902	0		
2	19.69	21.25	130	1203	0.1096	0.1599	0.1974	0.1279	0.2069	0.05999	0.7456	0.7869	0.02058	1709	3	0.04006	0.03832	0.0225	0.004571	23.57	25.53	152.5	0.1444	0.4245	0.4504	0.243	0.361	0.08758	0		
3	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.1425	0.2839	0.2414	0.1052	0.2597	0.09744	0.4956	1.156	0.01867	567.7	1	0.07458	0.05661	0.05963	0.009208	14.91	26.5	98.87	0.2098	0.8663	0.6869	0.2575	0.6638	0.173	0		
4	20.29	14.34	135.1	1297	0.1003	0.1328	0.198	0.1043	0.1809	0.05883	0.7572	0.7813	0.01885	1575	4	0.02461	0.05688	0.01756	0.005115	22.54	16.67	152.2	0.1374	0.205	0.4	0.1625	0.236	0.07678	0		

```
In [ ]: # understanding the data
print("Data Info")
print(df.info())

print("/n")

print("Data Description")
print(df.describe().transpose().to_markdown())
```

```
Data Info
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
Data columns (total 31 columns):
#   Column                                     Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   mean radius                               569 non-null    float64
1   mean texture                              569 non-null    float64
2   mean perimeter                            569 non-null    float64
3   mean area                                569 non-null    float64
4   mean smoothness                          569 non-null    float64
5   mean compactness                         569 non-null    float64
6   mean concavity                           569 non-null    float64
7   mean concave points                      569 non-null    float64
8   mean symmetry                            569 non-null    float64
9   mean fractal dimension                   569 non-null    float64
10  radius error                             569 non-null    float64
11  texture error                             569 non-null    float64
12  perimeter error                          569 non-null    float64
13  area error                               569 non-null    float64
14  smoothness error                         569 non-null    float64
15  compactness error                        569 non-null    float64
16  concavity error                          569 non-null    float64
17  concave points error                     569 non-null    float64
18  symmetry error                           569 non-null    float64
19  fractal dimension error                  569 non-null    float64
20  worst radius                             569 non-null    float64
21  worst texture                            569 non-null    float64
22  worst perimeter                          569 non-null    float64
```

```

23 worst area          569 non-null    float64
24 worst smoothness    569 non-null    float64
25 worst compactness   569 non-null    float64
26 worst concavity     569 non-null    float64
27 worst concave points 569 non-null    float64
28 worst symmetry      569 non-null    float64
29 worst fractal dimension 569 non-null    float64
30 benign_0__mal_1     569 non-null    int64

```

dtypes: float64(30), int64(1)

memory usage: 137.9 KB

None

/n

Data Description

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
mean radius	569	14.1273	3.52405	6.981	11.7	13.37	15	
.78   28.11								
mean texture	569	19.2896	4.30104	9.71	16.17	18.84	21	
.8   39.28								
mean perimeter	569	91.969	24.299	43.79	75.17	86.24	104	
.1   188.5								
mean area	569	654.889	351.914	143.5	420.3	551.1	782	
.7   2501								
mean smoothness	569	0.0963603	0.0140641	0.05263	0.08637	0.09587	0	
.1053   0.1634								
mean compactness	569	0.104341	0.0528128	0.01938	0.06492	0.09263	0	
.1304   0.3454								
mean concavity	569	0.0887993	0.0797198	0	0.02956	0.06154	0	
.1307   0.4268								
mean concave points	569	0.0489191	0.0388028	0	0.02031	0.0335	0	
.074   0.2012								
mean symmetry	569	0.181162	0.0274143	0.106	0.1619	0.1792	0	
.1957   0.304								
mean fractal dimension	569	0.0627976	0.00706036	0.04996	0.0577	0.06154	0	
.06612   0.09744								
radius error	569	0.405172	0.277313	0.1115	0.2324	0.3242	0	
.4789   2.873								
texture error	569	1.21685	0.551648	0.3602	0.8339	1.108	1	
.474   4.885								
perimeter error	569	2.86606	2.02185	0.757	1.606	2.287	3	
.357   21.98								
area error	569	40.3371	45.491	6.802	17.85	24.53	45	
.19   542.2								
smoothness error	569	0.00704098	0.00300252	0.001713	0.005169	0.00638	0	
.008146   0.03113								
compactness error	569	0.0254781	0.0179082	0.002252	0.01308	0.02045	0	
.03245   0.1354								
concavity error	569	0.0318937	0.0301861	0	0.01509	0.02589	0	
.04205   0.396								
concave points error	569	0.0117961	0.00617029	0	0.007638	0.01093	0	
.01471   0.05279								
symmetry error	569	0.0205423	0.00826637	0.007882	0.01516	0.01873	0	
.02348   0.07895								
fractal dimension error	569	0.0037949	0.00264607	0.0008948	0.002248	0.003187	0	
.004558   0.02984								
worst radius	569	16.2692	4.83324	7.93	13.01	14.97	18	
.79   36.04								
worst texture	569	25.6772	6.14626	12.02	21.08	25.41	29	
.72   49.54								
worst perimeter	569	107.261	33.6025	50.41	84.11	97.66	125	
.4   251.2								
worst area	569	880.583	569.357	185.2	515.3	686.5	1084	
4254								
worst smoothness	569	0.132369	0.0228324	0.07117	0.1166	0.1313	0	
.146   0.2226								
worst compactness	569	0.254265	0.157336	0.02729	0.1472	0.2119	0	
.3391   1.058								
worst concavity	569	0.272188	0.208624	0	0.1145	0.2267	0	
.3829   1.252								
worst concave points	569	0.114606	0.0657323	0	0.06493	0.09993	0	
.1614   0.291								
worst symmetry	569	0.290076	0.0618675	0.1565	0.2504	0.2822	0	
.3179   0.6638								
worst fractal dimension	569	0.0839458	0.0180613	0.05504	0.07146	0.08004	0	
.09208   0.2075								
benign_0__mal_1	569	0.627417	0.483918	0	0	1	1	
1								

```

In [ ]: # Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)
# Distribution of Target Variable
sns.countplot(x='benign_0__mal_1', data=df)

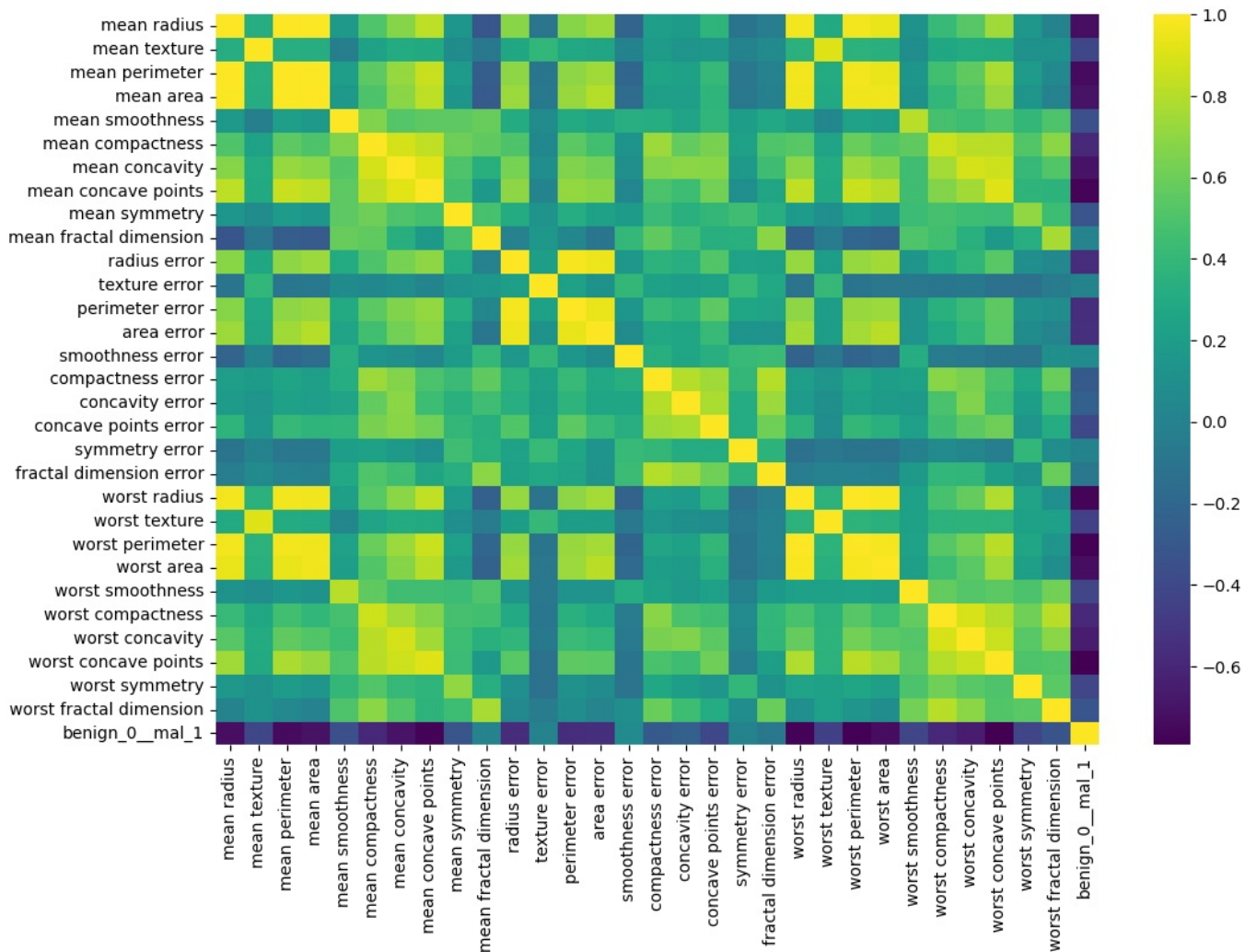
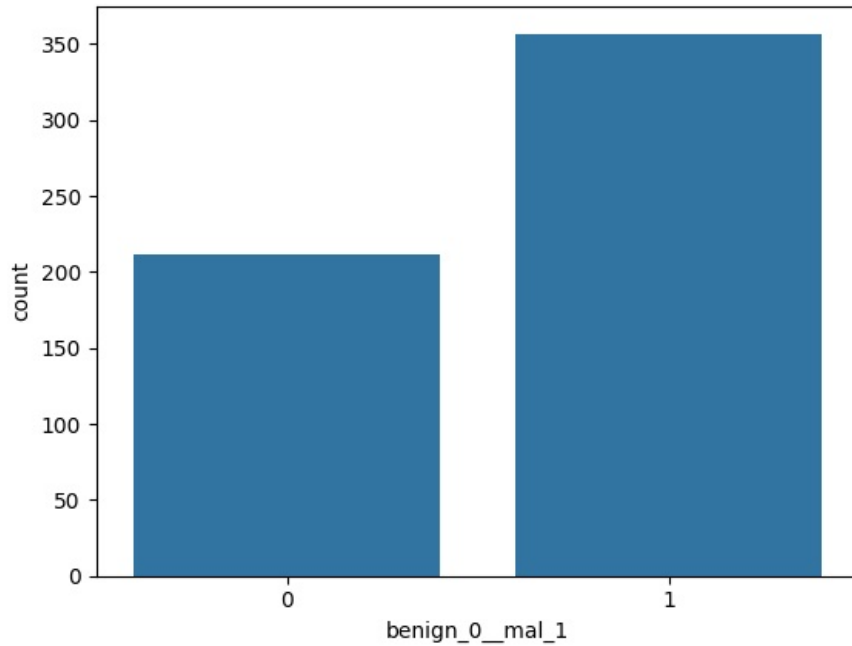
```

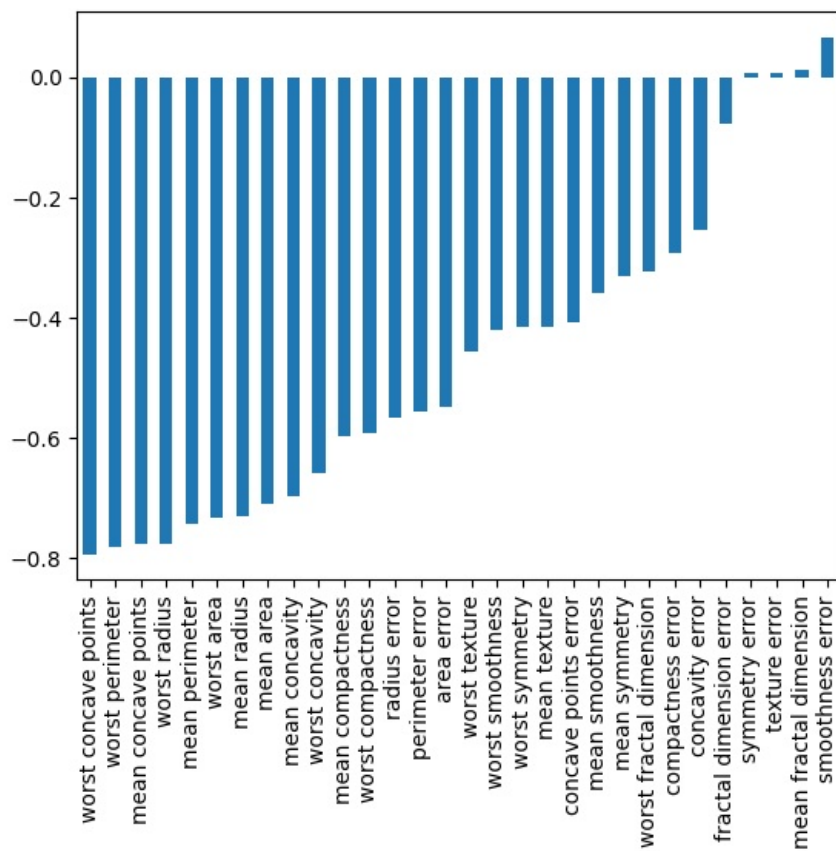
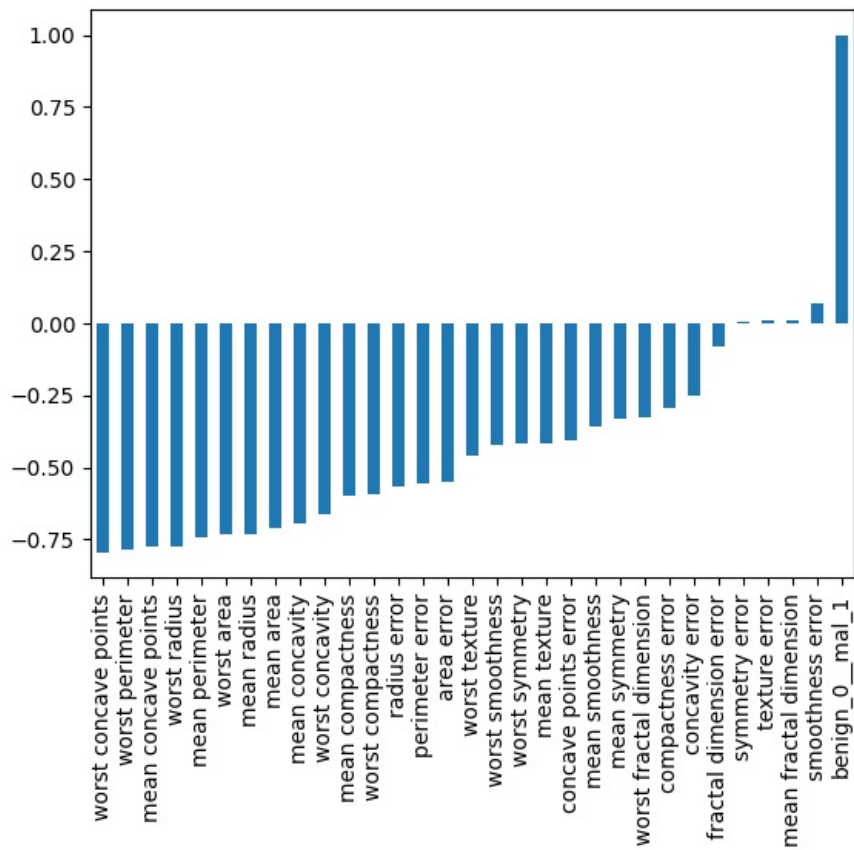


```
plt.show()

# Correlation Heatmap
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.heatmap(df.corr(), annot=False, cmap='viridis')
plt.show()

# Correlation with Target Variable
df.corr()['benign_0__mal_1'].sort_values().plot(kind='bar')
plt.show()
df.corr()['benign_0__mal_1'][::-1].sort_values().plot(kind='bar')
plt.show()
```





```
In [ ]: # Train Test Split
X = df.drop('benign_0_mal_1', axis=1).values
y = df['benign_0_mal_1'].values
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.25, random_state=101)
```


```
In [ ]: # Scaling Data
scaler = MinMaxScaler()
X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
```


```
In [ ]: # Creating the Model
model = Sequential([
    Dense(units=30, activation='relu'),
    Dense(units=15, activation='relu'),
    Dense(units=1, activation='sigmoid')
])
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',
              optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])


# Training the Model - Example One: Overfitting
model.fit(x=X_train, y=y_train, epochs=600,
          validation_data=(X_test, y_test), verbose=1)
model_loss = pd.DataFrame(model.history.history)
model_loss.plot()
plt.show()


# Example Two: Early Stopping to prevent overfitting
# Resetting the model
model = Sequential([
    Dense(units=30, activation='relu'),
    Dense(units=15, activation='relu'),
    Dense(units=1, activation='sigmoid')
])
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam')
```


```
Epoch 1/600
14/14 ————— 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.3566 - loss: 0.7173 - val_accuracy: 0.3916 - val_loss: 0.6914
Epoch 2/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.4457 - loss: 0.6814 - val_accuracy: 0.6853 - val_loss: 0.6586
Epoch 3/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.7696 - loss: 0.6496 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.6198
Epoch 4/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8958 - loss: 0.6044 - val_accuracy: 0.9091 - val_loss: 0.5714
Epoch 5/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8730 - loss: 0.5571 - val_accuracy: 0.9161 - val_loss: 0.5208
Epoch 6/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8814 - loss: 0.5056 - val_accuracy: 0.8811 - val_loss: 0.4689
Epoch 7/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8947 - loss: 0.4614 - val_accuracy: 0.9161 - val_loss: 0.4229
Epoch 8/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8992 - loss: 0.4102 - val_accuracy: 0.9021 - val_loss: 0.3729
Epoch 9/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8809 - loss: 0.3784 - val_accuracy: 0.9231 - val_loss: 0.3341
Epoch 10/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9268 - loss: 0.3122 - val_accuracy: 0.9161 - val_loss: 0.2966
Epoch 11/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9048 - loss: 0.2924 - val_accuracy: 0.9371 - val_loss: 0.2700
Epoch 12/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9191 - loss: 0.2617 - val_accuracy: 0.9510 - val_loss: 0.2435
Epoch 13/600
14/14 ————— 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9234 - loss: 0.2497 - val_accuracy: 0.9580 - val_loss: 0.2219
Epoch 14/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9172 - loss: 0.2294 - val_accuracy: 0.9441 - val_loss: 0.2064
Epoch 15/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9234 - loss: 0.2203 - val_accuracy: 0.9371 - val_loss: 0.1945
Epoch 16/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9441 - loss: 0.1796 - val_accuracy: 0.9371 - val_loss: 0.1842
Epoch 17/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9190 - loss: 0.2000 - val_accuracy: 0.9510 - val_loss: 0.1743
Epoch 18/600
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9382 - loss: 0.1801 - val_accuracy: 0.9580 - val_loss: 0.1654
Epoch 19/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9537 - loss: 0.1421 - val_accuracy: 0.9650 - val_loss: 0.1584
Epoch 20/600
```


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9386 - loss: 0.1522 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1524  
Epoch 21/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9402 - loss: 0.1336 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1506  
Epoch 22/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9559 - loss: 0.1315 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1435  
Epoch 23/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9603 - loss: 0.1373 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1385  
Epoch 24/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9376 - loss: 0.1350 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1367  
Epoch 25/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9499 - loss: 0.1530 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1342  
Epoch 26/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9610 - loss: 0.1195 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.1319  
Epoch 27/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9708 - loss: 0.1303 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.1301  
Epoch 28/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9767 - loss: 0.0939 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1287  
Epoch 29/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9822 - loss: 0.1014 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1260  
Epoch 30/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9567 - loss: 0.1128 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1294  
Epoch 31/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9801 - loss: 0.1067 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1226  
Epoch 32/600

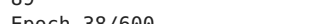
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9868 - loss: 0.0860 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1232  
Epoch 33/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9846 - loss: 0.0875 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1196  
Epoch 34/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9854 - loss: 0.1020 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1261  
Epoch 35/600

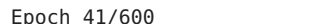
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9762 - loss: 0.0943 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1167  
Epoch 36/600


14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9832 - loss: 0.0779 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1210  
Epoch 37/600

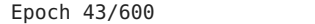
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9845 - loss: 0.0794 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1189  
Epoch 38/600

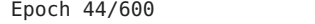
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9830 - loss: 0.0779 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1187  
Epoch 39/600

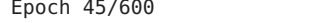
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9749 - loss: 0.0868 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1162  
Epoch 40/600

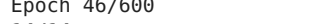
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9805 - loss: 0.0762 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1174  
Epoch 41/600

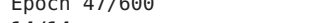
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9847 - loss: 0.0722 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1186  
Epoch 42/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9743 - loss: 0.0877 - val\_accuracy: 0.9860 - val\_loss: 0.1122  
Epoch 43/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9775 - loss: 0.0749 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1159  
Epoch 44/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9831 - loss: 0.0798 - val\_accuracy: 0.9860 - val\_loss: 0.1104  
Epoch 45/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9716 - loss: 0.0869 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1107  
Epoch 46/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9880 - loss: 0.0629 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1176  
Epoch 47/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9780 - loss: 0.0775 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1132


Epoch 48/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9709 - loss: 0.0884 - val\_accuracy: 0.9860 - val\_loss: 0.1096


Epoch 49/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9898 - loss: 0.0518 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1162


Epoch 50/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9773 - loss: 0.0804 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1127


Epoch 51/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9723 - loss: 0.0816 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1114


Epoch 52/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9805 - loss: 0.0617 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1197


Epoch 53/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9785 - loss: 0.0648 - val\_accuracy: 0.9860 - val\_loss: 0.1083


Epoch 54/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9832 - loss: 0.0534 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1141


Epoch 55/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9700 - loss: 0.0763 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1131


Epoch 56/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9796 - loss: 0.0655 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1087


Epoch 57/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9644 - loss: 0.0727 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1131


Epoch 58/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9846 - loss: 0.0643 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1095


Epoch 59/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9702 - loss: 0.0871 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1117


Epoch 60/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9849 - loss: 0.0562 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1108


Epoch 61/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9925 - loss: 0.0466 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1128


Epoch 62/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9806 - loss: 0.0591 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1108


Epoch 63/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9833 - loss: 0.0600 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1147


Epoch 64/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9912 - loss: 0.0482 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1126

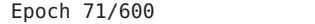
Epoch 65/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9651 - loss: 0.0828 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1124


Epoch 66/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9777 - loss: 0.0620 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1098


Epoch 67/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9768 - loss: 0.0583 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1150

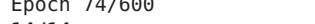
Epoch 68/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9748 - loss: 0.0704 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1112

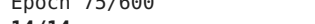
Epoch 69/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9823 - loss: 0.0652 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1139


Epoch 70/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9832 - loss: 0.0468 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1080




























Epoch 71/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9873 - loss: 0.0518 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1134





























Epoch 72/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9900 - loss: 0.0477 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1083

Epoch 73/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9798 - loss: 0.0570 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1089


Epoch 74/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9851 - loss: 0.0474 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1153


Epoch 75/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9828 - loss: 0.0575 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11


01  
Epoch 76/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9835 - loss: 0.0431 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
46  
Epoch 77/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9760 - loss: 0.0605 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.10  
82  
Epoch 78/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9784 - loss: 0.0620 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
40  
Epoch 79/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9920 - loss: 0.0434 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
02  
Epoch 80/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9815 - loss: 0.0545 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
21  
Epoch 81/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9803 - loss: 0.0580 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.10  
83  
Epoch 82/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9872 - loss: 0.0435 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.10  
96  
Epoch 83/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9867 - loss: 0.0567 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.10  
92  
Epoch 84/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9790 - loss: 0.0600 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.10  
75  
Epoch 85/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9813 - loss: 0.0439 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
04  
Epoch 86/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9931 - loss: 0.0397 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
24  
Epoch 87/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9924 - loss: 0.0352 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
00  
Epoch 88/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9817 - loss: 0.0588 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
02  
Epoch 89/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9844 - loss: 0.0495 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
04  
Epoch 90/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9732 - loss: 0.0742 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.10  
97  
Epoch 91/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9755 - loss: 0.0593 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.10  
87  
Epoch 92/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9771 - loss: 0.0491 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.10  
95  
Epoch 93/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9898 - loss: 0.0432 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
08  
Epoch 94/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9901 - loss: 0.0425 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.10  
84  
Epoch 95/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9794 - loss: 0.0653 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.10  
88  
Epoch 96/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9860 - loss: 0.0438 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
40  
Epoch 97/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9877 - loss: 0.0494 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
07  
Epoch 98/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9873 - loss: 0.0432 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
93  
Epoch 99/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9860 - loss: 0.0545 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
10  
Epoch 100/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9849 - loss: 0.0484 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
02  
Epoch 101/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9918 - loss: 0.0390 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
28  
Epoch 102/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9802 - loss: 0.0582 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
02  
Epoch 103/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9741 - loss: 0.0673 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1095  
Epoch 104/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9848 - loss: 0.0365 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1142  
Epoch 105/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9888 - loss: 0.0395 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1121  
Epoch 106/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9829 - loss: 0.0552 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1141  
Epoch 107/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9926 - loss: 0.0359 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1123  
Epoch 108/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9897 - loss: 0.0432 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1078  
Epoch 109/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9842 - loss: 0.0473 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1125  
Epoch 110/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9872 - loss: 0.0496 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1150  
Epoch 111/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9801 - loss: 0.0660 - val\_accuracy: 0.9930 - val\_loss: 0.1042  
Epoch 112/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9775 - loss: 0.0621 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1098  
Epoch 113/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9772 - loss: 0.0600 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1088  
Epoch 114/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9823 - loss: 0.0446 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1206  
Epoch 115/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9801 - loss: 0.0510 - val\_accuracy: 0.9930 - val\_loss: 0.1038  
Epoch 116/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9836 - loss: 0.0520 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1162  
Epoch 117/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9808 - loss: 0.0592 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1042  
Epoch 118/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9845 - loss: 0.0426 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1106  
Epoch 119/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9858 - loss: 0.0486 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1065  
Epoch 120/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9845 - loss: 0.0559 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1066  
Epoch 121/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9809 - loss: 0.0442 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1172  
Epoch 122/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9911 - loss: 0.0384 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1090  
Epoch 123/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9850 - loss: 0.0401 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1085  
Epoch 124/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9789 - loss: 0.0495 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1105  
Epoch 125/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9833 - loss: 0.0496 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1120  
Epoch 126/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9819 - loss: 0.0418 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1086  
Epoch 127/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9797 - loss: 0.0597 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1085  
Epoch 128/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9850 - loss: 0.0459 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1107  
Epoch 129/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9887 - loss: 0.0450 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1142  
Epoch 130/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9827 - loss: 0.0499 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1094





Epoch 131/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9821 - loss: 0.0515 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1239


Epoch 132/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9757 - loss: 0.0580 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1071


Epoch 133/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9892 - loss: 0.0433 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1110


Epoch 134/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9848 - loss: 0.0507 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1096


Epoch 135/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9904 - loss: 0.0285 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1142


Epoch 136/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9842 - loss: 0.0479 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1142


Epoch 137/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9853 - loss: 0.0475 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1139


Epoch 138/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9847 - loss: 0.0489 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1116


Epoch 139/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9856 - loss: 0.0366 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1202


Epoch 140/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9798 - loss: 0.0609 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1061


Epoch 141/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9796 - loss: 0.0437 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1233


Epoch 142/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9869 - loss: 0.0453 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1074


Epoch 143/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9922 - loss: 0.0375 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1185


Epoch 144/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9891 - loss: 0.0334 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1172


Epoch 145/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9941 - loss: 0.0256 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1119


Epoch 146/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9926 - loss: 0.0302 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1173


Epoch 147/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9845 - loss: 0.0446 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1120


Epoch 148/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9883 - loss: 0.0395 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1104


Epoch 149/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9844 - loss: 0.0396 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1152


Epoch 150/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9756 - loss: 0.0524 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1103


Epoch 151/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9881 - loss: 0.0319 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1088


Epoch 152/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9921 - loss: 0.0329 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1230


Epoch 153/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9799 - loss: 0.0516 - val\_accuracy: 0.9930 - val\_loss: 0.1055

Epoch 154/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9892 - loss: 0.0339 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1167




























Epoch 155/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9829 - loss: 0.0406 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1072






















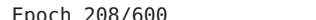


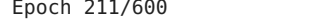
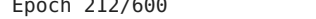
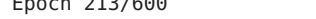

Epoch 156/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9913 - loss: 0.0299 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1162


Epoch 157/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9850 - loss: 0.0437 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1120


Epoch 158/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9802 - loss: 0.0392 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11





23  
Epoch 159/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9879 - loss: 0.0361 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
63  
Epoch 160/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9942 - loss: 0.0315 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
19  
Epoch 161/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9844 - loss: 0.0429 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
67  
Epoch 162/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9865 - loss: 0.0411 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
64  
Epoch 163/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9812 - loss: 0.0476 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
48  
Epoch 164/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9888 - loss: 0.0345 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
73  
Epoch 165/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9876 - loss: 0.0358 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
36  
Epoch 166/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9864 - loss: 0.0398 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
76  
Epoch 167/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9830 - loss: 0.0459 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
33  
Epoch 168/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9854 - loss: 0.0355 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
93  
Epoch 169/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9824 - loss: 0.0451 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
30  
Epoch 170/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9865 - loss: 0.0361 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
10  
Epoch 171/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9839 - loss: 0.0413 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
99  
Epoch 172/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9875 - loss: 0.0437 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
60  
Epoch 173/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9891 - loss: 0.0419 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
54  
Epoch 174/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9864 - loss: 0.0454 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
43  
Epoch 175/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9872 - loss: 0.0406 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
84  
Epoch 176/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9913 - loss: 0.0341 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
51  
Epoch 177/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9840 - loss: 0.0378 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
52  
Epoch 178/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9846 - loss: 0.0429 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
47  
Epoch 179/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9927 - loss: 0.0295 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
44  
Epoch 180/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9865 - loss: 0.0349 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
81  
Epoch 181/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9884 - loss: 0.0326 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
64  
Epoch 182/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9843 - loss: 0.0437 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
77  
Epoch 183/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9878 - loss: 0.0413 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
35  
Epoch 184/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9919 - loss: 0.0297 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
02  
Epoch 185/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9848 - loss: 0.0403 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
65  
Epoch 186/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9842 - loss: 0.0443 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1184  
Epoch 187/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9875 - loss: 0.0307 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1130  
Epoch 188/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9879 - loss: 0.0411 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1168  
Epoch 189/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9805 - loss: 0.0462 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1209  
Epoch 190/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9957 - loss: 0.0294 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1126  
Epoch 191/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9911 - loss: 0.0343 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1217  
Epoch 192/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9769 - loss: 0.0520 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1118  
Epoch 193/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9838 - loss: 0.0398 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1133  
Epoch 194/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9804 - loss: 0.0443 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1171  
Epoch 195/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9895 - loss: 0.0358 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1199  
Epoch 196/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9852 - loss: 0.0442 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1141  
Epoch 197/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9898 - loss: 0.0356 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1187  
Epoch 198/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9917 - loss: 0.0357 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1172  
Epoch 199/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9879 - loss: 0.0308 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1180  
Epoch 200/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9935 - loss: 0.0237 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1264  
Epoch 201/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9877 - loss: 0.0352 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1129  
Epoch 202/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9881 - loss: 0.0337 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1196  
Epoch 203/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9896 - loss: 0.0290 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1122  
Epoch 204/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9862 - loss: 0.0402 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1157  
Epoch 205/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9868 - loss: 0.0346 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1136  
Epoch 206/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9805 - loss: 0.0409 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1162  
Epoch 207/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9867 - loss: 0.0345 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1198  
Epoch 208/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9826 - loss: 0.0385 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1190  
Epoch 209/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9851 - loss: 0.0292 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1170  
Epoch 210/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9776 - loss: 0.0557 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1180  
Epoch 211/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9880 - loss: 0.0325 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1129  
Epoch 212/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9928 - loss: 0.0285 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1276  
Epoch 213/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9892 - loss: 0.0340 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1172


Epoch 214/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9842 - loss: 0.0404 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1161


Epoch 215/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9866 - loss: 0.0358 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1225


Epoch 216/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9801 - loss: 0.0433 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1153


Epoch 217/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9850 - loss: 0.0459 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1189


Epoch 218/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9898 - loss: 0.0330 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1188


Epoch 219/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9927 - loss: 0.0261 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1187


Epoch 220/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9873 - loss: 0.0372 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1261


Epoch 221/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9778 - loss: 0.0390 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1167


Epoch 222/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9890 - loss: 0.0295 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1188


Epoch 223/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9855 - loss: 0.0391 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1166


Epoch 224/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9906 - loss: 0.0245 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1248


Epoch 225/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9843 - loss: 0.0355 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1188


Epoch 226/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9875 - loss: 0.0295 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1186


Epoch 227/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9894 - loss: 0.0330 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1184


Epoch 228/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9822 - loss: 0.0386 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1199


Epoch 229/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9865 - loss: 0.0368 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1165


Epoch 230/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9916 - loss: 0.0383 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1169


Epoch 231/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9791 - loss: 0.0453 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1161


Epoch 232/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9913 - loss: 0.0265 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1223


Epoch 233/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9864 - loss: 0.0363 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1204


Epoch 234/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9843 - loss: 0.0365 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1183


Epoch 235/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9856 - loss: 0.0387 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1191


Epoch 236/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9919 - loss: 0.0302 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1171




























Epoch 237/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9939 - loss: 0.0230 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1205


Epoch 238/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9885 - loss: 0.0266 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1212


Epoch 239/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9858 - loss: 0.0341 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1201


Epoch 240/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9914 - loss: 0.0254 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1184


Epoch 241/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9817 - loss: 0.0375 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11


98  
Epoch 242/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9823 - loss: 0.0422 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
71  
Epoch 243/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9808 - loss: 0.0467 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
27  
Epoch 244/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9860 - loss: 0.0320 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.11  
49  
Epoch 245/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9848 - loss: 0.0376 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
76  
Epoch 246/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9956 - loss: 0.0179 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
23  
Epoch 247/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9936 - loss: 0.0269 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
39  
Epoch 248/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9858 - loss: 0.0268 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.12  
22  
Epoch 249/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9832 - loss: 0.0393 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
79  
Epoch 250/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9815 - loss: 0.0365 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
96  
Epoch 251/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9871 - loss: 0.0323 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.12  
04  
Epoch 252/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9860 - loss: 0.0296 - val\_accuracy: 0.9860 - val\_loss: 0.11  
20  
Epoch 253/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9879 - loss: 0.0319 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
29  
Epoch 254/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9948 - loss: 0.0254 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.12  
84  
Epoch 255/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9859 - loss: 0.0322 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.11  
53  
Epoch 256/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9827 - loss: 0.0366 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
90  
Epoch 257/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9774 - loss: 0.0423 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
87  
Epoch 258/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9874 - loss: 0.0333 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
75  
Epoch 259/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9900 - loss: 0.0311 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.12  
08  
Epoch 260/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9951 - loss: 0.0198 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
91  
Epoch 261/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9921 - loss: 0.0237 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
59  
Epoch 262/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9872 - loss: 0.0285 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
61  
Epoch 263/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9829 - loss: 0.0300 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.11  
30  
Epoch 264/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9840 - loss: 0.0281 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
22  
Epoch 265/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9805 - loss: 0.0351 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.11  
37  
Epoch 266/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9906 - loss: 0.0249 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.12  
47  
Epoch 267/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9846 - loss: 0.0312 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.11  
93  
Epoch 268/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9843 - loss: 0.0321 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
72  
Epoch 269/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9832 - loss: 0.0291 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1135  
Epoch 270/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9887 - loss: 0.0298 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1218  
Epoch 271/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9836 - loss: 0.0367 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1229  
Epoch 272/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9835 - loss: 0.0329 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1196  
Epoch 273/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9786 - loss: 0.0436 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1215  
Epoch 274/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9856 - loss: 0.0369 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1202  
Epoch 275/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9909 - loss: 0.0245 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1243  
Epoch 276/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9858 - loss: 0.0319 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1218  
Epoch 277/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9917 - loss: 0.0269 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1215  
Epoch 278/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9926 - loss: 0.0242 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.1285  
Epoch 279/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9907 - loss: 0.0262 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1161  
Epoch 280/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9840 - loss: 0.0384 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1194  
Epoch 281/600


14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9827 - loss: 0.0349 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1253  
Epoch 282/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9873 - loss: 0.0334 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1210  
Epoch 283/600


14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9817 - loss: 0.0335 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1193  
Epoch 284/600


14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9841 - loss: 0.0347 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1161  
Epoch 285/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9894 - loss: 0.0241 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1204  
Epoch 286/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9902 - loss: 0.0247 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1138  
Epoch 287/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9886 - loss: 0.0319 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1197  
Epoch 288/600

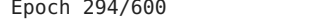
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9860 - loss: 0.0322 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1220  
Epoch 289/600

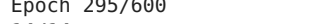
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9924 - loss: 0.0207 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.1296  
Epoch 290/600

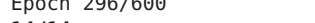
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9876 - loss: 0.0262 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1180  
Epoch 291/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9903 - loss: 0.0240 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1243  
Epoch 292/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9837 - loss: 0.0321 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1155  
Epoch 293/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9879 - loss: 0.0304 - val\_accuracy: 0.9441 - val\_loss: 0.1573  
Epoch 294/600


14/14  0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9871 - loss: 0.0428 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1129  
Epoch 295/600


14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9834 - loss: 0.0332 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1205  
Epoch 296/600


14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9864 - loss: 0.0313 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1184


Epoch 297/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9780 - loss: 0.0387 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1196


Epoch 298/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9954 - loss: 0.0219 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1234


Epoch 299/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9910 - loss: 0.0213 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1246


Epoch 300/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9935 - loss: 0.0223 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1175


Epoch 301/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9935 - loss: 0.0205 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.1269


Epoch 302/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9913 - loss: 0.0253 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1175


Epoch 303/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9937 - loss: 0.0206 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1186


Epoch 304/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9855 - loss: 0.0260 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.1268


Epoch 305/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9862 - loss: 0.0255 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1178


Epoch 306/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9914 - loss: 0.0256 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1219


Epoch 307/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9858 - loss: 0.0252 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1243


Epoch 308/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9873 - loss: 0.0274 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1166


Epoch 309/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9878 - loss: 0.0275 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1213


Epoch 310/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9866 - loss: 0.0289 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1185


Epoch 311/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9961 - loss: 0.0150 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.1274


Epoch 312/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9939 - loss: 0.0236 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1212


Epoch 313/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9856 - loss: 0.0248 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1212


Epoch 314/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9875 - loss: 0.0250 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1210


Epoch 315/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9910 - loss: 0.0227 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.1240


Epoch 316/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9917 - loss: 0.0193 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1215


Epoch 317/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9882 - loss: 0.0258 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.1237


Epoch 318/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9896 - loss: 0.0242 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.1257


Epoch 319/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9811 - loss: 0.0364 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1244




























Epoch 320/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9921 - loss: 0.0214 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.1274





























Epoch 321/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9923 - loss: 0.0220 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.1312

Epoch 322/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9850 - loss: 0.0285 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1211


Epoch 323/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9859 - loss: 0.0271 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1222


Epoch 324/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9877 - loss: 0.0218 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.12


84  
Epoch 325/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9923 - loss: 0.0203 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.13  
23  
Epoch 326/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9877 - loss: 0.0238 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.12  
35  
Epoch 327/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9892 - loss: 0.0220 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.12  
34  
Epoch 328/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9862 - loss: 0.0241 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.14  
08  
Epoch 329/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9931 - loss: 0.0250 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.11  
58  
Epoch 330/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9895 - loss: 0.0347 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.13  
89  
Epoch 331/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9809 - loss: 0.0356 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.12  
96  
Epoch 332/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9849 - loss: 0.0270 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.12  
43  
Epoch 333/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9747 - loss: 0.0342 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.11  
99  
Epoch 334/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9803 - loss: 0.0318 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.11  
97  
Epoch 335/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9820 - loss: 0.0287 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.12  
79  
Epoch 336/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9867 - loss: 0.0251 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.12  
13  
Epoch 337/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9884 - loss: 0.0266 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.13  
36  
Epoch 338/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9929 - loss: 0.0217 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.12  
14  
Epoch 339/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9895 - loss: 0.0276 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.13  
59  
Epoch 340/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9872 - loss: 0.0249 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.13  
55  
Epoch 341/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9890 - loss: 0.0220 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.12  
17  
Epoch 342/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9864 - loss: 0.0208 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.13  
16  
Epoch 343/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9879 - loss: 0.0214 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
87  
Epoch 344/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9791 - loss: 0.0307 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
66  
Epoch 345/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9872 - loss: 0.0244 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.12  
15  
Epoch 346/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9939 - loss: 0.0177 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
74  
Epoch 347/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9848 - loss: 0.0265 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.12  
98  
Epoch 348/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9841 - loss: 0.0253 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.12  
73  
Epoch 349/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9845 - loss: 0.0292 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.12  
95  
Epoch 350/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9938 - loss: 0.0150 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.13  
02  
Epoch 351/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9920 - loss: 0.0171 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.13  
05  
Epoch 352/600


14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9953 - loss: 0.0217 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.12  
36  
Epoch 353/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9872 - loss: 0.0248 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.13  
03  
Epoch 354/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9841 - loss: 0.0225 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.12  
27  
Epoch 355/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9927 - loss: 0.0203 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.13  
38  
Epoch 356/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9876 - loss: 0.0238 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.12  
68  
Epoch 357/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9818 - loss: 0.0255 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.12  
88  
Epoch 358/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9908 - loss: 0.0204 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.13  
18  
Epoch 359/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9962 - loss: 0.0221 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.12  
84  
Epoch 360/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9909 - loss: 0.0253 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.14  
00  
Epoch 361/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9915 - loss: 0.0318 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.13  
30  
Epoch 362/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9917 - loss: 0.0215 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.12  
43  
Epoch 363/600  
14/14  0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9851 - loss: 0.0243 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.14  
09  
Epoch 364/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9960 - loss: 0.0174 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.13  
50  
Epoch 365/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9969 - loss: 0.0162 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.13  
00  
Epoch 366/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9899 - loss: 0.0241 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.14  
04  
Epoch 367/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9955 - loss: 0.0145 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.12  
51  
Epoch 368/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9888 - loss: 0.0201 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.13  
65  
Epoch 369/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9950 - loss: 0.0173 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.13  
20  
Epoch 370/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9974 - loss: 0.0129 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.13  
98  
Epoch 371/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9944 - loss: 0.0203 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.13  
03  
Epoch 372/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9919 - loss: 0.0230 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.12  
55  
Epoch 373/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9894 - loss: 0.0203 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.12  
92  
Epoch 374/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9886 - loss: 0.0197 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.15  
31  
Epoch 375/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9923 - loss: 0.0227 - val\_accuracy: 0.9860 - val\_loss: 0.12  
16  
Epoch 376/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9899 - loss: 0.0256 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.14  
24  
Epoch 377/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9885 - loss: 0.0315 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.12  
48  
Epoch 378/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9891 - loss: 0.0262 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.14  
30  
Epoch 379/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9877 - loss: 0.0270 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.12  
54





Epoch 380/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9926 - loss: 0.0204 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.1481


Epoch 381/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9974 - loss: 0.0156 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1236


Epoch 382/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9935 - loss: 0.0192 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1437


Epoch 383/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9889 - loss: 0.0200 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1363


Epoch 384/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9916 - loss: 0.0198 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1342


Epoch 385/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9985 - loss: 0.0159 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1284


Epoch 386/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9941 - loss: 0.0137 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1394


Epoch 387/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9888 - loss: 0.0256 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1341


Epoch 388/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9841 - loss: 0.0242 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1345


Epoch 389/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9867 - loss: 0.0206 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1379


Epoch 390/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9966 - loss: 0.0167 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1330


Epoch 391/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9901 - loss: 0.0171 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1363


Epoch 392/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9853 - loss: 0.0275 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1316


Epoch 393/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9905 - loss: 0.0177 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1372


Epoch 394/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9950 - loss: 0.0164 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1442


Epoch 395/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9987 - loss: 0.0129 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1338


Epoch 396/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9853 - loss: 0.0256 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1380


Epoch 397/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9976 - loss: 0.0151 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1384


Epoch 398/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9944 - loss: 0.0193 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1391


Epoch 399/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9923 - loss: 0.0215 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1429


Epoch 400/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9902 - loss: 0.0205 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1527


Epoch 401/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9932 - loss: 0.0176 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1347


Epoch 402/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9856 - loss: 0.0227 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1355




























Epoch 403/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9941 - loss: 0.0174 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1506

Epoch 404/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9914 - loss: 0.0224 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1407


Epoch 405/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9951 - loss: 0.0250 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1357


Epoch 406/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9924 - loss: 0.0235 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1450


Epoch 407/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9905 - loss: 0.0191 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14


71  
Epoch 408/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9961 - loss: 0.0160 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
48  
Epoch 409/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9957 - loss: 0.0197 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.13  
82  
Epoch 410/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9912 - loss: 0.0184 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.15  
09  
Epoch 411/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9959 - loss: 0.0182 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
48  
Epoch 412/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9978 - loss: 0.0151 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.13  
68  
Epoch 413/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9966 - loss: 0.0184 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.14  
73  
Epoch 414/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9982 - loss: 0.0187 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.13  
92  
Epoch 415/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9975 - loss: 0.0134 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.15  
23  
Epoch 416/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9928 - loss: 0.0230 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.13  
42  
Epoch 417/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9933 - loss: 0.0179 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.14  
95  
Epoch 418/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9925 - loss: 0.0259 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.13  
30  
Epoch 419/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9950 - loss: 0.0149 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.15  
50  
Epoch 420/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9903 - loss: 0.0221 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.13  
61  
Epoch 421/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9865 - loss: 0.0211 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
68  
Epoch 422/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9979 - loss: 0.0136 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
28  
Epoch 423/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9936 - loss: 0.0205 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.15  
26  
Epoch 424/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9962 - loss: 0.0205 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
27  
Epoch 425/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9968 - loss: 0.0155 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.15  
09  
Epoch 426/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9978 - loss: 0.0165 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
30  
Epoch 427/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9982 - loss: 0.0220 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
79  
Epoch 428/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9960 - loss: 0.0113 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
62  
Epoch 429/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9969 - loss: 0.0187 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.15  
11  
Epoch 430/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0144 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
32  
Epoch 431/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9990 - loss: 0.0100 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
76  
Epoch 432/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9990 - loss: 0.0158 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.16  
34  
Epoch 433/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9970 - loss: 0.0167 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
35  
Epoch 434/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9995 - loss: 0.0081 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
92  
Epoch 435/600


14/14 — 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9985 - loss: 0.0104 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
84  
Epoch 436/600  
14/14 — 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9965 - loss: 0.0166 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.15  
04  
Epoch 437/600  
14/14 — 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9979 - loss: 0.0108 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
86  
Epoch 438/600  
14/14 — 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9968 - loss: 0.0215 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.13  
67  
Epoch 439/600  
14/14 — 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9832 - loss: 0.0287 - val\_accuracy: 0.9301 - val\_loss: 0.21  
38  
Epoch 440/600  
14/14 — 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9905 - loss: 0.0281 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.14  
41  
Epoch 441/600  
14/14 — 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9934 - loss: 0.0138 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.16  
76  
Epoch 442/600  
14/14 — 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9962 - loss: 0.0170 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.15  
80  
Epoch 443/600  
14/14 — 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9997 - loss: 0.0134 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.15  
09  
Epoch 444/600  
14/14 — 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9952 - loss: 0.0179 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
77  
Epoch 445/600  
14/14 — 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9980 - loss: 0.0087 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.15  
24  
Epoch 446/600  
14/14 — 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9962 - loss: 0.0168 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.15  
49  
Epoch 447/600  
14/14 — 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9945 - loss: 0.0148 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.15  
11  
Epoch 448/600  
14/14 — 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9916 - loss: 0.0223 - val\_accuracy: 0.9441 - val\_loss: 0.18  
32  
Epoch 449/600  
14/14 — 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9948 - loss: 0.0148 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
85  
Epoch 450/600  
14/14 — 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9965 - loss: 0.0178 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.15  
12  
Epoch 451/600  
14/14 — 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9978 - loss: 0.0115 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.15  
13  
Epoch 452/600  
14/14 — 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9931 - loss: 0.0176 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.15  
36  
Epoch 453/600  
14/14 — 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9994 - loss: 0.0130 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.15  
63  
Epoch 454/600  
14/14 — 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9969 - loss: 0.0148 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.15  
58  
Epoch 455/600  
14/14 — 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9982 - loss: 0.0147 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.15  
78  
Epoch 456/600  
14/14 — 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9978 - loss: 0.0135 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.16  
32  
Epoch 457/600  
14/14 — 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9969 - loss: 0.0161 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.14  
90  
Epoch 458/600  
14/14 — 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9968 - loss: 0.0112 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.15  
19  
Epoch 459/600  
14/14 — 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9956 - loss: 0.0117 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.16  
39  
Epoch 460/600  
14/14 — 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0131 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.15  
87  
Epoch 461/600  
14/14 — 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9995 - loss: 0.0122 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.14  
89  
Epoch 462/600  
14/14 — 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9990 - loss: 0.0149 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.15  
91


Epoch 463/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9974 - loss: 0.0122 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1527


Epoch 464/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9974 - loss: 0.0116 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1619


Epoch 465/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9995 - loss: 0.0099 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1592


Epoch 466/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9995 - loss: 0.0094 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1550


Epoch 467/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0134 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1542


Epoch 468/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9992 - loss: 0.0120 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1663


Epoch 469/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9995 - loss: 0.0143 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1643


Epoch 470/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9969 - loss: 0.0136 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1581


Epoch 471/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9931 - loss: 0.0182 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1631


Epoch 472/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9990 - loss: 0.0087 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1631


Epoch 473/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9966 - loss: 0.0115 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1626


Epoch 474/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9915 - loss: 0.0178 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1726


Epoch 475/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9990 - loss: 0.0139 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1510


Epoch 476/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9985 - loss: 0.0078 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1780


Epoch 477/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0131 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1518


Epoch 478/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9925 - loss: 0.0177 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1661


Epoch 479/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9972 - loss: 0.0137 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1594


Epoch 480/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0129 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1612


Epoch 481/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9969 - loss: 0.0149 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1627


Epoch 482/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0138 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1628


Epoch 483/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9982 - loss: 0.0105 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1524


Epoch 484/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0150 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1679


Epoch 485/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9951 - loss: 0.0168 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1571




























Epoch 486/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0095 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1684

Epoch 487/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0125 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1585


Epoch 488/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9962 - loss: 0.0150 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1676


Epoch 489/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0116 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1591


Epoch 490/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9931 - loss: 0.0145 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.16


34  
Epoch 491/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0093 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.16  
77  
Epoch 492/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0127 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.16  
56  
Epoch 493/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0119 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
60  
Epoch 494/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9982 - loss: 0.0117 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.15  
84  
Epoch 495/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9962 - loss: 0.0186 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.18  
20  
Epoch 496/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0119 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.18  
08  
Epoch 497/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0103 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.16  
83  
Epoch 498/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0118 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
11  
Epoch 499/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0139 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
20  
Epoch 500/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0132 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.16  
91  
Epoch 501/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9994 - loss: 0.0120 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.16  
74  
Epoch 502/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0077 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.18  
23  
Epoch 503/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0120 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
24  
Epoch 504/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9987 - loss: 0.0068 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.18  
69  
Epoch 505/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9969 - loss: 0.0132 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.16  
96  
Epoch 506/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9969 - loss: 0.0077 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
41  
Epoch 507/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9994 - loss: 0.0081 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
41  
Epoch 508/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0114 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.16  
85  
Epoch 509/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9990 - loss: 0.0088 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
74  
Epoch 510/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9969 - loss: 0.0129 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
26  
Epoch 511/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0101 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
38  
Epoch 512/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9950 - loss: 0.0114 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.19  
43  
Epoch 513/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9961 - loss: 0.0140 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.16  
55  
Epoch 514/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9919 - loss: 0.0162 - val\_accuracy: 0.9371 - val\_loss: 0.21  
79  
Epoch 515/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9951 - loss: 0.0143 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.16  
42  
Epoch 516/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9974 - loss: 0.0118 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.18  
65  
Epoch 517/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0101 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.16  
20  
Epoch 518/600


14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9963 - loss: 0.0090 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.19  
17  
Epoch 519/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0139 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
42  
Epoch 520/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9987 - loss: 0.0108 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.16  
82  
Epoch 521/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9978 - loss: 0.0126 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.18  
61  
Epoch 522/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0103 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
15  
Epoch 523/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0074 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.19  
03  
Epoch 524/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0105 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
95  
Epoch 525/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0092 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.18  
11  
Epoch 526/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0052 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.18  
07  
Epoch 527/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0123 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.18  
08  
Epoch 528/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9990 - loss: 0.0061 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.20  
44  
Epoch 529/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9962 - loss: 0.0137 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
79  
Epoch 530/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0098 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.18  
09  
Epoch 531/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0079 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.20  
99  
Epoch 532/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9949 - loss: 0.0141 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.18  
25  
Epoch 533/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0095 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.17  
76  
Epoch 534/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0080 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.18  
04  
Epoch 535/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0109 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
94  
Epoch 536/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0079 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.18  
83  
Epoch 537/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0093 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.18  
13  
Epoch 538/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9978 - loss: 0.0108 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.19  
37  
Epoch 539/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0073 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.18  
19  
Epoch 540/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9931 - loss: 0.0121 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.19  
34  
Epoch 541/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0088 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.18  
07  
Epoch 542/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0083 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.20  
44  
Epoch 543/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0058 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.19  
10  
Epoch 544/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9990 - loss: 0.0055 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.17  
60  
Epoch 545/600  
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9978 - loss: 0.0096 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.19  
28


Epoch 546/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0094 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1989


Epoch 547/600  
14/14  0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0111 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1859


Epoch 548/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0069 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1898


Epoch 549/600  
14/14  0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0074 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1882


Epoch 550/600  
14/14  0s 12ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0094 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1952


Epoch 551/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0111 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1947


Epoch 552/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9983 - loss: 0.0077 - val\_accuracy: 0.9720 - val\_loss: 0.1913


Epoch 553/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9952 - loss: 0.0097 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.2183


Epoch 554/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0141 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1853


Epoch 555/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0073 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2060


Epoch 556/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0068 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1951


Epoch 557/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0078 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1921


Epoch 558/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9987 - loss: 0.0077 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2140


Epoch 559/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9982 - loss: 0.0094 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1971


Epoch 560/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0074 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1987


Epoch 561/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0066 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2002


Epoch 562/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9992 - loss: 0.0074 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2049


Epoch 563/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0070 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1987


Epoch 564/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9994 - loss: 0.0053 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.1968


Epoch 565/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9990 - loss: 0.0118 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.2314


Epoch 566/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9951 - loss: 0.0126 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.2013


Epoch 567/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9951 - loss: 0.0097 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2258


Epoch 568/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9994 - loss: 0.0109 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2172




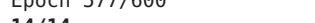
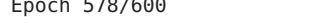
















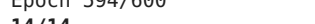
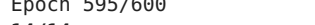




Epoch 569/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9974 - loss: 0.0117 - val\_accuracy: 0.9790 - val\_loss: 0.1977

Epoch 570/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0085 - val\_accuracy: 0.9441 - val\_loss: 0.2398

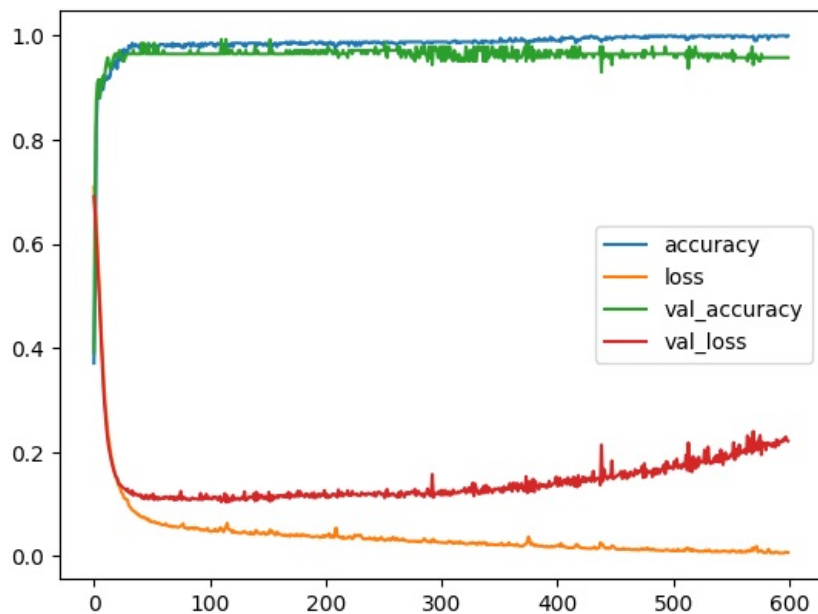
Epoch 571/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9921 - loss: 0.0145 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2023

Epoch 572/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9937 - loss: 0.0143 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.2151

Epoch 573/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9873 - loss: 0.0215 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.21

91  
Epoch 574/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9978 - loss: 0.0104 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2038  
Epoch 575/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0093 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.2260  
Epoch 576/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0108 - val\_accuracy: 0.9510 - val\_loss: 0.2320  
Epoch 577/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9985 - loss: 0.0088 - val\_accuracy: 0.9650 - val\_loss: 0.1950  
Epoch 578/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.9969 - loss: 0.0083 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2187  
Epoch 579/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0063 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2156  
Epoch 580/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0059 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2167  
Epoch 581/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0088 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2041  
Epoch 582/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0066 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2178  
Epoch 583/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9975 - loss: 0.0073 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2178  
Epoch 584/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9974 - loss: 0.0126 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2146  
Epoch 585/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0054 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2153  
Epoch 586/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0073 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2102  
Epoch 587/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0081 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2175  
Epoch 588/600  
14/14  0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0049 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2152  
Epoch 589/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9987 - loss: 0.0062 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2091  
Epoch 590/600  
14/14  0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9978 - loss: 0.0061 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2239  
Epoch 591/600  
14/14  0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0080 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2220  
Epoch 592/600  
14/14  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0067 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2133  
Epoch 593/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0105 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2216  
Epoch 594/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0078 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2204  
Epoch 595/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0054 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2198  
Epoch 596/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0052 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2252  
Epoch 597/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0064 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2219  
Epoch 598/600  
14/14  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0060 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2294  
Epoch 599/600  
14/14  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.9978 - loss: 0.0065 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2238  
Epoch 600/600  
14/14  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0047 - val\_accuracy: 0.9580 - val\_loss: 0.2211





```
In [ ]: # Early Stopping
early_stop = EarlyStopping(
    monitor='val_loss', mode='min', verbose=1, patience=25)
model.fit(x=X_train, y=y_train, epochs=600, validation_data=(
    X_test, y_test), callbacks=[early_stop], verbose=1)
model_loss = pd.DataFrame(model.history.history)
model_loss.plot()
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.show()
```

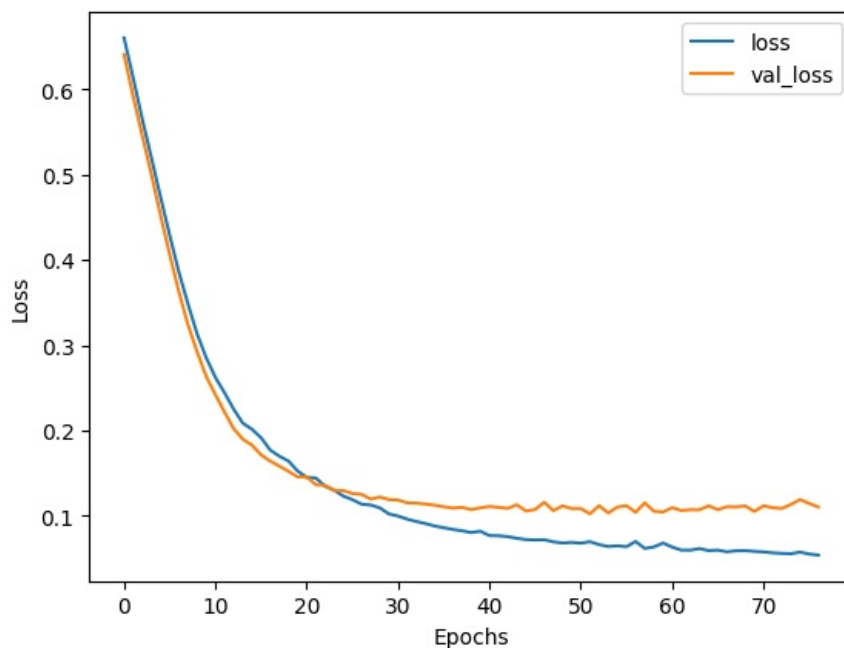
Epoch 1/600  
**14/14** ————— 3s 51ms/step - loss: 0.6708 - val\_loss: 0.6407  
Epoch 2/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.6177 - val\_loss: 0.5912  
Epoch 3/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.5778 - val\_loss: 0.5454  
Epoch 4/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.5323 - val\_loss: 0.4998  
Epoch 5/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.4802 - val\_loss: 0.4518  
Epoch 6/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.4237 - val\_loss: 0.4060  
Epoch 7/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4111 - val\_loss: 0.3628  
Epoch 8/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3476 - val\_loss: 0.3239  
Epoch 9/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3148 - val\_loss: 0.2922  
Epoch 10/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3020 - val\_loss: 0.2632  
Epoch 11/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2732 - val\_loss: 0.2420  
Epoch 12/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2440 - val\_loss: 0.2217  
Epoch 13/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.2332 - val\_loss: 0.2021  
Epoch 14/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2336 - val\_loss: 0.1898  
Epoch 15/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1998 - val\_loss: 0.1830  
Epoch 16/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1991 - val\_loss: 0.1715  
Epoch 17/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1679 - val\_loss: 0.1641  
Epoch 18/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1530 - val\_loss: 0.1583  
Epoch 19/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1700 - val\_loss: 0.1521  
Epoch 20/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1757 - val\_loss: 0.1457  
Epoch 21/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1299 - val\_loss: 0.1456  
Epoch 22/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1551 - val\_loss: 0.1365  
Epoch 23/600

14/14 — 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.1493 - val\_loss: 0.1358  
Epoch 24/600  
14/14 — 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1191 - val\_loss: 0.1298  
Epoch 25/600  
14/14 — 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1128 - val\_loss: 0.1297  
Epoch 26/600  
14/14 — 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1237 - val\_loss: 0.1261  
Epoch 27/600  
14/14 — 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1109 - val\_loss: 0.1252  
Epoch 28/600  
14/14 — 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1173 - val\_loss: 0.1197  
Epoch 29/600  
14/14 — 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1120 - val\_loss: 0.1220  
Epoch 30/600  
14/14 — 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1137 - val\_loss: 0.1191  
Epoch 31/600  
14/14 — 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1051 - val\_loss: 0.1186  
Epoch 32/600  
14/14 — 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0882 - val\_loss: 0.1153  
Epoch 33/600  
14/14 — 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1004 - val\_loss: 0.1150  
Epoch 34/600  
14/14 — 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1026 - val\_loss: 0.1138  
Epoch 35/600  
14/14 — 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0777 - val\_loss: 0.1125  
Epoch 36/600  
14/14 — 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0844 - val\_loss: 0.1107  
Epoch 37/600  
14/14 — 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0835 - val\_loss: 0.1092  
Epoch 38/600  
14/14 — 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.0789 - val\_loss: 0.1099  
Epoch 39/600  
14/14 — 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0876 - val\_loss: 0.1074  
Epoch 40/600  
14/14 — 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0745 - val\_loss: 0.1094  
Epoch 41/600  
14/14 — 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0697 - val\_loss: 0.1110  
Epoch 42/600  
14/14 — 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0626 - val\_loss: 0.1100  
Epoch 43/600  
14/14 — 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0611 - val\_loss: 0.1088  
Epoch 44/600  
14/14 — 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0857 - val\_loss: 0.1130  
Epoch 45/600  
14/14 — 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0696 - val\_loss: 0.1057  
Epoch 46/600  
14/14 — 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0719 - val\_loss: 0.1075  
Epoch 47/600  
14/14 — 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0603 - val\_loss: 0.1159  
Epoch 48/600  
14/14 — 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0582 - val\_loss: 0.1062  
Epoch 49/600  
14/14 — 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0749 - val\_loss: 0.1118  
Epoch 50/600  
14/14 — 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0638 - val\_loss: 0.1085  
Epoch 51/600  
14/14 — 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0669 - val\_loss: 0.1086  
Epoch 52/600  
14/14 — 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.0684 - val\_loss: 0.1024  
Epoch 53/600  
14/14 — 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0664 - val\_loss: 0.1120  
Epoch 54/600  
14/14 — 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0557 - val\_loss: 0.1034  
Epoch 55/600  
14/14 — 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0578 - val\_loss: 0.1102  
Epoch 56/600  
14/14 — 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0613 - val\_loss: 0.1120  
Epoch 57/600  
14/14 — 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0625 - val\_loss: 0.1042  
Epoch 58/600  
14/14 — 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0671 - val\_loss: 0.1152  
Epoch 59/600  
14/14 — 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0608 - val\_loss: 0.1055  
Epoch 60/600  
14/14 — 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0674 - val\_loss: 0.1045  
Epoch 61/600  
14/14 — 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0524 - val\_loss: 0.1096  
Epoch 62/600  
14/14 — 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0437 - val\_loss: 0.1063  
Epoch 63/600  
14/14 — 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0545 - val\_loss: 0.1072  
Epoch 64/600  
14/14 — 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0445 - val\_loss: 0.1072

```

Epoch 65/600
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0480 - val_loss: 0.1118
Epoch 66/600
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0495 - val_loss: 0.1073
Epoch 67/600
14/14 ————— 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0465 - val_loss: 0.1107
Epoch 68/600
14/14 ————— 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.0516 - val_loss: 0.1105
Epoch 69/600
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0516 - val_loss: 0.1115
Epoch 70/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0808 - val_loss: 0.1053
Epoch 71/600
14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0822 - val_loss: 0.1118
Epoch 72/600
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0530 - val_loss: 0.1095
Epoch 73/600
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0527 - val_loss: 0.1087
Epoch 74/600
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0650 - val_loss: 0.1133
Epoch 75/600
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0503 - val_loss: 0.1191
Epoch 76/600
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0512 - val_loss: 0.1146
Epoch 77/600
14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0573 - val_loss: 0.1104
Epoch 77: early stopping

```



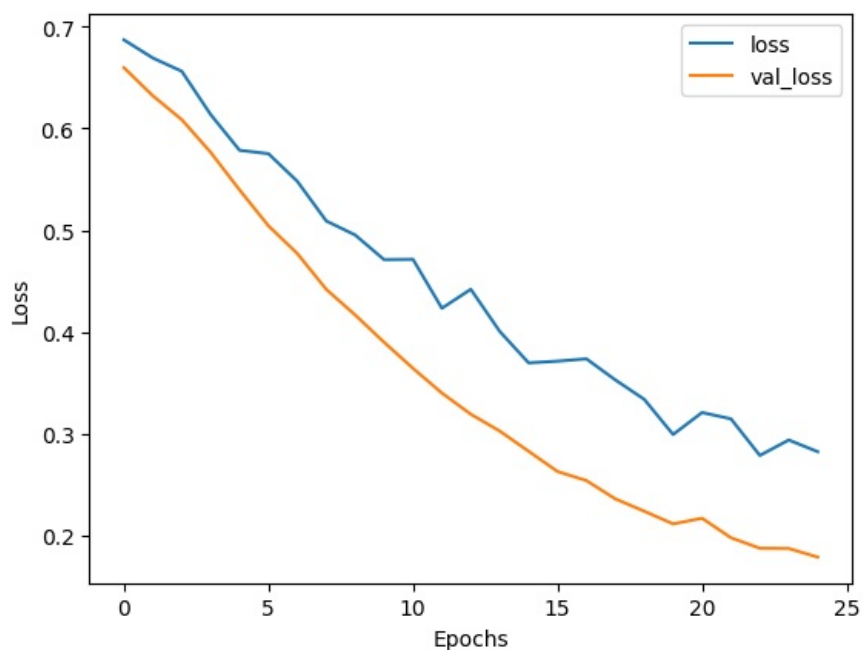
```

In [ ]: # Adding in DropOut Layers
# Resetting the model
model = Sequential([
    Dense(units=30, activation='relu'),
    Dropout(0.5),
    Dense(units=15, activation='relu'),
    Dropout(0.5),
    Dense(units=1, activation='sigmoid')
])
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam')

# Training with Dropout layers
model.fit(x=X_train, y=y_train, epochs=600, validation_data=(
    X_test, y_test), callbacks=[early_stop], verbose=1)
model_loss = pd.DataFrame(model.history.history)
model_loss.plot()
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.show()

```


Epoch 1/600  
**14/14** ————— 2s 11ms/step - loss: 0.6901 - val\_loss: 0.6594  
Epoch 2/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6685 - val\_loss: 0.6319  
Epoch 3/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6607 - val\_loss: 0.6085  
Epoch 4/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6163 - val\_loss: 0.5764  
Epoch 5/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5886 - val\_loss: 0.5395  
Epoch 6/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5830 - val\_loss: 0.5042  
Epoch 7/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5545 - val\_loss: 0.4770  
Epoch 8/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5122 - val\_loss: 0.4419  
Epoch 9/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4922 - val\_loss: 0.4167  
Epoch 10/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4831 - val\_loss: 0.3899  
Epoch 11/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4709 - val\_loss: 0.3644  
Epoch 12/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4227 - val\_loss: 0.3401  
Epoch 13/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4342 - val\_loss: 0.3193  
Epoch 14/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4118 - val\_loss: 0.3028  
Epoch 15/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3903 - val\_loss: 0.2830  
Epoch 16/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3738 - val\_loss: 0.2631  
Epoch 17/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3880 - val\_loss: 0.2542  
Epoch 18/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3598 - val\_loss: 0.2362  
Epoch 19/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3263 - val\_loss: 0.2241  
Epoch 20/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2939 - val\_loss: 0.2116  
Epoch 21/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3107 - val\_loss: 0.2172  
Epoch 22/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3118 - val\_loss: 0.1981  
Epoch 23/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2791 - val\_loss: 0.1878  
Epoch 24/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.3027 - val\_loss: 0.1875  
Epoch 25/600  
**14/14** ————— 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3069 - val\_loss: 0.1790  
Epoch 25: early stopping



```
In [ ]: # Model Evaluation using the `predict` method
        predictions = model.predict(X_test)

        # Convert probabilities to class labels
        predictions = (predictions > 0.5).astype(int)
```

```
# Now you can use classification_report and confusion_matrix as before
print(classification_report(y_test, predictions))
print(confusion_matrix(y_test, predictions))
```

```
5/5  0s 11ms/step
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.87	0.96	0.91	55
1	0.98	0.91	0.94	88
accuracy			0.93	143
macro avg	0.92	0.94	0.93	143
weighted avg	0.93	0.93	0.93	143

```
[[53  2]
 [ 8 80]]
```

Loading [MathJax]/jax/output/CommonHTML/fonts/TeX/fontdata.js

### Experiment No: 5

<b>Student Name and Roll Number:</b> Piyush Gambhir – 21CSU349
<b>Semester /Section:</b> 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester – AIML-B (A3)
<b>Link to Code:</b> <a href="https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects">ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/NCU-CSL312 - DL - Lab Manual/Experiment 5/Experiment 5.ipynb</a> at main · piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects (github.com)
<b>Date:</b>
<b>Faculty Signature:</b>
<b>Marks:</b>

<b>Objective(s):</b>
----------------------

# Experiment 5

## Problem Statement:

To build an advance ANN classification model for churn modelling data with:

- a. Cross Validation
- b. Grid Search
- c. Checkpoint

## GitHub & Google Colab Links:

GitHub Link: <https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/blob/main/NCU-CSL312%20-%20DL%20-%20Lab%20Manual/Experiment%205/Experiment%205.ipynb>

Google Colab Link:



## Installing Dependencies:

```
In [ ]: ! pip install tabulate numpy pandas matplotlib seaborn
```

Requirement already satisfied: tabulate in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (0.9.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (1.26.4)  
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (2.2.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (3.8.4)  
Requirement already satisfied: seaborn in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (0.13.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2.9.0.post0)  
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2024.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2024.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.2.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (0.12.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (4.51.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.5)  
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (24.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (10.3.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (3.1.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas) (1.16.0)

## Code

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV, train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, OneHotEncoder
from sklearn.compose import ColumnTransformer
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
from sklearn.base import BaseEstimator, ClassifierMixin

In [ ]: # Load the dataset
data = pd.read_csv("../churn_modelling.csv")

# Drop the columns that are not needed for modeling
```

```

data = data.drop(['RowNumber', 'CustomerId', 'Surname'], axis=1)

# Separate features and target variable
X = data.drop('Exited', axis=1)
y = data['Exited']

# Preprocessing for numeric columns: scale numeric features
numeric_features = X.select_dtypes(
    include=['int64', 'float64']).columns.difference(['HasCrCard', 'IsActiveMember'])
numeric_transformer = StandardScaler()

# Preprocessing for categorical columns: one-hot encode categorical features
categorical_features = ['Geography', 'Gender']
categorical_transformer = OneHotEncoder(drop='first')

# Create the preprocessing pipeline
preprocessor = ColumnTransformer(
    transformers=[
        ('num', numeric_transformer, numeric_features),
        ('cat', categorical_transformer, categorical_features)
    ])

```

In [ ]: # Define the Keras Classifier Wrapper

```

class KerasClassifierWrapper(BaseEstimator, ClassifierMixin):
    def __init__(self, neurons=64):
        self.neurons = neurons
        self.model = None

    def fit(self, X, y, **kwargs):
        def create_model():
            model = Sequential()
            model.add(Dense(self.neurons, activation='relu',
                            input_shape=(X.shape[1],)))
            model.add(Dropout(0.2))
            model.add(Dense(self.neurons, activation='relu'))
            model.add(Dropout(0.2))
            model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
            model.compile(optimizer='adam',
                          loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

            return model

        self.model = create_model()
        self.model.fit(X, y, **kwargs)
        return self

    def predict(self, X, **kwargs):
        return (self.model.predict(X, **kwargs) > 0.5).astype("int32")

    def score(self, X, y, **kwargs):
        _, accuracy = self.model.evaluate(X, y, **kwargs)
        return accuracy

    def get_params(self, deep=True):
        return {'neurons': self.neurons}

    def set_params(self, **parameters):
        for parameter, value in parameters.items():
            setattr(self, parameter, value)
        return self

```

In [ ]: # Split the data

```

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

# Set up a pipeline that includes preprocessing and the estimator
pipeline = Pipeline(steps=[('preprocessor', preprocessor),
                            ('classifier', KerasClassifierWrapper())])

# Hyperparameter grid
param_grid = {
    'classifier__neurons': [32, 64, 128],
}

# Grid search setup
grid = GridSearchCV(pipeline, param_grid, cv=3)

# Perform the grid search
grid_result = grid.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Evaluate the model
print("Best parameters found: ", grid_result.best_params_)

```



```
print("Best accuracy found: ", grid_result.best_score_)
```

```
best_model = grid_result.best_estimator_  
X_test_transformed = best_model.named_steps['preprocessor'].transform(X_test)  
test_accuracy = best_model.named_steps['classifier'].score(  
    X_test_transformed, y_test)  
print(f"Test Accuracy: {test_accuracy:.4f}")
```

c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

167/167 ————— 2s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7645 - loss: 0.5414  
84/84 ————— 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7920 - loss: 0.4683

c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

167/167 ————— 3s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7094 - loss: 0.5776  
84/84 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7811 - loss: 0.4674

c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

167/167 ————— 3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.6786 - loss: 0.6017  
84/84 ————— 1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8058 - loss: 0.4477

c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

167/167 ————— 2s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7945 - loss: 0.5081  
84/84 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8012 - loss: 0.4535

c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

167/167 ————— 2s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7771 - loss: 0.5325  
84/84 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7934 - loss: 0.4441

c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

167/167 ————— 3s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7644 - loss: 0.5186  
84/84 ————— 1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8148 - loss: 0.4228

c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

167/167 ————— 3s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7817 - loss: 0.4978  
84/84 ————— 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.8183 - loss: 0.4240

c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

167/167 ————— 2s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.7870 - loss: 0.4995  
84/84 ————— 1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7992 - loss: 0.4358

c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

167/167 ————— 3s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7589 - loss: 0.5112  
84/84 ————— 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.8237 - loss: 0.4139

c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

250/250 ————— 2s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7720 - loss: 0.5011

Best parameters found: {'classifier\_neurons': 128}

Best accuracy found: 0.8147505720456442

63/63 ————— 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.8328 - loss: 0.3904

Test Accuracy: 0.8415

### Experiment No: 6

<b>Student Name and Roll Number:</b> Piyush Gambhir – 21CSU349
<b>Semester /Section:</b> 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester – AIML-B (A3)
<b>Link to Code:</b> <a href="https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects">ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/NCU-CSL312 - DL - Lab Manual/Experiment 6/Experiment 6.ipynb</a> at main · piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects (github.com)
<b>Date:</b>
<b>Faculty Signature:</b>
<b>Marks:</b>

<b>Objective(s):</b>
----------------------

# Experiment 6 - MNSIT Digit Classification Using Keras

## Problem Statement:

To perform Convolutional Neural Networks for Image Classification on MNIST Dataset.

## GitHub & Colab Link:

GitHub Link: <https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/blob/main/NCU-CSL312%20-%20DL%20-%20Lab%20Manual/Experiment%206/Experiment%206.ipynb>

Google Colab Link:



## Installing Dependencies:

```
In [ ]: ! pip install tabulate, numpy, pandas, matplotlib, seaborn
```

ERROR: Invalid requirement: 'tabulate,'

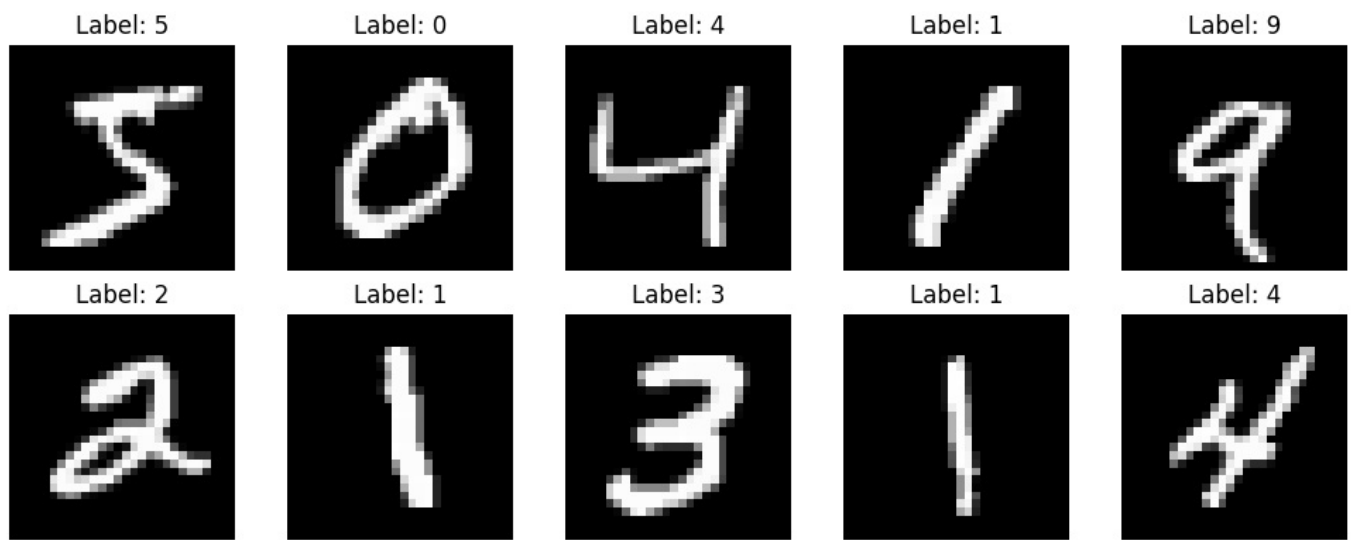
## Code

```
In [ ]: # Task 1: Import Libraries
# Import necessary libraries for data handling and visualization
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
import os
```

```
In [ ]: # Task 2: Load and Preprocess Data
# Load MNIST data and normalize to facilitate efficient training
mnist = tf.keras.datasets.mnist
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
x_train = x_train.reshape(60000, 28*28).astype("float32") / 255
x_test = x_test.reshape(10000, 28*28).astype("float32") / 255
```

Downloading data from <https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/mnist.npz>  
11490434/11490434 ————— 2s 0us/step

```
In [ ]: # Task 3: Visualize the Data
# Display the first 10 images from the dataset to understand the data better
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 4))
for i in range(10):
    plt.subplot(2, 5, i + 1)
    plt.imshow(x_train[i].reshape(28, 28), cmap='gray')
    plt.title(f"Label: {y_train[i]}")
    plt.axis('off')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: # Task 4: Define and Compile the Model
# Set up the neural network structure and compile the model
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(512, activation="relu", input_shape=(28*28,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(10, activation="softmax")
])
model.compile(optimizer="rmsprop", loss="sparse_categorical_crossentropy", metrics=["accuracy"])
model.summary()
```

c:\Users\main\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:86: User Warning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.  
 super().\_\_init\_\_(activity\_regularizer=activity\_regularizer, \*\*kwargs)

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense (Dense)	(None, 512)	401,920
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	5,130

Total params: 407,050 (1.55 MB)

Trainable params: 407,050 (1.55 MB)

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

```
In [ ]: # Task 5: Train the Model
# Train the model using the training data and validate using part of it
history = model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=5, batch_size=128, validation_split=0.1)
```

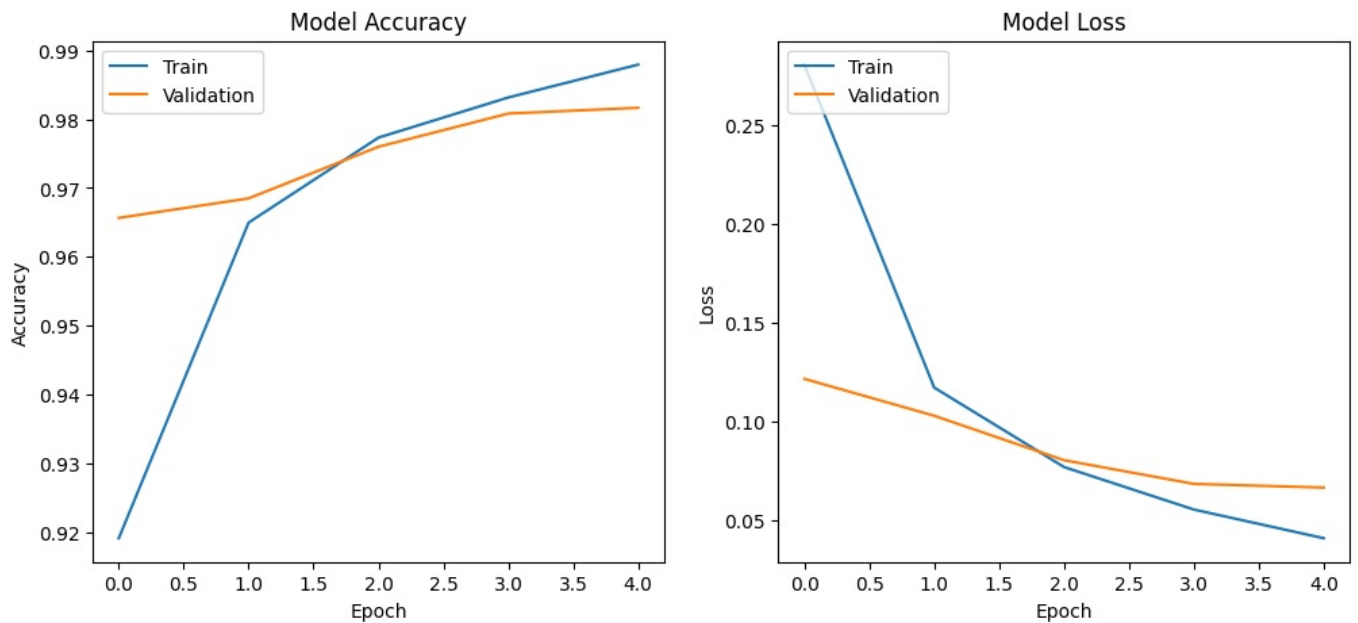
```
Epoch 1/5
422/422 ————— 4s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.8686 - loss: 0.4597 - val_accuracy: 0.9657 - val_loss: 0.1218
Epoch 2/5
422/422 ————— 3s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9604 - loss: 0.1304 - val_accuracy: 0.9685 - val_loss: 0.1031
Epoch 3/5
422/422 ————— 3s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9778 - loss: 0.0771 - val_accuracy: 0.9760 - val_loss: 0.0806
Epoch 4/5
422/422 ————— 3s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9835 - loss: 0.0564 - val_accuracy: 0.9808 - val_loss: 0.0686
Epoch 5/5
422/422 ————— 3s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9888 - loss: 0.0390 - val_accuracy: 0.9817 - val_loss: 0.0668
```

```
In [ ]: # Task 6: Evaluate Model Performance
# Plot accuracy and loss graphs to review the training and validation performance
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.title('Model Accuracy')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='upper left')

plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('Model Loss')
```

```
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```

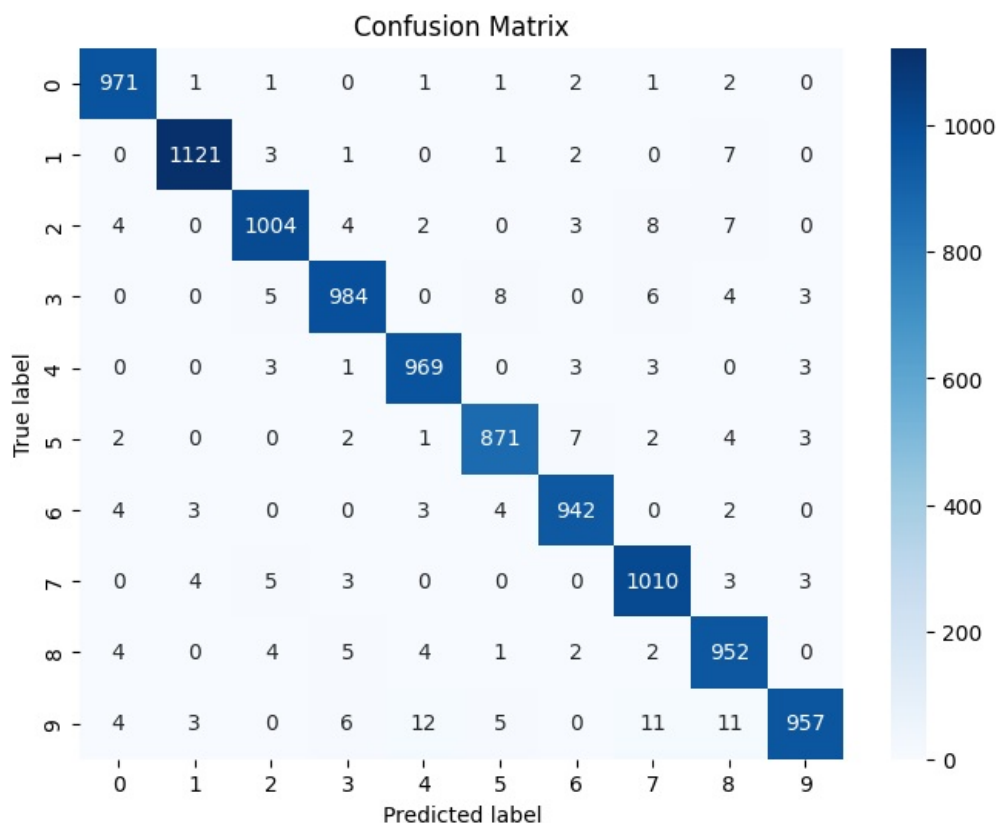
```
# Evaluate the model on test data and print the test accuracy
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test)
print(f"Test accuracy: {test_acc}")
```



313/313 ————— 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.9754 - loss: 0.0796  
 Test accuracy: 0.9781000018119812

```
In [ ]: # Task 7: Analyze Errors with a Confusion Matrix
# Generate predictions, calculate the confusion matrix, and visualize it
preds = model.predict(x_test)
pred_classes = np.argmax(preds, axis=1)
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, pred_classes)
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt="d", cmap='Blues')
plt.title('Confusion Matrix')
plt.ylabel('True label')
plt.xlabel('Predicted label')
plt.show()
```

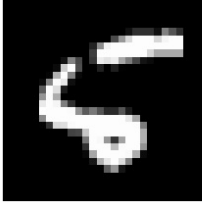
313/313 ————— 1s 2ms/step



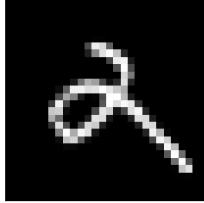
```
In [ ]: # Task 8: Visualize Misclassifications
```

```
# Display images that were misclassified to analyze potential reasons
misclassified_idx = np.where(pred_classes != y_test)[0]
plt.figure(figsize=(15, 5))
for i, mis_idx in enumerate(misclassified_idx[:10]):
    plt.subplot(2, 5, i + 1)
    plt.imshow(x_test[mis_idx].reshape(28, 28), cmap='gray')
    plt.title(f"Predicted: {pred_classes[mis_idx]}, Actual: {y_test[mis_idx]}")
    plt.axis('off')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

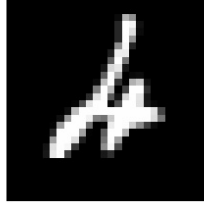
Predicted: 6, Actual: 5



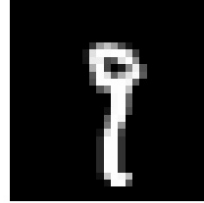
Predicted: 4, Actual: 2



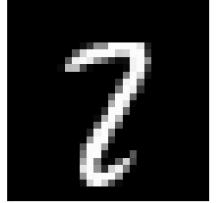
Predicted: 2, Actual: 4



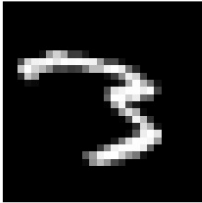
Predicted: 8, Actual: 9



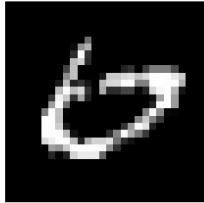
Predicted: 7, Actual: 2



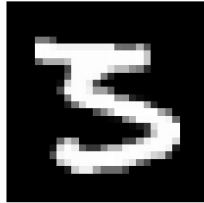
Predicted: 7, Actual: 3



Predicted: 0, Actual: 6



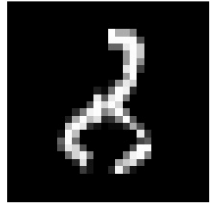
Predicted: 5, Actual: 3



Predicted: 2, Actual: 8



Predicted: 2, Actual: 8



### Experiment No: 7

<b>Student Name and Roll Number:</b> Piyush Gambhir – 21CSU349
<b>Semester /Section:</b> 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester – AIML-B (A3)
<b>Link to Code:</b> <a href="https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects">ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/NCU-CSL312 - DL - Lab Manual at main · piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects (github.com)</a>
<b>Date:</b>
<b>Faculty Signature:</b>
<b>Marks:</b>

<b>Objective(s):</b> To create CNN model with dataset containing images of cats and dogs for image classification
--

# Experiment 7 - CNN Model - Cats & Dogs Classification

## Problem Statement:

To create CNN model with dataset containing images of cats and dogs for image classification.

## GitHub & Colab Link:

GitHub Link: <https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/blob/main/NCU-CSL312%20-%20DL%20-%20Lab%20Manual/Experiment%207/Experiment%207.ipynb>

Google Colab Link:



## Dataset

Dataset Link: <https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/tongpython/cat-and-dog>

## Installing Dependencies:

```
In [ ]: ! pip install tabulate numpy pandas matplotlib seaborn scikit-learn tensorflow keras
```

Requirement already satisfied: tabulate in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (0.9.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (1.26.4)  
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (2.2.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (3.8.4)  
Requirement already satisfied: seaborn in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (0.13.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (1.4.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (2.16.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: keras in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (3.2.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil<=2.8.2 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2.9.0.post0)  
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2024.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2024.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.2.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (0.12.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (4.51.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.5)  
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (24.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (10.3.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (3.1.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.6.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.13.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.2.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.4.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn) (3.4.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-intel==2.16.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.16.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=1.0.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.1.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (1.6.3)  
Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers>=23.5.26 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (24.3.25)



Requirement already satisfied: gast!=0.5.0,!0.5.1,!0.5.2,>=0.2.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.5.4)

Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=3.10.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (3.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=13.0.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (18.1.1)

Requirement already satisfied: ml-dtypes~0.3.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.3.2)

Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (3.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: protobuf!=4.21.0,!4.21.1,!4.21.2,!4.21.3,!4.21.4,!4.21.5,<5.0.0dev,>=3.20.3 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (4.25.3)

Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.31.0)

Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (65.5.0)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (1.16.0)

Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (4.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: wrapt>=1.11.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (1.16.0)

Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (1.62.2)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.17,>=2.16 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.16.2)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.31.0)

Requirement already satisfied: rich in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from keras) (13.7.1)

Requirement already satisfied: namex in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from keras) (0.0.8)

Requirement already satisfied: optree in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from keras) (0.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: markdown-it-py>=2.2.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from rich->keras) (3.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pygments<3.0.0,>=2.13.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from rich->keras) (2.17.2)

Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from astunparse>=1.6.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.43.0)

Requirement already satisfied: mdurl~0.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from markdown-it-py>=2.2.0->rich->keras) (0.1.2)

Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (3.3.2)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (3.7)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.2.1)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2024.2.2)

Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.17,>=2.16->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (3.6)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.8.0,>=0.7.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.17,>=2.16->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (0.7.2)

Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.17,>=2.16->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (3.0.2)

Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.1.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from werkzeug>=1.0.1->tensorboard<2.17,>=2.16->tensorflow-intel==2.16.1->tensorflow) (2.1.5)

## Code

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
```

```
In [ ]: # Model definition
import warnings
model = Sequential([
    Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(64, 64, 3)),
    MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
    Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
    MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
```

```

        Flatten(),
        Dense(128, activation='relu'),
        Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
    ])

    # Compiler settings
    model.compile(optimizer='adam',
                  loss='binary_crossentropy',
                  metrics=['accuracy'])

    # Suppress warnings
    warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

```

c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\convolutional\base\_conv.py:99: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```

super().__init__(

```

```

In [ ]: # Image data augmentation and generators
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255,
                                   shear_range=0.1,
                                   zoom_range=0.1,
                                   horizontal_flip=True)

test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)

train_set = train_datagen.flow_from_directory('./dataset/training_set',
                                              target_size=(64, 64),
                                              batch_size=32,
                                              class_mode='binary')

test_set = test_datagen.flow_from_directory('./dataset/test_set',
                                           target_size=(64, 64),
                                           batch_size=32,
                                           class_mode='binary')

```

Found 8005 images belonging to 2 classes.  
Found 2023 images belonging to 2 classes.

```

In [ ]: # Model training
history = model.fit(
    train_set,
    steps_per_epoch=100, # Adjust based on your dataset size
    epochs=20,           # Training for 20 epochs
    validation_data=test_set,
    validation_steps=50  # Adjust based on your validation set size
)

```

```

Epoch 1/20
100/100 ————— 99s 937ms/step - accuracy: 0.4903 - loss: 0.7411 - val_accuracy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.6932
Epoch 2/20
100/100 ————— 66s 662ms/step - accuracy: 0.5265 - loss: 0.6923 - val_accuracy: 0.5579 - val_loss: 0.6862
Epoch 3/20
100/100 ————— 47s 471ms/step - accuracy: 0.5937 - loss: 0.6724 - val_accuracy: 0.6456 - val_loss: 0.6417
Epoch 4/20
100/100 ————— 95s 920ms/step - accuracy: 0.6341 - loss: 0.6418 - val_accuracy: 0.6194 - val_loss: 0.6352
Epoch 5/20
100/100 ————— 97s 976ms/step - accuracy: 0.6680 - loss: 0.6133 - val_accuracy: 0.6906 - val_loss: 0.6060
Epoch 6/20
100/100 ————— 37s 375ms/step - accuracy: 0.6771 - loss: 0.5966 - val_accuracy: 0.7234 - val_loss: 0.6035
Epoch 7/20
100/100 ————— 118s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.7049 - loss: 0.5831 - val_accuracy: 0.7138 - val_loss: 0.5685
Epoch 8/20
100/100 ————— 79s 795ms/step - accuracy: 0.7114 - loss: 0.5515 - val_accuracy: 0.7069 - val_loss: 0.5857
Epoch 9/20
100/100 ————— 51s 512ms/step - accuracy: 0.7203 - loss: 0.5640 - val_accuracy: 0.7281 - val_loss: 0.5531
Epoch 10/20
100/100 ————— 67s 634ms/step - accuracy: 0.7249 - loss: 0.5424 - val_accuracy: 0.7707 - val_loss: 0.5357
Epoch 11/20
100/100 ————— 193s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.7491 - loss: 0.5145 - val_accuracy: 0.7500 - val_loss: 0.5170
Epoch 12/20
100/100 ————— 93s 938ms/step - accuracy: 0.7325 - loss: 0.5127 - val_accuracy: 0.7163 - val_loss: 0.5456
Epoch 13/20
100/100 ————— 290s 3s/step - accuracy: 0.7429 - loss: 0.5232 - val_accuracy: 0.7231 - val_loss: 0.5598
Epoch 14/20
100/100 ————— 173s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.7521 - loss: 0.5081 - val_accuracy: 0.7423 - val_loss: 0.5143
Epoch 15/20
100/100 ————— 49s 492ms/step - accuracy: 0.7670 - loss: 0.4919 - val_accuracy: 0.7469 - val_loss: 0.5273
Epoch 16/20
100/100 ————— 73s 677ms/step - accuracy: 0.7573 - loss: 0.5033 - val_accuracy: 0.7683 - val_loss: 0.4925
Epoch 17/20
100/100 ————— 79s 794ms/step - accuracy: 0.7846 - loss: 0.4787 - val_accuracy: 0.7500 - val_loss: 0.5215
Epoch 18/20
100/100 ————— 26s 264ms/step - accuracy: 0.7586 - loss: 0.4926 - val_accuracy: 0.7825 - val_loss: 0.4505
Epoch 19/20
100/100 ————— 90s 875ms/step - accuracy: 0.7781 - loss: 0.4705 - val_accuracy: 0.7725 - val_loss: 0.4837
Epoch 20/20
100/100 ————— 72s 730ms/step - accuracy: 0.7754 - loss: 0.4696 - val_accuracy: 0.7707 - val_loss: 0.4765

```

```

In [ ]: # Save the trained model
model.save('cat_dog_classifier_model.h5')

```

WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model)`. This file format is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras format, e.g. `model.save('my\_model.keras')` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model, 'my\_model.keras')`.

```

In [ ]: # Model evaluation using the new 'evaluate' method
eval_result = model.evaluate(test_set)
print(f"Validation Accuracy: {eval_result[1]*100:.2f}%, Validation Loss: {eval_result[0]:.6f}")

```

```

64/64 ————— 27s 419ms/step - accuracy: 0.7738 - loss: 0.4813
Validation Accuracy: 76.52%, Validation Loss: 0.493094

```

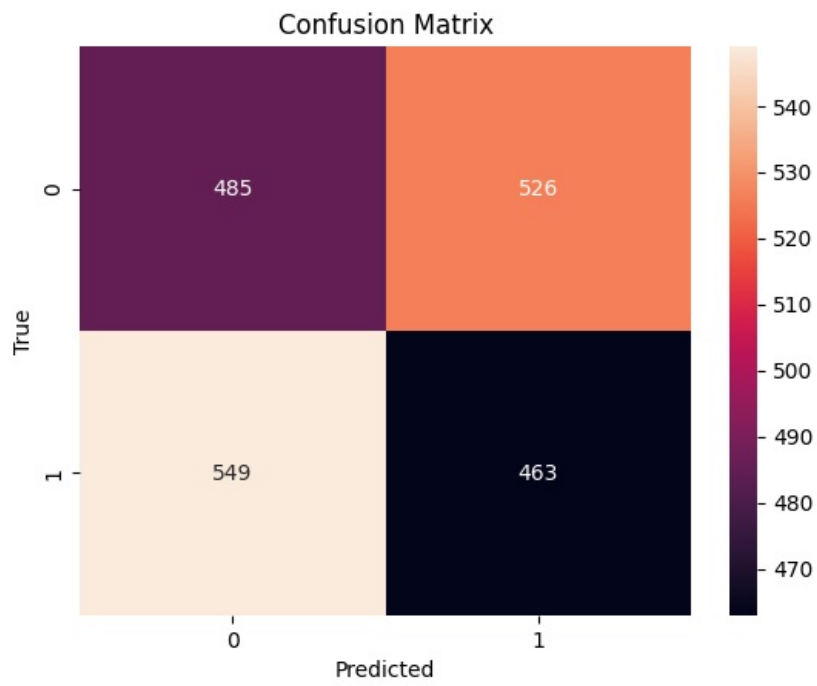
```

In [ ]: # Confusion matrix on the test set
y_pred = model.predict(test_set)
y_pred = (y_pred > 0.5)
y_true = test_set.classes
cm = confusion_matrix(y_true, y_pred)
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d')
plt.xlabel('Predicted')
plt.ylabel('True')
plt.title('Confusion Matrix')

```

plt.show()

64/64 25s 386ms/step



### Experiment No: 8

**Student Name and Roll Number:** Piyush Gambhir – 21CSU349

**Semester /Section:** 6<sup>th</sup> Semester – AIML-B (A3)

**Link to Code:** [ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/NCU-CSL312 - DL - Lab Manual/Experiment 7/Experiment 7.ipynb](https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects) at main · piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects (github.com)

**Date:**

**Faculty Signature:**

**Marks:**

**Objective(s):**

To build an image classifier with Keras and Convolutional Neural Networks for the Fashion MNIST dataset.

# Experiment 8 - MNIST Digit Classification using Keras

## Problem Statement:

To build an image classifier with Keras and Convolutional Neural Networks for the Fashion MNIST dataset.

### Objective:

Your task is to build an image classifier with Keras and Convolutional Neural Networks for the Fashion MNIST dataset. This data set includes 10 labels of different clothing types with 28 by 28 *grayscale* images. There is a training set of 60,000 images and 10,000 test images.

## GitHub & Google Colab Link:

GitHub Link: <https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/blob/main/NCU-CSL312%20-%20DL%20-%20Lab%20Manual/Experiment%208/Experiment%208.ipynb>

Google Colab Link:



## Installing Dependencies:

```
In [ ]: ! pip install tabulate numpy pandas matplotlib seaborn torch torchvision
```

Requirement already satisfied: tabulate in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (0.9.0)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (1.26.4)

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (2.2.2)

Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (3.8.4)

Requirement already satisfied: seaborn in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (0.13.2)

Requirement already satisfied: torch in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (2.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: torchvision in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (0.18.0)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil<=2.8.2 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2.9.0.post0)

Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2024.1)

Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2024.1)

Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.2.1)

Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (0.12.1)

Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (4.51.0)

Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.5)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (24.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (10.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (3.1.2)

Requirement already satisfied: filelock in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from torch) (3.13.4)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.8.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from torch) (4.11.0)

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Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from torch) (3.1.3)

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Requirement already satisfied: mkl<=2021.4.0,>=2021.1.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from torch) (2021.4.0)

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Requirement already satisfied: tbb==2021.\* in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from mkl<=2021.4.0,>=2021.1.1->torch) (2021.12.0)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil<=2.8.2->pandas) (1.16.0)

Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from jinja2->torch) (2.1.5)

Requirement already satisfied: mpmath>=0.19 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from sympy->torch) (1.3.0)

## Code

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.optim as optim
from torchvision import datasets, transforms
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from torch.utils.data.sampler import SubsetRandomSampler
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
from collections import OrderedDict
```

```
In [ ]: # Configuration
config = {
    'batch_size': 64,
    'n_epochs': 35,
    'lr': 0.0007,
    'dropout': 0.25,
    'input_size': 784, # 28x28 images
    'hidden_sizes': [392, 196, 98, 49],
    'output_size': 10
}
```

```
In [ ]: # Data Preparation
def load_data():
    transform = transforms.Compose([
        transforms.ToTensor(),
        transforms.Normalize((0.5,), (0.5,))
    ])
    train_ds = datasets.FashionMNIST('F_MNIST_data', download=True, train=True, transform=transform)
    test_ds = datasets.FashionMNIST('F_MNIST_data', download=True, train=False, transform=transform)

    # Split train set into training and validation set (80/20)
    num_train = len(train_ds)
    indices = list(range(num_train))
    np.random.shuffle(indices)
    split = int(np.floor(0.2 * num_train))
    train_idx, val_idx = indices[split:], indices[:split]

    # Creating data samplers and loaders
    train_sampler = SubsetRandomSampler(train_idx)
    val_sampler = SubsetRandomSampler(val_idx)

    train_dl = DataLoader(train_ds, batch_size=config['batch_size'], sampler=train_sampler)
    val_dl = DataLoader(train_ds, batch_size=config['batch_size'], sampler=val_sampler)
    test_dl = DataLoader(test_ds, batch_size=config['batch_size'], shuffle=True)

    return train_dl, val_dl, test_dl
```

```
In [ ]: # Model Architecture
def build_network():
    layers = OrderedDict([
        ('fc1', nn.Linear(config['input_size'], config['hidden_sizes'][0])),
        ('relu1', nn.ReLU()),
        ('drop1', nn.Dropout(config['dropout'])),
        ('fc2', nn.Linear(config['hidden_sizes'][0], config['hidden_sizes'][1])),
        ('relu2', nn.ReLU()),
        ('drop2', nn.Dropout(config['dropout'])),
        ('fc3', nn.Linear(config['hidden_sizes'][1], config['hidden_sizes'][2])),
        ('relu3', nn.ReLU()),
        ('drop3', nn.Dropout(config['dropout'])),
        ('fc4', nn.Linear(config['hidden_sizes'][2], config['hidden_sizes'][3])),
        ('relu4', nn.ReLU()),
        ('output', nn.Linear(config['hidden_sizes'][3], config['output_size'])),
        ('logsoftmax', nn.LogSoftmax(dim=1))
    ])
    model = nn.Sequential(layers)
    device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
    model.to(device)
    return model, device
```

```
In [ ]: # Training and Validation
def train_validate(model, device, train_dl, val_dl, n_epochs):
    loss_fn = nn.NLLLoss()
    optimizer = optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=config['lr'])
    train_losses, val_losses = [], []

    for epoch in range(n_epochs):
        model.train()
        total_train_loss = 0
        for images, labels in train_dl:
            images, labels = images.to(device), labels.to(device)
            images = images.view(images.shape[0], -1)
            optimizer.zero_grad()
            outputs = model(images)
            loss = loss_fn(outputs, labels)
            loss.backward()
            optimizer.step()
            total_train_loss += loss.item()

        avg_train_loss = total_train_loss / len(train_dl)
        train_losses.append(avg_train_loss)
        val_loss, val_acc = validate(model, device, val_dl, loss_fn)
        val_losses.append(val_loss)
        print(f'Epoch {epoch}: Train Loss: {avg_train_loss:.4f}, Val Loss: {val_loss:.4f}, Val Acc: {val_acc:.2f}')

    plot_losses(train_losses, val_losses)
```

```
In [ ]: def validate(model, device, loader, loss_fn):
    total_loss, total_correct = 0, 0
    model.eval()
    with torch.no_grad():
        for images, labels in loader:
            images, labels = images.to(device), labels.to(device)
            images = images.view(images.shape[0], -1)
```



```

        outputs = model(images)
        loss = loss_fn(outputs, labels)
        total_loss += loss.item()
        total_correct += (outputs.argmax(1) == labels).type(torch.float).sum().item()

    avg_loss = total_loss / len(loader)
    accuracy = 100 * total_correct / (len(loader) * config['batch_size'])
    return avg_loss, accuracy

```

```

In [ ]: def plot_losses(train_losses, val_losses):
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
    plt.plot(train_losses, label='Training loss')
    plt.plot(val_losses, label='Validation loss')
    plt.title('Losses over epochs')
    plt.xlabel('Epochs')
    plt.ylabel('Loss')
    plt.legend()
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.show()

```

```

In [ ]: # Main
def main():
    train_dl, val_dl, test_dl = load_data()
    model, device = build_network()
    train_validate(model, device, train_dl, val_dl, config['n_epochs'])

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()

```

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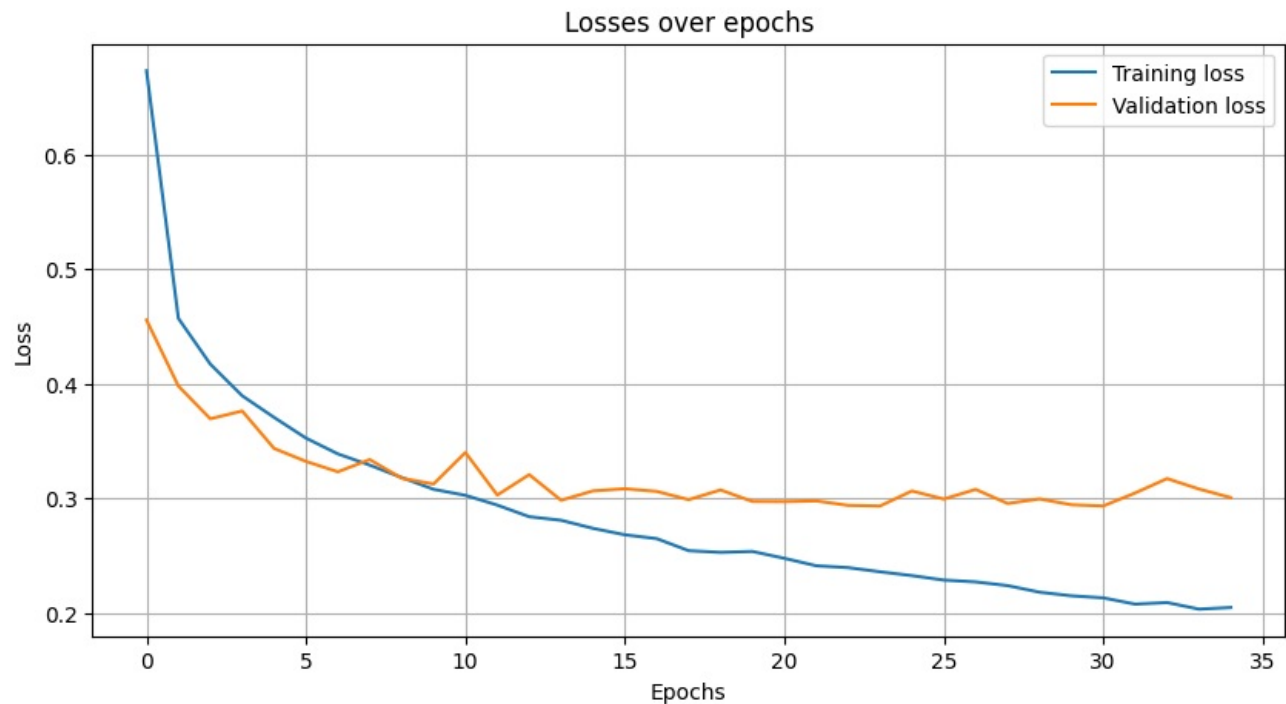
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Epoch 0: Train Loss: 0.6731, Val Loss: 0.4556, Val Acc: 83.71%  
Epoch 1: Train Loss: 0.4570, Val Loss: 0.3980, Val Acc: 85.53%  
Epoch 2: Train Loss: 0.4171, Val Loss: 0.3694, Val Acc: 86.74%  
Epoch 3: Train Loss: 0.3895, Val Loss: 0.3762, Val Acc: 85.88%  
Epoch 4: Train Loss: 0.3706, Val Loss: 0.3435, Val Acc: 87.28%  
Epoch 5: Train Loss: 0.3525, Val Loss: 0.3322, Val Acc: 87.66%  
Epoch 6: Train Loss: 0.3388, Val Loss: 0.3231, Val Acc: 88.18%  
Epoch 7: Train Loss: 0.3290, Val Loss: 0.3338, Val Acc: 87.33%  
Epoch 8: Train Loss: 0.3182, Val Loss: 0.3175, Val Acc: 88.33%  
Epoch 9: Train Loss: 0.3079, Val Loss: 0.3125, Val Acc: 88.60%  
Epoch 10: Train Loss: 0.3026, Val Loss: 0.3400, Val Acc: 87.74%  
Epoch 11: Train Loss: 0.2941, Val Loss: 0.3029, Val Acc: 89.05%  
Epoch 12: Train Loss: 0.2840, Val Loss: 0.3207, Val Acc: 88.74%  
Epoch 13: Train Loss: 0.2808, Val Loss: 0.2983, Val Acc: 88.92%  
Epoch 14: Train Loss: 0.2738, Val Loss: 0.3065, Val Acc: 89.10%  
Epoch 15: Train Loss: 0.2682, Val Loss: 0.3083, Val Acc: 89.01%  
Epoch 16: Train Loss: 0.2648, Val Loss: 0.3060, Val Acc: 89.06%  
Epoch 17: Train Loss: 0.2543, Val Loss: 0.2988, Val Acc: 89.34%  
Epoch 18: Train Loss: 0.2529, Val Loss: 0.3073, Val Acc: 89.47%  
Epoch 19: Train Loss: 0.2536, Val Loss: 0.2972, Val Acc: 89.54%  
Epoch 20: Train Loss: 0.2477, Val Loss: 0.2971, Val Acc: 89.51%  
Epoch 21: Train Loss: 0.2412, Val Loss: 0.2977, Val Acc: 89.81%  
Epoch 22: Train Loss: 0.2395, Val Loss: 0.2938, Val Acc: 89.40%  
Epoch 23: Train Loss: 0.2359, Val Loss: 0.2933, Val Acc: 89.70%  
Epoch 24: Train Loss: 0.2326, Val Loss: 0.3064, Val Acc: 89.49%  
Epoch 25: Train Loss: 0.2287, Val Loss: 0.2993, Val Acc: 89.39%  
Epoch 26: Train Loss: 0.2271, Val Loss: 0.3078, Val Acc: 89.43%  
Epoch 27: Train Loss: 0.2238, Val Loss: 0.2955, Val Acc: 89.46%  
Epoch 28: Train Loss: 0.2181, Val Loss: 0.2995, Val Acc: 89.36%  
Epoch 29: Train Loss: 0.2149, Val Loss: 0.2944, Val Acc: 89.84%  
Epoch 30: Train Loss: 0.2131, Val Loss: 0.2933, Val Acc: 90.28%  
Epoch 31: Train Loss: 0.2077, Val Loss: 0.3046, Val Acc: 89.83%  
Epoch 32: Train Loss: 0.2091, Val Loss: 0.3172, Val Acc: 89.39%  
Epoch 33: Train Loss: 0.2033, Val Loss: 0.3081, Val Acc: 89.68%  
Epoch 34: Train Loss: 0.2047, Val Loss: 0.3006, Val Acc: 89.79%



### Experiment No: 9

<b>Student Name and Roll Number:</b> Piyush Gambhir – 21CSU349
<b>Semester /Section:</b> 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester – AIML-B (A3)
<b>Link to Code:</b> <a href="https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects">ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/NCU-CSL312 - DL - Lab Manual/Experiment 9/Experiment 9.ipynb</a> at main · piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects (github.com)
<b>Date:</b>
<b>Faculty Signature:</b>
<b>Marks:</b>

<b>Objective(s):</b>
----------------------

# Experiment 9 - Image Classification - Alexnet on CIFAR-10 Dataset

## Problem Statement:

To train a CNN model to classify images from the CIFAR-10 database.

## GitHub & Google Colab Links:

GitHub Link: <https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/blob/main/NCU-CSL312%20-%20DL%20-%20Lab%20Manual/Experiment%209/Experiment%209.ipynb>

Google Colab Link:



## Installing Dependencies:

```
In [ ]: ! pip install tabulate numpy pandas matplotlib seaborn
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: tabulate in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (0.9.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (2.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (3.8.4)
Requirement already satisfied: seaborn in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (0.13.2)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2.9.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2024.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2024.1)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (0.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (4.51.0)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.5)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (24.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (10.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (3.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas) (1.16.0)
```

## Code

```
In [ ]: import keras
from keras.datasets import cifar10
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Activation, Flatten
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, ZeroPadding2D
from keras.layers import BatchNormalization

from keras.regularizers import l2
```

```
In [ ]: # Constants
NUM_CLASSES = 10
BATCH_SIZE = 32
EPOCHS = 1
L2_REG_RATE = 0.01

def load_and_preprocess_data():
```

```

# Loads the CIFAR10 dataset
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = cifar10.load_data()

# One hot encode outputs
y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, NUM_CLASSES)
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, NUM_CLASSES)

print('x_train shape:', x_train.shape)
print(x_train.shape[0], 'train samples')
print(x_test.shape[0], 'test samples')

return x_train, y_train, x_test, y_test

def build_alexnet(input_shape):
    # Initialize model
    model = Sequential()

    # 1st Conv Layer
    model.add(Conv2D(96, (11, 11), input_shape=input_shape,
                    padding='same', kernel_regularizer=l2(L2_REG_RATE)))
    model.add(BatchNormalization())
    model.add(Activation('relu'))
    model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))

    # 2nd through 5th Conv Layers
    layer_configs = [(256, 5, 2), (512, 3, 2), (1024, 3, 0), (1024, 3, 2)]
    for filters, kernel_size, padding in layer_configs:
        if padding:
            model.add(ZeroPadding2D((1, 1)))
            model.add(Conv2D(filters, (kernel_size, kernel_size), padding='same'))
            model.add(BatchNormalization())
            model.add(Activation('relu'))
        if padding:
            model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))

    # Fully Connected Layers
    model.add(Flatten())
    model.add(Dense(3072))
    model.add(BatchNormalization())
    model.add(Activation('relu'))
    model.add(Dropout(0.5))

    model.add(Dense(4096))
    model.add(BatchNormalization())
    model.add(Activation('relu'))
    model.add(Dropout(0.5))

    model.add(Dense(NUM_CLASSES))
    model.add(BatchNormalization())
    model.add(Activation('softmax'))

    return model

def main():
    x_train, y_train, x_test, y_test = load_and_preprocess_data()
    model = build_alexnet(x_train.shape[1:])
    model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
                  optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adadelta(), metrics=['accuracy'])

    # Train the model
    model.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, epochs=EPOCHS,
              validation_data=(x_test, y_test), shuffle=True)

    # Save the model
    model.save("Trained_Models/CIFAR10_AlexNet_1_Epoch.h5")

    # Evaluate the model
    scores = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=1)
    print('Test loss:', scores[0])
    print('Test accuracy:', scores[1])

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()

```

Downloading data from <https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz>


170498071/170498071 ————— 18s 0us/step

x\_train shape: (50000, 32, 32, 3)

50000 train samples

10000 test samples

```
c:\Users\mainp\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\convolutional\base_con  
v.py:99: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models  
, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.  
    super().__init__(
```

**103/1563**  **1:01:58** 3s/step - accuracy: 0.1258 - loss: 2.7051

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### Experiment No: 10

<b>Student Name and Roll Number:</b> Piyush Gambhir – 21CSU349
<b>Semester /Section:</b> 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester – AIML-B (A3)
<b>Link to Code:</b> <a href="https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects">ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/NCU-CSL312 - DL - Lab Manual/Experiment 10/Experiment 10.ipynb</a> at main · piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects (github.com)
<b>Date:</b>
<b>Faculty Signature:</b>
<b>Marks:</b>

<b>Objective(s):</b> To implement transfer learning using the pre-trained model (VGG16) on image dataset.
--

# Experiment 10 - Transfer Learning - Pre Trained Model VGG16

## Problem Statement:

To implement transfer learning using the pre-trained model (VGG16) on image dataset.

## GitHub & Google Colab Link:

GitHub Link: <https://github.com/piyush-gambhir/ncu-lab-manual-and-end-semester-projects/blob/main/NCU-CSL312%20-%20DL%20-%20Lab%20Manual/Experiment%2010/Experiment%2010.ipynb>

Google Colab Link:



## Installing Dependencies:

```
In [ ]: ! pip install tabulate numpy pandas matplotlib seaborn
```



```

Collecting tabulate
  Downloading tabulate-0.9.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (34 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (1.26.4)
Collecting pandas
  Downloading pandas-2.2.2-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl.metadata (19 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (3.8.4)
Collecting seaborn
  Downloading seaborn-0.13.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (5.4 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2.9.0.post0)
Collecting pytz>=2020.1 (from pandas)
  Downloading pytz-2024.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (22 kB)
Collecting tzdata>=2022.7 (from pandas)
  Downloading tzdata-2024.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.4 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (0.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (4.51.0)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.5)
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Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (3.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\mainp\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas) (1.16.0)
Downloading tabulate-0.9.0-py3-none-any.whl (35 kB)
Downloading pandas-2.2.2-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl (11.6 MB)
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- ----- 0.5/11.6 MB 14.9 MB/s eta 0:00:01
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----- 1.4/11.6 MB 11.0 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- 1.8/11.6 MB 10.2 MB/s eta 0:00:01
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----- 3.5/11.6 MB 13.9 MB/s eta 0:00:01
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----- 6.3/11.6 MB 17.5 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- 7.7/11.6 MB 18.9 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- 9.2/11.6 MB 20.2 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- 10.4/11.6 MB 21.1 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- 11.6/11.6 MB 26.2 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- 11.6/11.6 MB 24.2 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading seaborn-0.13.2-py3-none-any.whl (294 kB)
----- 0.0/294.9 kB ? eta -:-:--
----- 294.9/294.9 kB 17.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading pytz-2024.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (505 kB)
----- 0.0/505.5 kB ? eta -:-:--
----- 505.5/505.5 kB 16.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading tzdata-2024.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (345 kB)
----- 0.0/345.4 kB ? eta -:-:--
----- 345.4/345.4 kB 20.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: pytz, tzdata, tabulate, pandas, seaborn
Successfully installed pandas-2.2.2 pytz-2024.1 seaborn-0.13.2 tabulate-0.9.0 tzdata-2024.1

```

## Code

```

In [ ]: import cv2
from keras.applications import vgg16
from keras.preprocessing import image
from keras.applications.vgg16 import preprocess_input, decode_predictions
import numpy as np
from os import listdir
from os.path import isfile, join

```

```

In [ ]: # Define the path to your images
IMAGE_PATH = "images/"

# Load the VGG16 model
vgg_model = vgg16.VGG16(weights='imagenet')

```

```

In [ ]: def load_and_preprocess_image(img_path):
    target_size = (224, 224) # VGG16 uses 224x224 images
    img = image.load_img(img_path, target_size=target_size)
    x = image.img_to_array(img)
    x = np.expand_dims(x, axis=0)

```

```

x = preprocess_input(x)
return x

def get_predictions(model, x):
    preds = model.predict(x)
    return decode_predictions(preds, top=3)[0]

def draw_test(name, predictions, input_im):
    BLACK = [0, 0, 0]
    # Calculate needed expansion to fit text
    extra_width = max(len(pred[1]) for pred in predictions) * 20
    expanded_image = cv2.copyMakeBorder(input_im, 0, 0, 0, input_im.shape[1] + extra_width, cv2.BORDER_CONSTANT)
    img_width = input_im.shape[1]
    cv2.putText(expanded_image, str(name), (img_width + 10, 30), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_COMPLEX_SMALL, 1, (0, 0, 255))
    y_offset = 60
    for i, prediction in enumerate(predictions):
        string = f"{prediction[1]}: {prediction[2]:.2f}"
        cv2.putText(expanded_image, string, (img_width + 10, y_offset + (i * 30)), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_COMPLEX_SMALL, 1, (0, 0, 255))
    cv2.imshow(name, expanded_image)

def process_images():
    file_names = [f for f in listdir(IMAGE_PATH) if isfile(join(IMAGE_PATH, f))]

    for file in file_names:
        img_path = join(IMAGE_PATH, file)
        x = load_and_preprocess_image(img_path)

        # Load image using opencv for display
        img_display = cv2.imread(img_path)
        img_display = cv2.resize(img_display, None, fx=0.5, fy=0.5, interpolation=cv2.INTER_CUBIC)

        # Get predictions from VGG16 model
        predictions_vgg = get_predictions(vgg_model, x)

        # Display results
        draw_test(f"VGG16 Predictions - {file}", predictions_vgg, img_display)
        cv2.waitKey(0) # Wait for key press to continue

    cv2.destroyAllWindows()

```

```

In [ ]: # Main function to execute the process
if __name__ == '__main__':
    process_images()

```

1/1 ————— 1s 903ms/step

## Output Explanation

Example Output Interpretation: When you run the script, for each image, it displays:

- Name of the image file.
- Top 3 predictions where each line shows:
  - The predicted category.
  - The model's confidence in that prediction expressed as a percentage.

For instance, if the output for an image is:

```

VGG16 Predictions - cat.jpg
Persian cat: 0.45
Tabby cat: 0.30
Siamese cat: 0.10

```

This means:

- The model is 45% confident that the image is of a Persian cat.
- The second most likely category, according to the model, is a tabby cat, with 30% confidence.
- The third guess is a Siamese cat, with 10% confidence.