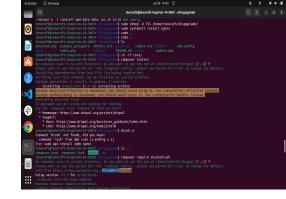
Name ab

DOB

EMAIL

LINKEDIN PROFILE URL



SCHOOL DETAILS

NAME	STREAM	PASSING YEAR	MARKS