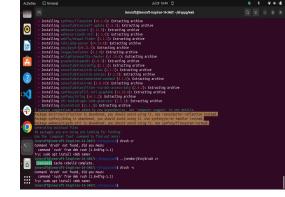
Name a

DOB

**EMAIL** 

LINKEDIN PROFILE URL



## SCHOOL DETAILS

| NAME | STREAM | PASSING YEAR | MARKS |
|------|--------|--------------|-------|
|      |        |              |       |