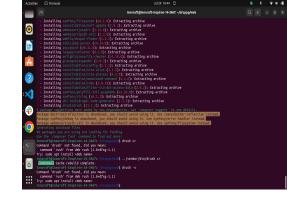
Name	btygrf
DOB	
EMAIL	
LINKEDIN PROFILE URI	_



SCHOOL DETAILS

NAME	STREAM	PASSING YEAR	MARKS