

REST Assured explanation

give me the deep and detailed explanation of Rest assured in java so that i can able to understand it well and do not have any type of doubt in this.

so give me the deep and detailed explanation

Alright Piyush 

Since you like **deep, doubt-free explanations**, I'll explain **REST Assured in Java** from **absolute basics → internals → real-world usage**, step by step, in **very simple language**, just like a mentor sitting beside you.

◆ What is REST Assured in Java?

REST Assured is a Java library used to **test RESTful APIs**.

In simple words:

REST Assured allows you to send HTTP requests (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE, etc.) and verify the responses using Java code.

It is mainly used for:

- API Automation Testing
- Backend Testing
- Integration Testing

It is widely used with **JUnit/TestNG** and fits perfectly with **Spring Boot APIs**, which is great for your backend goals.

◆ Why Do We Need REST Assured?

Before REST Assured, API testing in Java was **painful** 😬:

- Using `HttpURLConnection`
- Writing lots of boilerplate code
- Manual JSON parsing

- Hard-to-read assertions

REST Assured solves all of this.

Without REST Assured (painful)

```
java
```

```
HttpURLConnection conn = ...
BufferedReader reader = ...
parse JSON manually
```

With REST Assured (clean & readable)

```
java
```

```
given()
.when()
.get("/users")
.then()
.statusCode(200);
```

👉 Readable like English

◆ What Exactly Is REST Assured?

REST Assured is:

- A Domain Specific Language (DSL) for API testing
 - Built on top of Java
 - Uses Hamcrest matchers
 - Supports JSON & XML
 - Integrates with JUnit/TestNG
-

◆ What Is REST (Quick Refresher)

REST = Representational State Transfer

REST APIs work using:

- HTTP Methods

- URLs
- Headers
- Body
- Status Codes

Example:

```
bash

GET /users/1
POST /users
PUT /users/1
DELETE /users/1
```

REST Assured helps you **test all these parts.**

◆ REST Assured Architecture (VERY IMPORTANT)

REST Assured internally follows this **Given-When-Then** pattern:

```
less
```

Given → When → Then

1 Given (Request Preparation)

- Headers
- Query params
- Path params
- Request body
- Authentication

2 When (Action)

- HTTP method (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE)

3 Then (Validation)

- Status code
- Response body
- Headers
- Time

- Schema
-

◆ Setting Up REST Assured

Maven Dependency

xml

```
<dependency>
    <groupId>io.rest-assured</groupId>
    <artifactId>rest-assured</artifactId>
    <version>5.4.0</version>
    <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
```

Usually used with:

- JUnit
 - or
 - TestNG
-

◆ First REST Assured Test (Hello World)

java

```
import static io.restassured.RestAssured.*;

public class FirstTest {

    @Test
    public void testGetUsers() {
        given()
            .when()
                .get("https://reqres.in/api/users/2")
            .then()
                .statusCode(200);
    }
}
```

What happens internally?

1. REST Assured sends a **GET request**
 2. Server responds with **JSON**
 3. REST Assured checks:
 - Status code = 200
 4. Test passes ✓
-

◆ Understanding `given()`

java

```
given()  
    .header("Content-Type", "application/json")  
    .queryParam("page", 2)
```

Used for:

- Headers
 - Query parameters
 - Path parameters
 - Request body
 - Authentication
-

◆ Understanding `when()`

java

```
when()  
    .get("/users");
```

This is where the **actual HTTP request is fired**.

Supported methods:

- `get()`
- `post()`
- `put()`
- `patch()`
- `delete()`

◆ Understanding `then()`

java

```
then()  
    .statusCode(200)  
    .body("data.id", equalTo(2));
```

Used for **assertions**:

- Status code
- Response body
- Headers
- Cookies
- Response time

◆ Validating JSON Response (VERY IMPORTANT)

Example JSON

json

```
{  
  "data": {  
    "id": 2,  
    "email": "janet@example.com"  
  }  
}
```

Validation

java

```
.then()  
    .body("data.id", equalTo(2))  
    .body("data.email", equalTo("janet@example.com"));
```

👉 REST Assured uses **GPath expressions** to navigate JSON.

◆ Sending POST Request (With Body)

java

```
given()
    .header("Content-Type", "application/json")
    .body("""
        {
            "name": "Piyush",
            "job": "Backend Developer"
        }
    """)
.when()
    .post("https://reqres.in/api/users")
.then()
    .statusCode(201);
```

Internally:

- Body → converted to JSON
- Sent as HTTP POST
- Response validated

◆ Path Parameters

java

```
given()
    .pathParam("id", 2)
.when()
    .get("/users/{id}")
.then()
    .statusCode(200);
```

◆ Query Parameters

java

```
given()
    .queryParam("page", 2)
.when()
    .get("/users")
.then()
    .statusCode(200);
```

◆ Authentication in REST Assured

Basic Auth

```
java

given()
    .auth().basic("username", "password")
```

Bearer Token (JWT)

```
java

given()
    .header("Authorization", "Bearer " + token)
```

Very useful for **Spring Security + JWT**, which you're already learning.

◆ Extracting Response

```
java

Response response =
given()
.when()
    .get("/users/2")
.then()
    .extract().response();

String email = response.jsonPath().getString("data.email");
```

Used when:

- One API depends on another
 - Token generation
 - Chained requests
-

◆ REST Assured with POJO (Advanced but Clean)

java

```
User user = new User("Piyush", "Developer");

given()
    .body(user)
.when()
    .post("/users")
.then()
    .statusCode(201);
```

REST Assured:

- Converts Java object → JSON
 - Uses Jackson internally
-

◆ Common Assertions

java

```
.statusCode(200)
.statusLine("HTTP/1.1 200 OK")
.header("Content-Type", "application/json")
.time(lessThan(2000L))
```

◆ Logging (VERY USEFUL)

java

```
given()
    .log().all()
```

```
.when()  
    .get("/users")  
.then()  
    .log().all();
```

Helps in:

- Debugging
- Interview explanation
- Understanding request/response flow

◆ REST Assured vs Postman

Feature	REST Assured	Postman
Automation	✓ Yes	✗ Limited
CI/CD	✓ Yes	✗
Java Integration	✓ Native	✗
Code Reuse	✓ Yes	✗

👉 Postman for manual testing

👉 REST Assured for automation

◆ Real-World Usage (Industry)

REST Assured is used in:

- Microservices testing
- Spring Boot backend testing
- CI/CD pipelines
- Regression testing
- Integration testing

Common combo:

```
css
```

◆ Interview-Level Summary (Must Remember)

REST Assured is a Java-based DSL used to automate REST API testing.
It simplifies HTTP calls, JSON parsing, and assertions using a fluent Given-When-Then syntax.

If you want, next I can explain:

- 1 REST Assured with Spring Boot real project**
- 2 REST Assured interview questions**
- 3 REST Assured end-to-end flow with JWT**
- 4 REST Assured framework structure (industry level)**

Just tell me 🔥