

# REST Assured explanation

give me the deep and detailed explanation of Rest assured in java so that i can able to understand it well and do not have any type of doubt in this.

so give me the deep and detailed explanation

Alright Piyush 👍

Since you like **deep, doubt-free explanations**, I'll explain **REST Assured in Java** from **absolute basics → internals → real-world usage**, step by step, in **very simple language**, just like a mentor sitting beside you.

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## ◆ What is REST Assured in Java?

REST Assured is a **Java library** used to **test RESTful APIs**.

In simple words:

REST Assured allows you to send HTTP requests (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE, etc.) and verify the responses using Java code.

It is mainly used for:

- **API Automation Testing**
- **Backend Testing**
- **Integration Testing**

It is widely used with **JUnit/TestNG** and fits perfectly with **Spring Boot APIs**, which is great for your backend goals.

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## ◆ Why Do We Need REST Assured?

Before REST Assured, API testing in Java was **painful** 😞:

- Using `HttpURLConnection`
- Writing lots of boilerplate code
- Manual JSON parsing

- Hard-to-read assertions

REST Assured solves all of this.

### Without REST Assured (painful)

java

```
URLConnection conn = ...  
BufferedReader reader = ...  
parse JSON manually
```

### With REST Assured (clean & readable)

java

```
given()  
  .when()  
  .get("/users")  
  .then()  
  .statusCode(200);
```

👉 Readable like English

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## ◆ What Exactly Is REST Assured?

REST Assured is:

- A **Domain Specific Language (DSL)** for API testing
  - Built on top of Java
  - Uses **Hamcrest** matchers
  - Supports **JSON & XML**
  - Integrates with **JUnit/TestNG**
- 

## ◆ What Is REST (Quick Refresher)

REST = **Representational State Transfer**

REST APIs work using:

- **HTTP Methods**

- URLs
- Headers
- Body
- Status Codes

Example:

```
bash
```

```
GET /users/1
```

```
POST /users
```

```
PUT /users/1
```

```
DELETE /users/1
```

REST Assured helps you **test all these parts**.

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## REST Assured Architecture (VERY IMPORTANT)

REST Assured internally follows this **Given-When-Then** pattern:

```
less
```

```
Given → When → Then
```

### **1** Given (Request Preparation)

- Headers
- Query params
- Path params
- Request body
- Authentication

### **2** When (Action)

- HTTP method (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE)

### **3** Then (Validation)

- Status code
- Response body
- Headers
- Time

- Schema
- 

## Setting Up REST Assured

### Maven Dependency

```
xml

<dependency>
  <groupId>io.rest-assured</groupId>
  <artifactId>rest-assured</artifactId>
  <version>5.4.0</version>
  <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
```

Usually used with:

- JUnit  
.....
  - or
  - TestNG  
.....
- 

## First REST Assured Test (Hello World)

```
java

import static io.restassured.RestAssured.*;

public class FirstTest {

    @Test
    public void testGetUsers() {
        given()
            .when()
                .get("https://reqres.in/api/users/2")
            .then()
                .statusCode(200);
    }
}
```

What happens internally?

1. REST Assured sends a **GET request**
  2. Server responds with **JSON**
  3. REST Assured checks:
    - Status code = 200
  4. Test passes ✓
- 

## ◆ Understanding `given()`

java

```
given()  
  .header("Content-Type", "application/json")  
  .queryParams("page", 2)
```

Used for:

- Headers
  - Query parameters
  - Path parameters
  - Request body
  - Authentication
- 

## ◆ Understanding `when()`

java

```
when()  
  .get("/users");
```

This is where the **actual HTTP request is fired**.

Supported methods:

- `get()`
- `post()`
- `put()`
- `patch()`
- `delete()`

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## Understanding `then()`

java

```
then()
  .statusCode(200)
  .body("data.id", equalTo(2));
```

Used for **assertions**:

- Status code
- Response body
- Headers
- Cookies
- Response time

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## Validating JSON Response (VERY IMPORTANT)

Example JSON

json

```
{
  "data": {
    "id": 2,
    "email": "janet@example.com"
  }
}
```

### Validation

java

```
.then()
  .body("data.id", equalTo(2))
  .body("data.email", equalTo("janet@example.com"));
```

 REST Assured uses **GPath expressions** to navigate JSON.

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## ◆ Sending POST Request (With Body)

```
java

given()
  .header("Content-Type", "application/json")
  .body("""
    {
      "name": "Piyush",
      "job": "Backend Developer"
    }
  """)
.when()
  .post("https://reqres.in/api/users")
.then()
  .statusCode(201);
```

### Internally:

- Body → converted to JSON
- Sent as HTTP POST
- Response validated

## ◆ Path Parameters

```
java

given()
  .pathParam("id", 2)
.when()
  .get("/users/{id}")
.then()
  .statusCode(200);
```

## ◆ Query Parameters

```
java
```

```
given()
    .queryParams("page", 2)
.when()
    .get("/users")
.then()
    .statusCode(200);
```

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## Authentication in REST Assured

### Basic Auth

```
java

given()
    .auth().basic("username", "password")
```

### Bearer Token (JWT)

```
java

given()
    .header("Authorization", "Bearer " + token)
```

Very useful for **Spring Security + JWT**, which you're already learning.

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## Extracting Response

```
java

Response response =
given()
.when()
    .get("/users/2")
.then()
    .extract().response();

String email = response.jsonPath().getString("data.email");
```



Used when:

- One API depends on another
  - Token generation
  - Chained requests
- 

## ◆ REST Assured with POJO (Advanced but Clean)

java

```
User user = new User("Piyush", "Developer");

given()
    .body(user)
    .when()
        .post("/users")
    .then()
        .statusCode(201);
```

REST Assured:

- Converts Java object → JSON
  - Uses Jackson internally
- 

## ◆ Common Assertions

java

```
.statusCode(200)
.statusLine("HTTP/1.1 200 OK")
.header("Content-Type", "application/json")
.time(lessThan(2000L))
```

## ◆ Logging (VERY USEFUL)

java

```
given()
    .log().all()
```

```
.when()
  .get("/users")
  .then()
  .log().all();
```

Helps in:

- Debugging
- Interview explanation
- Understanding request/response flow

## REST Assured vs Postman

Feature	REST Assured	Postman
Automation	✓ Yes	✗ Limited
CI/CD	✓ Yes	✗
Java Integration	✓ Native	✗
Code Reuse	✓ Yes	✗

👉 Postman for manual testing

👉 REST Assured for automation

## Real-World Usage (Industry)

REST Assured is used in:

- Microservices testing
- Spring Boot backend testing
- CI/CD pipelines
- Regression testing
- Integration testing

Common combo:

CSS

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## Interview-Level Summary (Must Remember)

REST Assured is a Java-based DSL used to automate REST API testing. It simplifies HTTP calls, JSON parsing, and assertions using a fluent Given-When-Then syntax.

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If you want, next I can explain:

- 1** REST Assured **with Spring Boot** real project
- 2** REST Assured **interview questions**
- 3** REST Assured **end-to-end flow** with JWT
- 4** REST Assured **framework structure** (industry level)

Just tell me 🔥