

Embedded Server in Spring Boot

give me the deep and detailed explanation of Embedded Server

in spring boot so that i can able to understand it well and do not have any type of doubt in this.

so give me the deep and detailed explanation

Below is a **very deep, step-by-step, no-assumptions explanation** of **Embedded Server in Spring Boot**, written in **simple language**, keeping a **backend learner like you (Java + Spring Boot focus)** in mind.

By the end, you should have **zero confusion** about *what it is, why it exists, how it works internally, and how requests flow*.



What Is an Embedded Server in Spring Boot?

An **Embedded Server** is a web server that is packaged inside your Spring Boot application itself.

This means:

Your Spring Boot application **contains the server**, instead of being deployed **on an external server**.

Common embedded servers used by Spring Boot:

- Apache Tomcat (default)
- Jetty
- Undertow



Before Spring Boot: Traditional Way (Very Important to Understand)

Let's first understand **what problem Spring Boot solved**.

Traditional Spring / Java Web Apps

Earlier, the flow looked like this:

1. You write a **Spring MVC application**
2. You generate a **WAR file**
3. You install a server separately:
 - Apache Tomcat
 - WebLogic
 - JBoss
4. You deploy the WAR file into the server
5. Then the server starts your app

Problems with this approach

- Manual server installation
- Server configuration headaches
- Environment mismatch (works on my machine 🤖)
- Deployment is slow
- Not cloud-friendly



Spring Boot Solution: Embedded Server

Spring Boot said:

“Why not ship the server with the application itself?”

So Spring Boot introduced **Embedded Servers**.



What Changes with Embedded Server?

Traditional Way	Spring Boot Way
External Tomcat	Embedded Tomcat
WAR deployment	JAR execution
Manual setup	Auto-configured
Heavy config	Zero / minimal config

You simply run:

```
bash

java -jar myapp.jar
```

And  server starts automatically.



What Does “Embedded” Actually Mean?

It means:

- The **server libraries (Tomcat/Jetty/etc.)** are added as **dependencies**
- The server is started **inside the same JVM**
- Spring Boot controls:
 - Server startup
 - Port binding
 - Lifecycle management

No separate server process 

No deployment folder 



Where Does the Embedded Server Come From?

Spring Boot Starter

When you add:

```
xml

spring-boot-starter-web
```

Spring Boot automatically adds:

- Spring MVC
- Jackson
- Validation
- **Embedded Apache Tomcat**

This happens via **dependency management** using:

- Maven or

- Gradle

How Embedded Server Starts (Internal Flow)

This is **VERY IMPORTANT**. Let's go step by step.

Step 1: `main()` Method Starts

```
java

public static void main(String[] args) {
    SpringApplication.run(MyApp.class, args);
}
```

This does **NOT** start Tomcat immediately.

Step 2: SpringApplication Bootstraps Context

- Creates `ApplicationContext`
 - Scans beans
 - Applies auto-configuration
-

Step 3: Detects Web Application


Spring Boot checks:

| "Is this a web app?"

It detects:

- `DispatcherServlet`
- `spring-web`
- `spring-webmvc`

So it decides:

 I need a web server

Step 4: Auto-Configuration Kicks In

Spring Boot uses:

- `ServletWebServerFactoryAutoConfiguration`

This:

- Chooses **Tomcat** by default
 - Creates `TomcatServletWebServerFactory`
-

Step 5: Embedded Server Is Created

Spring Boot:

- Creates Tomcat instance
 - Configures:
 - Port (default: 8080)
 - Context path
 - Thread pool
 - Error pages
-

Step 6: Server Starts Automatically

Tomcat starts inside JVM:

SCSS

Tomcat started on port(s): 8080 (http)

Your app is now live 🚀

Request Flow with Embedded Server

Let's trace one HTTP request.

Example:

bash

GET http://localhost:8080/api/users

Flow:

1. **Browser** sends request
 2. **Embedded Tomcat** receives it
 3. Tomcat forwards request to:
 - `DispatcherServlet`
 4. `DispatcherServlet` :
 - Finds matching controller
 5. Controller method executes
 6. Response returned to:
 - Tomcat
 7. Tomcat sends response to browser
- 💡 Same flow as traditional server, just embedded.
-

🧠 DispatcherServlet Role (Quick Clarity)

- `DispatcherServlet` is **NOT** the server
 - It is a **front controller**
 - Server (Tomcat) only:
 - Accepts request
 - Forwards to servlet
-

🔧 Can We Change Embedded Server?

Yes **100**

Switch Tomcat → Jetty

Exclude Tomcat and add Jetty:

xml

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
  <exclusions>
    <exclusion>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
```

```
        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-tomcat</artifactId>
      </exclusion>
    </exclusions>
  </dependency>

  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-jetty</artifactId>
  </dependency>
```

No code change required 



Tomcat vs Jetty vs Undertow (Simple View)

Server	Best For
Tomcat	Default, stable, most used
Jetty	Lightweight, async-heavy
Undertow	High performance, low memory



Embedded Server & Spring Security



Embedded server:

- Handles HTTP connection
- Spring Security:
 - Adds filters
 - Intercepts requests
 - Authenticates users

Security works **on top of embedded server**, not instead of it.

Why Embedded Server Is Cloud & Microservice Friendly

Embedded servers enable:

- Docker containers 
- Kubernetes 
- Microservices architecture
- CI/CD pipelines

Each service:

- Runs independently
- Has its own server
- Can be scaled individually

Common Doubts (Clearing Confusion)

 Is Embedded Server Less Powerful?

 No

Same Tomcat, same performance.

 Can I still deploy WAR?

 Yes

But JAR + embedded server is preferred.

 Is Embedded Server Mandatory?

 No

But Spring Boot **strongly** encourages it.

Final Mental Model (Remember This)

Spring Boot Application = Application Code + Embedded Server + Auto Configuration

Everything runs **together, automatically, inside one JVM.**

If you want, next I can explain:

- Embedded Server **vs External Server**
- How Spring Boot creates **Servlet Container**
- How to configure thread pool & ports deeply
- How embedded server works with **Spring Security filters**

Just tell me 👍