

# Embedded Server in Spring Boot

give me the deep and detailed explaination of Embedded Server in spring boot so that i can able to understand it well and do not have any type of doubt in this.

so give me the deep and detailed explaination

Below is a **very deep, step-by-step, no-assumptions explanation of Embedded Server in Spring Boot**, written in simple language, keeping a backend learner like you (Java + Spring Boot focus) in mind.

By the end, you should have **zero confusion** about *what it is, why it exists, how it works internally, and how requests flow*.

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## What Is an Embedded Server in Spring Boot?

An **Embedded Server** is a web server that is packaged inside your Spring Boot application itself.

This means:

Your Spring Boot application **contains the server**, instead of being deployed **on an external server**.

Common embedded servers used by Spring Boot:

- Apache Tomcat (default)
  - Jetty
  - Undertow
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## 🧠 Before Spring Boot: Traditional Way (Very Important to Understand)

Let's first understand what problem Spring Boot solved.

## ● Traditional Spring / Java Web Apps

Earlier, the flow looked like this:

1. You write a **Spring MVC application**
2. You generate a **WAR file**
3. You install a server separately:
  - Apache Tomcat
  - WebLogic
  - JBoss
4. You deploy the **WAR file** into the server
5. Then the server starts your app

## ✗ Problems with this approach

- Manual server installation
- Server configuration headaches
- Environment mismatch (works on my machine 😱)
- Deployment is slow
- Not cloud-friendly



## Spring Boot Solution: Embedded Server

Spring Boot said:

“Why not ship the server with the application itself?”

So Spring Boot introduced **Embedded Servers**.



## What Changes with Embedded Server?

Traditional Way	Spring Boot Way
External Tomcat	Embedded Tomcat
WAR deployment	JAR execution
Manual setup	Auto-configured
Heavy config	Zero / minimal config

You simply run:

```
bash  
java -jar myapp.jar
```

And  server starts automatically.

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## What Does “Embedded” Actually Mean?

It means:

- The **server libraries (Tomcat/Jetty/etc.)** are added as **dependencies**
- The server is started **inside the same JVM**
- Spring Boot controls:
  - Server startup
  - Port binding
  - Lifecycle management

No separate server process 

No deployment folder 

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## Where Does the Embedded Server Come From?

### Spring Boot Starter

When you add:

```
xml  
spring-boot-starter-web
```

Spring Boot automatically adds:

- Spring MVC
- Jackson
- Validation
- **Embedded Apache Tomcat**

This happens via **dependency management** using:

- Maven or

- Gradle
- 

## ⚙️ How Embedded Server Starts (Internal Flow)

This is **VERY IMPORTANT**. Let's go step by step.

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### ✳️ Step 1: `main()` Method Starts

```
java

public static void main(String[] args) {
    SpringApplication.run(MyApp.class, args);
}
```

This does **NOT** start Tomcat immediately.

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### ✳️ Step 2: `SpringApplication` Bootstraps Context

- Creates `ApplicationContext`
  - Scans beans
  - Applies auto-configuration
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### ✳️ Step 3: Detects Web Application

Spring Boot checks:

“Is this a web app?”

It detects:

- `DispatcherServlet`
- `spring-web`
- `spring-webmvc`

So it decides:

👉 I need a web server

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## 🛠 Step 4: Auto-Configuration Kicks In

Spring Boot uses:

- `ServletWebServerFactoryAutoConfiguration`

This:

- Chooses **Tomcat** by default
  - Creates `TomcatServletWebServerFactory`
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## 🛠 Step 5: Embedded Server Is Created

Spring Boot:

- Creates Tomcat instance
  - Configures:
    - Port (default: 8080)
    - Context path
    - Thread pool
    - Error pages
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## 🛠 Step 6: Server Starts Automatically

Tomcat starts inside JVM:

SCSS

Tomcat started on `port(s): 8080 (http)`

Your app is now live 🚀

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## 🌐 Request Flow with Embedded Server

Let's trace one HTTP request.

Example:

bash

`GET http://localhost:8080/api/users`

## Flow:

1. Browser sends request
2. Embedded Tomcat receives it
3. Tomcat forwards request to:
  - DispatcherServlet
4. DispatcherServlet :
  - Finds matching controller
5. Controller method executes
6. Response returned to:
  - Tomcat
7. Tomcat sends response to browser

💡 Same flow as traditional server, just embedded.

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## 💡 DispatcherServlet Role (Quick Clarity)

- DispatcherServlet is NOT the server
- It is a front controller
- Server (Tomcat) only:
  - Accepts request
  - Forwards to servlet

## 🔧 Can We Change Embedded Server?

Yes 100

### Switch Tomcat → Jetty

Exclude Tomcat and add Jetty:

xml

```
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
    <exclusions>
        <exclusion>
            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
```

```

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-tomcat</artifactId>
</exclusion>
</exclusions>
</dependency>

<dependency>
<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-jetty</artifactId>
</dependency>

```

No code change required 

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## Tomcat vs Jetty vs Undertow (Simple View)

Server	Best For
Tomcat	Default, stable, most used
Jetty	Lightweight, async-heavy
Undertow	High performance, low memory

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## Embedded Server & Spring Security

Embedded server:

- Handles HTTP connection
- Spring Security:
  - Adds filters
  - Intercepts requests
  - Authenticates users

Security works **on top of embedded server**, not instead of it.

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## 💡 Why Embedded Server Is Cloud & Microservice Friendly

Embedded servers enable:

- Docker containers 
- Kubernetes 
- Microservices architecture
- CI/CD pipelines

Each service:

- Runs independently
- Has its own server
- Can be scaled individually

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## ❗ Common Doubts (Clearing Confusion)

❓ Is Embedded Server Less Powerful?

✗ No

Same Tomcat, same performance.

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❓ Can I still deploy WAR?

✓ Yes

But JAR + embedded server is preferred.

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❓ Is Embedded Server Mandatory?

✗ No

But Spring Boot **strongly encourages it**.

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## 🧠 Final Mental Model (Remember This)

Spring Boot Application = Application Code + Embedded Server + Auto Configuration

Everything runs **together, automatically, inside one JVM.**

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If you want, next I can explain:

- Embedded Server vs External Server
- How Spring Boot creates **Servlet Container**
- How to configure thread pool & ports deeply
- How embedded server works with **Spring Security filters**

Just tell me 