

```
In [11]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn import linear_model
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

In [30]: df=pd.read_csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/codebasics/py/master/ML/1_linear_reg/Exercise/canada_per_capita_income.csv')
```

```
In [31]: df
```

Out[31]:

| | year | per capita income (US\$) |
|----|------|--------------------------|
| 0 | 1970 | 3399.299037 |
| 1 | 1971 | 3768.297935 |
| 2 | 1972 | 4251.175484 |
| 3 | 1973 | 4804.463248 |
| 4 | 1974 | 5576.514583 |
| 5 | 1975 | 5998.144346 |
| 6 | 1976 | 7062.131392 |
| 7 | 1977 | 7100.126170 |
| 8 | 1978 | 7247.967035 |
| 9 | 1979 | 7602.912681 |
| 10 | 1980 | 8355.968120 |
| 11 | 1981 | 9434.390652 |
| 12 | 1982 | 9619.438377 |
| 13 | 1983 | 10416.536590 |
| 14 | 1984 | 10790.328720 |
| 15 | 1985 | 11018.955850 |
| 16 | 1986 | 11482.891530 |
| 17 | 1987 | 12974.806620 |
| 18 | 1988 | 15080.283450 |
| 19 | 1989 | 16426.725480 |
| 20 | 1990 | 16838.673200 |
| 21 | 1991 | 17266.097690 |
| 22 | 1992 | 16412.083090 |
| 23 | 1993 | 15875.586730 |
| 24 | 1994 | 15755.820270 |
| 25 | 1995 | 16369.317250 |
| 26 | 1996 | 16699.826680 |
| 27 | 1997 | 17310.757750 |
| 28 | 1998 | 16622.671870 |
| 29 | 1999 | 17581.024140 |
| 30 | 2000 | 18987.382410 |
| 31 | 2001 | 18601.397240 |
| 32 | 2002 | 19232.175560 |
| 33 | 2003 | 22739.426280 |
| 34 | 2004 | 25719.147150 |
| 35 | 2005 | 29198.055690 |
| 36 | 2006 | 32738.262900 |
| 37 | 2007 | 36144.481220 |
| 38 | 2008 | 37446.486090 |
| 39 | 2009 | 32755.176820 |
| 40 | 2010 | 38420.522890 |
| 41 | 2011 | 42334.711210 |
| 42 | 2012 | 42665.255970 |
| 43 | 2013 | 42676.468370 |
| 44 | 2014 | 41039.893600 |
| 45 | 2015 | 35175.188980 |
| 46 | 2016 | 34229.193630 |

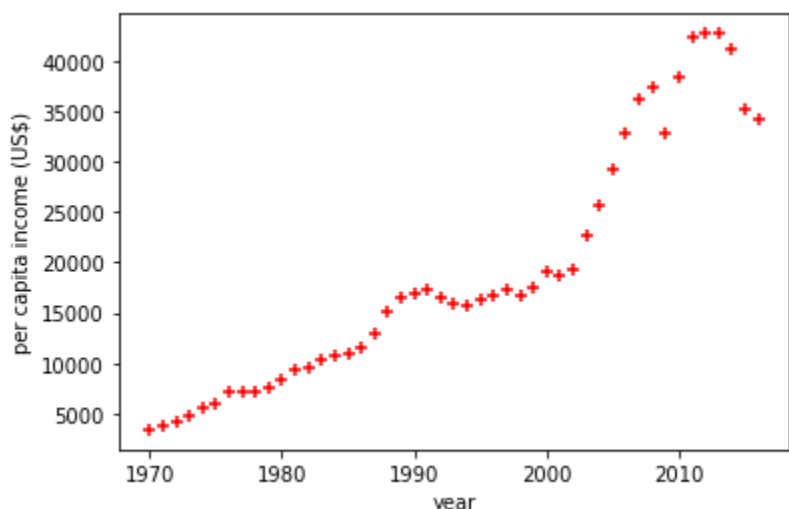
```
In [43]: df1=df.rename({'per capita income (US$)':'income'},axis=1)
df1
```

Out[43]:

| | year | income |
|----|------|--------------|
| 0 | 1970 | 3399.299037 |
| 1 | 1971 | 3768.297935 |
| 2 | 1972 | 4251.175484 |
| 3 | 1973 | 4804.463248 |
| 4 | 1974 | 5576.514583 |
| 5 | 1975 | 5998.144346 |
| 6 | 1976 | 7062.131392 |
| 7 | 1977 | 7100.126170 |
| 8 | 1978 | 7247.967035 |
| 9 | 1979 | 7602.912681 |
| 10 | 1980 | 8355.968120 |
| 11 | 1981 | 9434.390652 |
| 12 | 1982 | 9619.438377 |
| 13 | 1983 | 10416.536590 |
| 14 | 1984 | 10790.328720 |
| 15 | 1985 | 11018.955850 |
| 16 | 1986 | 11482.891530 |
| 17 | 1987 | 12974.806620 |
| 18 | 1988 | 15080.283450 |
| 19 | 1989 | 16426.725480 |
| 20 | 1990 | 16838.673200 |
| 21 | 1991 | 17266.097690 |
| 22 | 1992 | 16412.083090 |
| 23 | 1993 | 15875.586730 |
| 24 | 1994 | 15755.820270 |
| 25 | 1995 | 16369.317250 |
| 26 | 1996 | 16699.826680 |
| 27 | 1997 | 17310.757750 |
| 28 | 1998 | 16622.671870 |
| 29 | 1999 | 17581.024140 |
| 30 | 2000 | 18987.382410 |
| 31 | 2001 | 18601.397240 |
| 32 | 2002 | 19232.175560 |
| 33 | 2003 | 22739.426280 |
| 34 | 2004 | 25719.147150 |
| 35 | 2005 | 29198.055690 |
| 36 | 2006 | 32738.262900 |
| 37 | 2007 | 36144.481220 |
| 38 | 2008 | 37446.486090 |
| 39 | 2009 | 32755.176820 |
| 40 | 2010 | 38420.522890 |
| 41 | 2011 | 42334.711210 |
| 42 | 2012 | 42665.255970 |
| 43 | 2013 | 42676.468370 |
| 44 | 2014 | 41039.893600 |
| 45 | 2015 | 35175.188980 |
| 46 | 2016 | 34229.193630 |

```
In [45]: %matplotlib inline
plt.xlabel('year')
plt.ylabel('per capita income (US$)')
plt.scatter(df1.year,df1.income,color='red',marker='+')
```

Out[45]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x16215dd5910>



```
In [46]: new_df=df1.drop('income',axis='columns')
```

```
In [47]: new_df
```

Out[47]:

| | year |
|----|------|
| 0 | 1970 |
| 1 | 1971 |
| 2 | 1972 |
| 3 | 1973 |
| 4 | 1974 |
| 5 | 1975 |
| 6 | 1976 |
| 7 | 1977 |
| 8 | 1978 |
| 9 | 1979 |
| 10 | 1980 |
| 11 | 1981 |
| 12 | 1982 |
| 13 | 1983 |
| 14 | 1984 |
| 15 | 1985 |
| 16 | 1986 |
| 17 | 1987 |
| 18 | 1988 |
| 19 | 1989 |
| 20 | 1990 |
| 21 | 1991 |
| 22 | 1992 |
| 23 | 1993 |
| 24 | 1994 |
| 25 | 1995 |
| 26 | 1996 |
| 27 | 1997 |
| 28 | 1998 |
| 29 | 1999 |
| 30 | 2000 |
| 31 | 2001 |
| 32 | 2002 |
| 33 | 2003 |
| 34 | 2004 |
| 35 | 2005 |
| 36 | 2006 |
| 37 | 2007 |
| 38 | 2008 |
| 39 | 2009 |
| 40 | 2010 |
| 41 | 2011 |
| 42 | 2012 |
| 43 | 2013 |
| 44 | 2014 |
| 45 | 2015 |
| 46 | 2016 |

```
In [50]: model= linear_model.LinearRegression()
model.fit(new_df,df1.income)
```

Out[50]: LinearRegression()

```
In [51]: model.predict([[2020]])
```

Out[51]: array([41288.69409442])

```
In [ ]:
```