## Chapter 2

## Hardware Design Issues

- 1) Design a combinational circuit for the given problem whose description is given as: y is 1 if a is 1, or b and c are 1. z is 1 when b or c is 1, but not both( or a, b and c are 1).
- 2) Design a 2-bit magnitude comparator with output less than, greater than and equal. Start from a truth table, use k-map to minimize logic and draw the final circuit.
- 3) Construct a pulse divider. Slow down your pre-existing pulse so that you output a 1 every four pulses detected.
- 4) Design a single purpose processor that calculates LCM of two numbers input from the user.Include FSMD, datapath and FSM in design.
- 5) Design a single purpose processor that calculates x to the power  $n.(x^n)$ .
- 6) Design a single purpose precessor that calculates Fibonacci series upto n places.
- 7) Design a single purpose processor that calculates factorial of 'n'.
- 8) How do you optimize a single purpose processor? Explain the steps for optimizing single purpose processor with example.