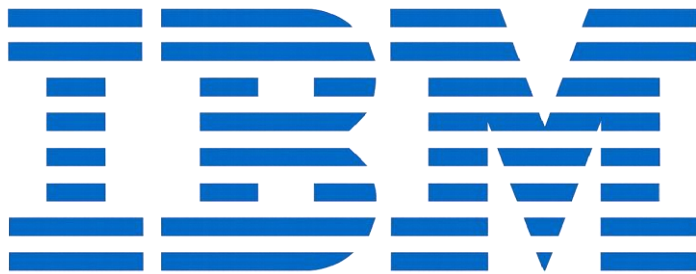


**IBM PBEL**  
**(Project Based Experiential Learning)**

**Project Report on**  
  
**AI Powered-Multi-Language-Translator**



**Project Focus:**

Generative AI

**Mentor:** Mr. Harendra Singh Rajpoot, IBM

**Program:** IBM PBEL (Project Based Experiential Learning)

**Submitted to:**

Mr. Harendra Singh Rajpoot  
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## **Acknowledgment**

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my project mentor, Mr. Harendra Singh Rajpoot, for his invaluable guidance and support throughout this project. His expertise in machine learning and natural language processing was instrumental in the successful completion of this fake news detection system.

Mr. Rajpoot's constructive feedback and insightful suggestions were crucial for improving the code's efficiency and the model's accuracy. His encouragement and availability for discussion helped me overcome various challenges and deepen my understanding of the concepts involved. This project would not have been possible without his continuous mentorship.

# Introduction

Language barriers continue to be a major obstacle in communication across the world. With increasing globalization, real-time multilingual communication tools are essential in domains like healthcare, education, diplomacy, and business. Traditional translation systems often lack accuracy or fail to scale across diverse languages.

This project addresses this need by creating a multi-language translation tool powered by advanced AI models. It aims to:

- Support translation across more than 50 languages.
- Deliver near-human translation quality.
- Leverage open-source tools and pre-trained models.
- Enable future extensibility into speech-to-text and text-to-speech.

We used Google Colab for development and testing and Hugging Face Transformers to access state-of-the-art translation models.

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## References:

### 1. Dataset

- Bisailon, Clément. (2018). *Fake and Real News Dataset*. Retrieved from Kaggle:  
<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/clmentbisailon/fake-and-real-news-dataset>

### 2. Libraries

- **Scikit-learn:** Pedregosa, F., et al. (2011). Scikit-learn: Machine Learning in Python. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 12, 2825-2830. Retrieved from <https://scikit-learn.org/stable/>
- **Pandas:** The pandas Development Team. (2024). *pandas: Python Data Analysis Library*. Retrieved from <https://pandas.pydata.org/>

- **NLTK:** Bird, S., Klein, E., & Loper, E. (2009). *Natural Language Processing with Python*. O'Reilly Media. Retrieved from <https://www.nltk.org/>
- **spaCy:** Explosion. (2024). *spaCy: Industrial-strength Natural Language Processing*. Retrieved from <https://spacy.io/>

## **Tools And Technology used**

<b>Tool</b>	<b>Purpose</b>
<b>Google Colab</b>	Development, testing, GPU acceleration
<b>Hugging Face Transformers</b>	Access to pre-trained multilingual models
<b>Python</b>	Programming language
<b>Torch/TensorFlow</b>	Backend frameworks
<b>NLTK / spaCy</b>	Optional for text pre/post-processing
<b>Gradio/Streamlit</b>	(Optional) UI for translation app

### **Why Google Colab?**

- Free GPU/TPU.
- Easy integration with Hugging Face.
- No setup required.

### **Why Hugging Face?**

- Repository of top-performing NLP models.
- Supports multilingual, zero-shot, and fine-tuned NMT models.

# System Design

## Architecture Overview:

1. **Input Layer:** Accepts source text and language code.
2. **Preprocessing:** Tokenization using model tokenizer.
3. **Model Inference:** MarianMT or mBART50 performs translation.
4. **Postprocessing:** Detokenization and formatting.
5. **Output:** Display translated text.

## Workflow:

- User inputs: "Hello" → Source Language: English, Target: French
- Tokenizer converts to input IDs
- Model returns translation token IDs
- Output decoded and presented as: "Bonjour"

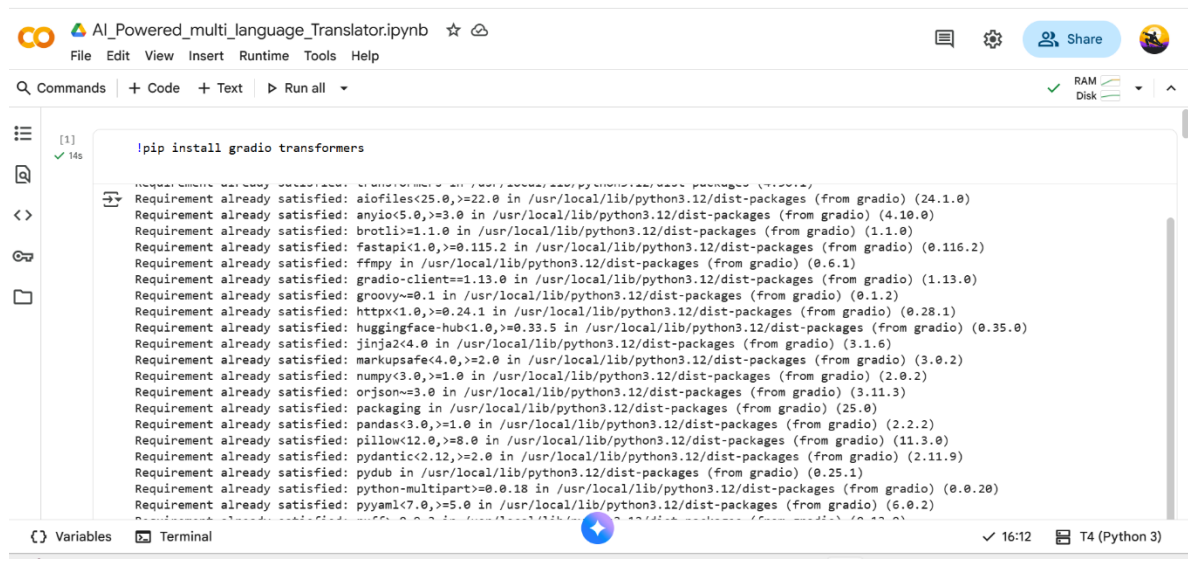
## Model Selection:

- **MarianMT:** Best for specific language pairs.
- **mBA**
- **RT50:** Best for multilingual, zero-shot tasks.

## • Implementation

### 1

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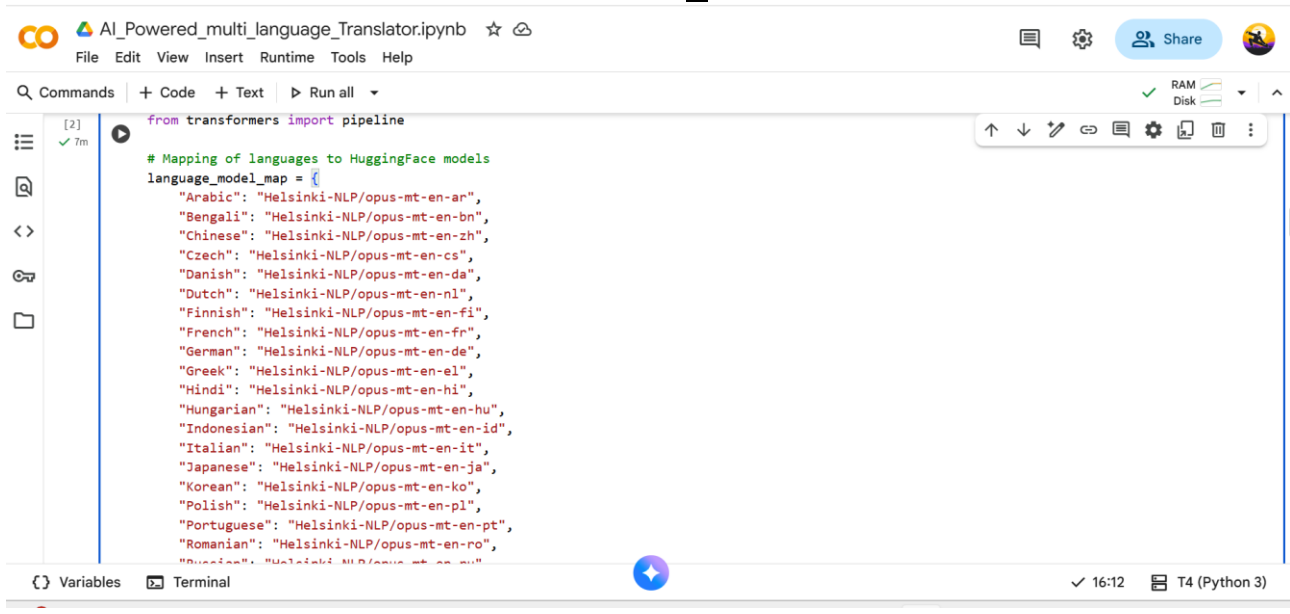


The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with the command `!pip install gradio transformers` executed. Below the command, a list of installed packages is displayed, including `aiosignal`, `anyio`, `bracket`, `fastapi`, `ffmpy`, `gradio-client`, `groovy`, `httpx`, `huggingface-hub`, `jinjia2`, `markupsafe`, `numpy`, `orjson`, `packaging`, `pandas`, `pillow`, `pydantic`, `pydub`, `python-multipart`, and `pyyaml`. The interface also shows a terminal window at the bottom with the command `!pip install gradio transformers` and a status bar indicating 16:12 and T4 (Python 3).

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2



AI\_Powered\_multi\_language\_Translator.ipynb

File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

Commands + Code + Text Run all

from transformers import pipeline

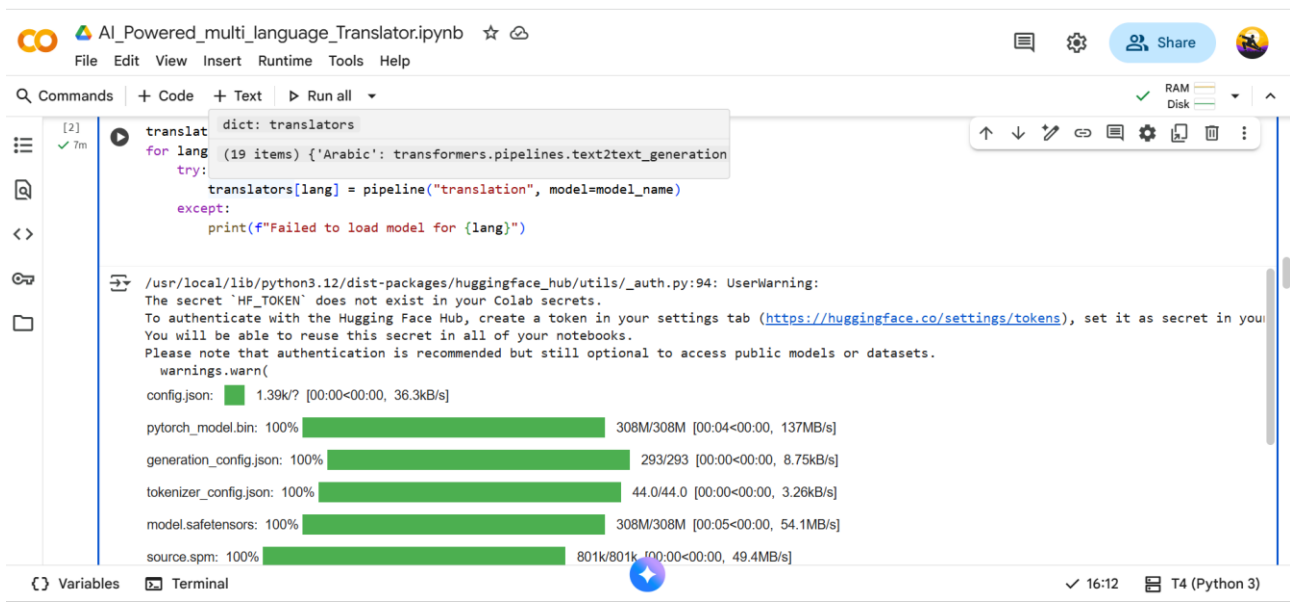
# Mapping of languages to HuggingFace models

```
language_model_map = {
    "Arabic": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-ar",
    "Bengali": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-bn",
    "Chinese": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-zh",
    "Czech": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-cs",
    "Danish": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-da",
    "Dutch": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-nl",
    "Finnish": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-fi",
    "French": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-fr",
    "German": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-de",
    "Greek": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-el",
    "Hindi": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-hi",
    "Hungarian": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-hu",
    "Indonesian": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-id",
    "Italian": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-it",
    "Japanese": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-ja",
    "Korean": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-ko",
    "Polish": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-pl",
    "Portuguese": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-pt",
    "Romanian": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-ro",
    "Russian": "Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-ru"
}
```

Variables Terminal

16:12 T4 (Python 3)

3



AI\_Powered\_multi\_language\_Translator.ipynb

File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

Commands + Code + Text Run all

```
dict: translators
for lang in language_model_map:
    try:
        translators[lang] = pipeline("translation", model=language_model_map[lang])
    except:
        print(f"Failed to load model for {lang}")
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/huggingface\_hub/utils/\_auth.py:94: UserWarning: The secret 'HF\_TOKEN' does not exist in your Colab secrets. To authenticate with the Hugging Face Hub, create a token in your settings tab (<https://huggingface.co/settings/tokens>), set it as secret in your Colab secrets. You will be able to reuse this secret in all of your notebooks. Please note that authentication is recommended but still optional to access public models or datasets.

warnings.warn(

config.json: 1.39k/? [00:00<00:00, 36.3kB/s]

pytorch\_model.bin: 100% [00:04<00:00, 137MB/s]

generation\_config.json: 100% [00:00<00:00, 8.75kB/s]

tokenizer\_config.json: 100% [00:00<00:00, 3.26kB/s]

model.safetensors: 100% [00:05<00:00, 54.1MB/s]

source.spm: 100% [00:00<00:00, 49.4MB/s]

Variables Terminal

16:12 T4 (Python 3)

4

colab.research.google.com/drive/1j\_A19w-smIs4hZEM9TXFg3IsZZIQY\_9x#scrollTo=Y-xuXszqJFmD

AI\_Powered\_multi\_language\_Translator.ipynb

File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

Commands + Code + Text Run all

Device set to use cuda:0

```
[3] ✓ 0s
def translate_text(text, target_lang):
    if not text.strip():
        return "⚠ Please enter text to translate."

    if target_lang not in translators:
        return "❌ Selected language not supported or model not loaded."

    try:
        result = translators[target_lang](text)
        return result[0]['translation_text']
    except Exception as e:
        return f"❌ Translation failed: {str(e)}"
```

```
[4] ✓ 10s
import gradio as gr

custom_css = """
body {
    background: linear-gradient(to right, #d0eaff, #ffffff);

```

Variables Terminal

16:12 T4 (Python 3)

35°C Sunny

Search

ENG INTL

16:26 26.09.2025

5

AI\_Powered\_multi\_language\_Translator.ipynb

File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

Commands + Code + Text Run all

```
[3] ✓ 0s
```

```
[4] ✓ 10s
import gradio as gr

custom_css = """
body {
    background: linear-gradient(to right, #d0eaff, #ffffff);
}
.gradio-container {
    font-family: 'Segoe UI', sans-serif;
    max-width: 850px;
    margin: auto;
    background: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.75);
    backdrop-filter: blur(8px);
    padding: 40px;
    border-radius: 20px;
    box-shadow: 0 10px 25px rgba(0,0,0,0.1);
}
h1 {
    text-align: center;
    color: #0b3d91;
    font-size: 2.5rem;
    margin-bottom: 30px;

```

Variables Terminal

16:12 T4 (Python 3)

35°C Sunny

Search

ENG INTL

16:26 26-09-2025

6

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook titled "AI\_Powered\_multi\_language\_Translator.ipynb". The code in the notebook defines a CSS style for a button and uses Gradio to create a web interface. The CSS code is as follows:

```
background-color: #0b3d91 !important;
color: white !important;
border-radius: 8px !important;
padding: 12px 24px !important;
transition: all 0.3s ease-in-out !important;
font-size: 16px !important;
}
button:hover {
background-color: #072e6d !important;
transform: scale(1.05);
}

with gr.Blocks(css=custom_css) as demo:
    gr.Markdown("# 🌐 AI Multi-Language Translator")

    with gr.Row():
        input_text = gr.Textbox(lines=4, label="Enter English Text", placeholder="Type something in English...")

    with gr.Row():
        target_lang = gr.Dropdown(list(language_model_map.keys()), label="Select Target Language", value="French")

    with gr.Row():
        output_text = gr.Textbox(lines=4, label="Translated Text", placeholder="Translated Text will appear here")

    input_text.submit(lambda x: x, input_text, output_text)
    target_lang.change(lambda x: x, target_lang, output_text)
```

A Snipping Tool window is open over the notebook, displaying the message: "Screenshot copied to clipboard. Automatically saved to screenshots folder. Mark-up and share".

7

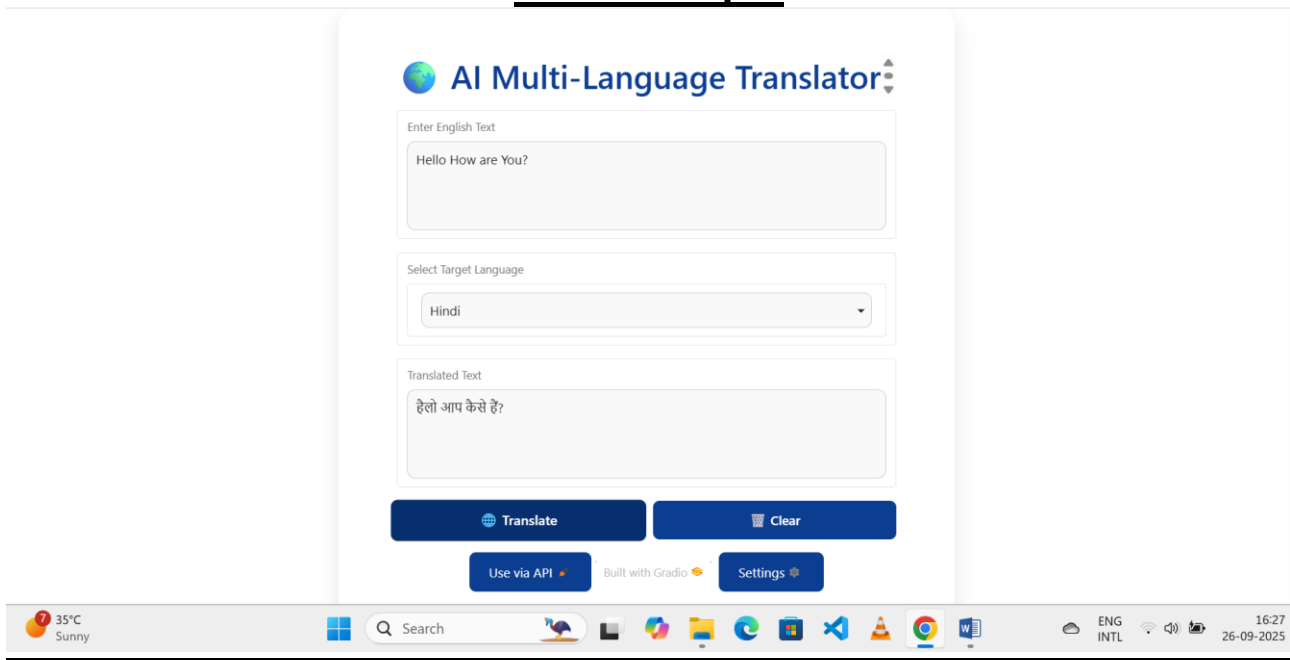
The screenshot shows the web application running in a browser at the URL "b3d079e6df50a2cf8f.gradio.live". The application has a title "AI Multi-Language Translator" with a globe icon. It features three main sections:

- Enter English Text:** A text input field with the placeholder "Type something in English...".
- Select Target Language:** A dropdown menu currently showing "French".
- Translated Text:** A text output field.

The application is running on a system with a temperature of 35°C and the date 26-09-2025.



## 8. Final output



## Challenges, Limitations, and Future Work

### Challenges:

- Handling idioms, context, and cultural references.
- Low-resource languages have limited training data.
- Speech input/output requires additional modules (e.g. Whisper, TTS).

### Limitations:

- Current implementation supports only text translation.
- No personalization or domain adaptation.
- Dependent on cloud (Colab) environment.

### Future Enhancements:

- Add **speech-to-text** (e.g. Whisper by OpenAI).
- Add **text-to-speech** for audio output.
- Build a **web app** using Streamlit or Gradio.
- Fine-tune models for specific domains (e.g. medical, legal).
- Integrate **interactive correction** feedback from users.

### Conclusion:

This project successfully implemented a functional AI-powered multi-language translator using modern NLP tools. The system supports numerous languages, demonstrates high-quality

translations, and serves as a foundation for more advanced multilingual applications. With the help of Hugging Face's models and Google Colab's compute resources, development was fast and scalable

## **References**

- Vaswani, A., et al. (2017). *Attention is All You Need*. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1706.03762>
- **Hugging Face Transformers Library Documentation**  
<https://huggingface.co/docs/transformers>
- **MarianMT (Helsinki-NLP) Model Card**  
Hugging Face model hub: <https://huggingface.co/Helsinki-NLP>
- **MarianMT English-to-French Example Model**  
<https://huggingface.co/Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-fr>
- **mBART50 Model Card (facebook/mbart-large-50-many-to-many-mmt)**  
<https://huggingface.co/facebook/mbart-large-50-many-to-many-mmt>
- **Tokenization with Hugging Face Tokenizers**  
<https://huggingface.co/docs/tokenizers>
- **Google Colab - Research Environment**  
<https://colab.research.google.com>
- **Hugging Face Datasets Library**  
<https://huggingface.co/docs/datasets>