# Homework 9

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### a. Robert's Operator: 12

Description: Uses a 2x2 kernel to compute the gradient magnitude for edge detection by applying convolution to the input image.



```
def robert(img arr, threshold):
        res_arr = np.zeros([img_size0, img_size1])
        for i in range(img_size0-1):
3.
            for j in range(img size1-1):
5.
                 r1 = [-1 \ 0]
6.
                         0 1]
7.
                 r2 = [[0 -1]]
8.
                         1 0]
9.
10.
                 r1 = -int(img_arr[i][j]) + int(img_arr[i+1][j+1])
11.
                 r2 = -int(img_arr[i][j+1]) + int(img_arr[i+1][j])
12.
13.
                 grad = np.sqrt(r1**2 + r2**2)
14.
                 res_arr[i, j] = 255 if grad < threshold else 0
15.
16.
        return res_arr
17.
```

#### b. Prewitt's Edge Detector: 24

Description: Applies 3x3 kernels for horizontal and vertical gradients using convolution.



```
def prewitt edge(img arr, threshold):
        img arr = expand with replicate(img arr, 1)
        m, n = img_arr.shape
3.
        res arr = np.zeros([img size0, img size1])
        for i in range(img size0):
            for j in range(img size1):
7.
8.
                p1 = [-1 -1 -1]
                         0 0 0
10.
                         1 1 1]
11.
                p2 = [-1 \ 0 \ 1]
12.
                         -1 0 1
13.
                         -1 0 1]
14.
15.
                p1 = - int(img arr[i, j]) - int(img arr[i, j+1]) - int(img arr[i, j
16.
   +2]) + int(img arr[i+2, j]) + int(img arr[i+2, j+1]) + int(img arr[i+2, j+
   2])
                p2 = - int(img arr[i, j]) - int(img arr[i+1, j]) - int(img arr[i+
17.
   (2, j]) + int(img arr[i, j+2]) + int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) + int(img arr[i+2, j+2])
   2])
18.
                grad = np.sqrt(p1**2 + p2**2)
19.
```

```
res_arr[i, j] = 255 if grad < threshold else 0
21.
22. return res_arr
```

#### c. Sobel's Edge Detector: 38

Description: Implements Sobel's operator by convolving the image with 3x3 kernels that emphasize the center pixels.



```
def sobel_edge(img_arr, threshold):
        img_arr = expand_with_replicate(img_arr, 1)
        m, n = img arr.shape
        res_arr = np.zeros([img_size0, img_size1])
        for i in range(img_size0):
6.
            for j in range(img size1):
7.
8.
                s1 = [-1 -2 -1]
9.
                         0 0 0
10.
                         1 2 1]
11.
                 s2 = [-1 \ 0 \ 1]
12.
                         -2 0 2
13.
                         -1 0 1]
14.
15.
16.
                 s1 = -int(img arr[i, j]) - 2 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) - int(img arr
   [i, j+2]) + int(img_arr[i+2, j]) + 2 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+1]) + int(img_arr[i+2, j+1])
   +2, j+2])
```

### d. Frei and Chen's Gradient Operator: 30

Description: Uses modified Sobel-like 3x3 kernels, applying specific weights to capture diagonal and straight-edge gradients



```
def frel_and_chen_grad(img_arr, threshold):
       img arr = expand with replicate(img arr, 1)
       m, n = img_arr.shape
3.
       res_arr = np.zeros([img_size0, img_size1])
4.
       for i in range(img size0):
6.
            for j in range(img_size1):
7.
                f1 = [-1 \text{ sqrt}(-2)]
9.
                                    -1
                        0
                                 0
                                   0
10.
                        1 sqrt(2)
                                    1]
11.
                f2 = [-1]
                                 0 1
12.
                    sqrt(-)2
                                0 sqrt(2)
13.
                    -1
                                 0 1]
14.
```

```
15.
                f1 = -int(img arr[i, j]) - np.sqrt(2) * int(img arr[i, j+1]) - int
16.
   (img_arr[i, j+2]) + int(img_arr[i+2, j]) + np.sqrt(2) * int(img_arr[i+2, j+1])
    + int(img arr[i+2, j+2])
                f2 = -int(img_arr[i, j]) - np.sqrt(2) * int(img_arr[i+1, j]) - int
   (img arr[i+2, j]) + int(img arr[i, j+2]) + np.sqrt(2) * int(img arr[i+1, j+2])
    + int(img arr[i+2, j+2])
18.
                grad = np.sqrt(f1**2 + f2**2)
19.
                res arr[i, j] = 255 if grad < threshold else 0
20.
21.
        return res arr
22.
```

#### e. Kirsch's Compass Operator: 135

Description: Applies eight 3x3 directional masks (compass masks) to calculate gradient magnitudes in all compass directions.



```
def kirsch comass(img arr, threshold):
        img_arr = expand_with_replicate(img_arr, 1)
2.
        m_r n = img arr.shape
        res arr = np.zeros([img size0, img size1])
        for i in range(img size0):
6.
            for j in range(img size1):
7.
                k0 = [-3]
                            -3
                                   5
9.
                       -3
                                   5
10.
```

```
11.
                         -3
                              -3
                                   5]
                  k1 = [-3]
                               5
                                     5
12.
                         -3
                                     5
                               0
13.
                        -3
                               -3
                                    -3]
14.
                  k2 = [5]
                               5
                                     5
15.
                       -3
                                     -3
                                0
16.
                       -3
                                    -3]
                               -3
17.
                  k3 = [5]
                               5
                                    -3
18.
                         5
                                0
                                    -3
19.
                       -3
                                    -3]
                              -3
20.
                                    -3
                  k4 = [5]
                              -3
21.
                         5
                               0
                                    -3
22.
                         5
                               -3
                                    -3]
23.
                  k5 = [-3]
                              -3
                                    -3
24.
                          5
                                0
                                    -3
25.
                          5
                                5
                                    -3]
26.
                              -3
                                    -3
                  k6 = [-3]
27.
                                    -3
                         -3
                                0
28.
                          5
                                5
                                    51
29.
                  k7 = [-3]
                              -3
                                    -3
30.
                                      5
31.
                         -3
                                0
                         -3
                                5
                                      51
32.
33.
                  k0 = -3 * int(img_arr[i, j]) - 3 * int(img_arr[i, j+1]) + 5 *
34.
    int(img_arr[i, j+2]) \
                      -3 * int(img arr[i+1, j]) + 5 * int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) \setminus
35.
                      - 3 * int(img_arr[i+2, j]) - 3 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+1]) + 5 *
36.
    int(img_arr[i+2, j+2])
                  k1 = -3 * int(img arr[i, j]) + 5 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) + 5 *
37.
    int(img_arr[i, j+2]) \
                      -3 * int(img arr[i+1, j]) + 5 * int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) \setminus
38.
                      - 3 * int(img_arr[i+2, j]) - 3 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+1]) - 3 *
39.
    int(img_arr[i+2, j+2])
                  k2 = 5 * int(img arr[i, j]) + 5 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) + 5 *
40.
    int(img arr[i, j+2]) \
                      - 3 * int(img arr[i+1, j]) - 3 * int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) \
41.
                      - 3 * int(img_arr[i+2, j]) - 3 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+1]) - 3 *
42.
    int(img_arr[i+2, j+2])
```

```
43.
                  k3 = 5 * int(img arr[i, j]) + 5 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) - 3 *
    int(img arr[i, j+2]) \
                       + 5 * int(img arr[i+1, j]) - 3 * int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) \
44.
                       - 3 * int(img_arr[i+2, j]) - 3 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+1]) - 3 *
45.
    int(imq arr[i+2, j+2])
                  k4 = 5 * int(img arr[i, j]) - 3 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) - 3 *
46.
    int(img arr[i, j+2]) \
                       + 5 * int(img arr[i+1, j]) - 3 * int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) \
47.
                       + 5 * int(img arr[i+2, j]) - 3 * int(img arr[i+2, j+1]) - 3 *
48.
    int(img arr[i+2, j+2])
                  k5 = -3 * int(img arr[i, j]) - 3 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) - 3 *
49.
    int(img arr[i, j+2]) \
                       + 5 * int(img_arr[i+1, j]) - 3 * int(img_arr[i+1, j+2]) \
50.
                       + 5 * int(img arr[i+2, j]) + 5 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+1]) - 3 *
51.
    int(img arr[i+2, j+2])
                  k6 = -3 * int(img arr[i, j]) - 3 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) - 3 *
52.
    int(img arr[i, j+2]) \
                       - 3 * int(img_arr[i+1, j]) - 3 * int(img_arr[i+1, j+2]) \
53.
                       + 5 * int(img arr[i+2, j]) + 5 * int(img arr[i+2, j+1]) + 5 *
54.
    int(img arr[i+2, j+2])
                  k7 = -3 * int(img arr[i, j]) - 3 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) - 3 *
    int(img arr[i, j+2]) \
                       - 3 * int(img_arr[i+1, j]) + 5 * int(img_arr[i+1, j+2]) \
56.
                       -3 * int(img arr[i+2, j]) + 5 * int(img arr[i+2, j+1]) + 5 *
57.
    int(img arr[i+2, j+2])
58.
                  k \text{ list} = \text{np.array}([k0, k1, k2, k3, k4, k5, k6, k7])
59.
60.
                  grad = np.max(k_list)
61.
                  res arr[i, j] = 255 if grad < threshold else 0
62.
63.
         return res arr
64.
```

### f. Robinson's Compass Operator: 43

Description: Implements eight directional 3x3 masks similar to Kirsch but uses simpler calculations.



```
def robinson compass(img arr, threshold):
        img arr = expand with replicate(img arr, 1)
2.
        m, n = img_arr.shape
3.
        res_arr = np.zeros([img_size0, img_size1])
4.
5.
        for i in range(img size0):
            for j in range(img_size1):
7.
8.
                 r0 = [-1]
                                    1
                             0
                              0
                       -2
                                     2
10.
                       -1
                              0
                                     1]
11.
                                    2
                 r1 = [0]
12.
                      -1
                              0
                                     1
13.
                      -2
                             -1
                                     0]
14.
                 r2 = [1]
                             2
                                    1
15.
                       0
                              0
                                     0
16.
                      -1
                             -2
                                    -1]
17.
                 r3 = [2]
                             1
                                    0
18.
                              0
                                    -1
                       1
19.
                       0
                             -1
                                    -2]
20.
                             0
                 r4 = [1]
                                   -1
21.
                       2
                              0
                                    -2
22.
```

```
23.
                          1
                                 0
                                        -1]
                   r5 = [0]
                                -1
                                       -2
24.
                                        -1
                          1
                                 0
25.
                          2
                                 1
                                         0]
26.
                               -2
                                       -1
                   r6 = [-1]
27.
                                 0
                                         0
28.
                           1
                                 2
                                         1]
29.
                   r7 = [-2]
                                        0
30.
                          -1
                                 0
                                         1
31.
                           0
                                         2]
                                 1
32.
33.
                   r0 = - int(img arr[i, j]) + int(img_arr[i, j+2]) \
34.
                        -2 * int(img arr[i+1, j]) + 2 * int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) \setminus
35.
                        - int(img arr[i+2, j]) + int(img arr[i+2, j+2])
36.
                   r1 = int(img arr[i, j+1]) + 2 * int(img arr[i, j+2]) \setminus
37.
                        - int(img arr[i+1, j]) + int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) \
38.
                        - 2 * int(img arr[i+2, j]) - int(img arr[i+2, j+1])
39.
                   r2 = int(img_arr[i, j]) + 2 * int(img_arr[i, j+1]) + int(img_arr[i, j+1])
40.
   j+2]) \
                        - int(img arr[i+2, j]) - 2 * int(img arr[i+2, j+1]) -
41.
    int(img_arr[i+2, j+2])
                   r3 = 2 * int(img arr[i, j]) + int(img arr[i, j+1]) \setminus
42.
                        + int(img arr[i+1, j]) - int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) \
43.
                        - int(img_arr[i+2, j+1]) - 2 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+2])
                   r4 = int(img arr[i, j]) - int(img arr[i, j+2]) \setminus
45.
                        + 2 * int(img arr[i+1, j]) - 2 * int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) \
46.
                        + int(img_arr[i+2, j]) - int(img_arr[i+2, j+2])
47.
                   r5 = -int(img arr[i, j+1]) - 2 * int(img arr[i, j+2]) \setminus
48.
                        + int(img arr[i+1, j]) - int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) \
49.
                        + 2 * int(img_arr[i+2, j]) + int(img_arr[i+2, j+1])
50.
                   r6 = -int(img arr[i, j]) - 2 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) - int(img arr[i, j+1])
51.
   j+2]) \
                        + int(img_arr[i+2, j]) + 2 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+1]) +
52.
    int(img arr[i+2, j+2])
                   r7 = -2 * int(img arr[i, j]) - int(img arr[i, j+1]) \setminus
53.
                        - int(img arr[i+1, j]) + int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) \
54.
                        + int(img arr[i+2, j+1]) + 2 * int(img arr[i+2, j+2])
55.
56.
                   r list = np.array([r0, r1, r2, r3, r4, r5, r6, r7])
57.
```

```
grad = np.max(r_list)

9.

res_arr[i, j] = 255 if grad < threshold else 0

1.

return res_arr
```

## g. Nevatia-Babu 5x5 Operator: 12500

Description: Applies multiple 5x5 kernels to analyze high-resolution images, detecting fine and directional edges.



```
def nevatia_babu_5x5(img_arr, threshold):
        img arr = expand with replicate(img arr, 2)
2.
        m, n = img_arr.shape
3.
4.
        res_arr = np.zeros([img_size0, img_size1])
5.
        for i in range(img size0):
            for j in range(img_size1):
7.
                n0 = [100]
                            100
                                   100
                                          100
                                                 100
9.
                      100
                             100
                                    100
                                          100
                                                 100
10.
                        0
                              0
                                     0
                                           0
                                                 0
11.
                                               -100
                     -100 -100
                                  -100
                                        -100
12.
                     -100 -100 -100
                                         -100
                                               -100]
13.
                n1 = [100]
                                   100
                                          100
                                                 100
                            100
14.
                      100
                             100
                                    100
                                           78
                                                 -32
15.
                      100
                              92
                                     0
                                          -92
                                               -100
16.
                       32
                             -78
                                  -100
                                        -100 -100
17.
```

```
18.
                      -100 -100 -100 -100 -100]
                 n2 = [100]
                                     100
                                              32
                                                 -100
                              100
19.
                       100
                              100
                                       92
                                            -78
                                                 -100
20.
                       100
                              100
                                        0 -100 -100
21.
                       100
                               78
                                     -92 -100 -100
22.
                       100
                              -32
                                           -100
                                                  -1001
                                    -100
23.
                                           100
                                                   100
                 n3 = [-100 - 100]
                                       0
24.
                                            100
                                                   100
                       -100 -100
                                       0
25.
                       -100 -100
                                       0
                                            100
                                                   100
26.
                       -100 -100
                                            100
                                                   100
                                       0
27.
                                            100
                                                   100]
                       -100 -100
                                       0
28.
                 n4 = [-100
                                     100
                                            100
                                                   100
                               32
29.
                                      92
                                            100
                                                   100
                       -100 -78
30.
                       -100 -100
                                       0
                                            100
                                                   100
31.
                       -100 -100
                                     -92
                                             78
                                                   100
32.
                       -100 -100 -100
                                            -32
                                                   100]
33.
                                            100
                                                    100
                 n5 = [100
                              100
                                     100
34.
                       -32
                               78
                                     100
                                            100
                                                   100
35.
                      -100
                              -92
                                       0
                                             92
                                                   100
36.
                      -100 -100 -100
                                            -78
                                                    32
37.
                      -100 -100 -100 -100 -100]
38.
39.
                 n0 = 100 * int(img arr[i, j]) + 100 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) + 100 *
40.
   int(img arr[i, j+2]) + 100 * int(img arr[i, j+3]) + 100 * int(img arr[i, j+4]) \setminus
                     + 100 * int(img arr[i+1, j]) + 100 * int(img arr[i+1, j+1]) +
41.
   100 * int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) + 100 * int(img arr[i+1, j+3]) + 100 *
   int(img arr[i+1, j+4]) \setminus
                     - 100 * int(img arr[i+3, j]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+3, j+1]) -
42.
   100 * int(img arr[i+3, j+2]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+3, j+3]) - 100 *
   int(img arr[i+3, j+4]) \setminus
                     - 100 * int(img arr[i+4, j]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+4, j+1]) -
43.
   100 * int(img arr[i+4, j+2]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+4, j+3]) - 100 *
   int(img arr[i+4, j+4])
                 n1 = 100 * int(img arr[i, j]) + 100 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) + 100 *
44.
   int(img arr[i, j+2]) + 100 * int(img arr[i, j+3]) + 100 * int(img arr[i, j+4]) \setminus
                     + 100 * int(img arr[i+1, j]) + 100 * int(img arr[i+1, j+1]) +
45.
   100 * int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) + 78 * int(img arr[i+1, j+3]) - 32 *
   int(img arr[i+1, j+4]) \setminus
```

```
+ 100 * int(img arr[i+2, j]) + 92 * int(img arr[i+2, j+1]) - 92
46.
   * int(img arr[i+2, j+3]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+2, j+4]) \
                      + 32 * int(img arr[i+3, j]) - 78 * int(img arr[i+3, j+1]) - 100
47.
   * int(img arr[i+3, j+2]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+3, j+3]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+3,
   j+4]) \
                      - 100 * int(img arr[i+4, j]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+4, j+1]) -
48.
   100 * int(img arr[i+4, j+2]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+4, j+3]) - 100 *
   int(img arr[i+4, j+4])
                 n2 = 100 * int(img arr[i, j]) + 100 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) + 100 *
49.
   int(img arr[i, j+2]) + 32 * int(img arr[i, j+3]) - 100 * int(img arr[i, j+4]) \setminus
                      + 100 * int(img arr[i+1, j]) + 100 * int(img arr[i+1, j+1]) +
50.
   92 * int(img_arr[i+1, j+2]) - 78 * int(img_arr[i+1, j+3]) - 100 *
   int(img arr[i+1, j+4]) \setminus
                      + 100 * int(img arr[i+2, j]) + 100 * int(img arr[i+2, j+1]) -
51.
   100 * int(img arr[i+2, j+3]) - 100 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+4]) \
                      + 100 * int(img arr[i+3, j]) + 78 * int(img arr[i+3, j+1]) - 92
52.
   * int(img arr[i+3, j+2]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+3, j+3]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+3,
   j+4]) \
                      + 100 * int(img arr[i+4, j]) - 32 * int(img arr[i+4, j+1]) -
53.
   100 * int(img arr[i+4, j+2]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+4, j+3]) - 100 *
   int(img arr[i+4, j+4])
                 n3 = -100 * int(img arr[i, j]) - 100 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) + 100 *
   int(img arr[i, j+3]) + 100 * int(img arr[i, j+4]) \setminus
                      - 100 * int(img arr[i+1, j]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+1, j+1]) +
55.
   100 * int(img arr[i+1, j+3]) + 100 * int(img arr[i+1, j+4]) \setminus
                      - 100 * int(img arr[i+2, j]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+2, j+1]) +
   100 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+3]) + 100 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+4]) \
                      - 100 * int(img arr[i+3, j]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+3, j+1]) +
57.
   100 * int(img arr[i+3, j+3]) + 100 * int(img arr[i+3, j+4]) \setminus
                      - 100 * int(img_arr[i+4, j]) - 100 * int(img_arr[i+4, j+1]) +
58.
   100 * int(img arr[i+4, j+3]) + 100 * int(img arr[i+4, j+4])
                  n4 = -100 * int(img arr[i, j]) + 32 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) + 100 *
   int(img_arr[i, j+2]) + 100 * int(img_arr[i, j+3]) + 100 * int(img_arr[i, j+4]) \setminus
                      -100 * int(img arr[i+1, j]) - 78 * int(img arr[i+1, j+1]) + 92
60.
   * int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) + 100 * int(img arr[i+1, j+3]) + 100 *
   int(img arr[i+1, j+4]) \setminus
                      - 100 * int(img arr[i+2, j]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+2, j+1]) +
   100 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+3]) + 100 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+4]) \
```

```
62.
                      - 100 * int(img arr[i+3, j]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+3, j+1]) - 92
   * int(img arr[i+3, j+2]) + 78 * int(img arr[i+3, j+3]) + 100 * int(img arr[i+3,
   j+4]) \
                      - 100 * int(img arr[i+4, j]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+4, j+1]) -
63.
   100 * int(img arr[i+4, j+2]) - 32 * int(img arr[i+4, j+3]) + 100 *
   int(img arr[i+4, j+4])
                 n5 = 100 * int(img arr[i, j]) + 100 * int(img arr[i, j+1]) + 100 *
64.
   int(img arr[i, j+2]) + 100 * int(img arr[i, j+3]) + 100 * int(img arr[i, j+4]) \setminus
                      -32 * int(img arr[i+1, j]) + 78 * int(img_arr[i+1, j+1]) + 100
65.
   * int(img arr[i+1, j+2]) + 100 * int(img arr[i+1, j+3]) + 100 *
   int(img arr[i+1, j+4]) \
                      -100 * int(img arr[i+2, j]) - 92 * int(img arr[i+2, j+1]) + 92
66.
   * int(img_arr[i+2, j+3]) + 100 * int(img_arr[i+2, j+4]) \
                      - 100 * int(img arr[i+3, j]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+3, j+1]) -
67.
   100 * int(img arr[i+3, j+2]) - 78 * int(img arr[i+3, j+3]) + 32 *
   int(img arr[i+3, j+4]) \setminus
                      - 100 * int(img arr[i+4, j]) - 100 * int(img arr[i+4, j+1]) -
68.
   100 * int(img_arr[i+4, j+2]) - 100 * int(img_arr[i+4, j+3]) - 100 *
   int(img arr[i+4, j+4])
69.
                 n_{int} = np.array([n0, n1, n2, n3, n4, n5])
70.
                 grad = np.max(n list)
71.
72.
                 res_arr[i, j] = 255 if grad < threshold else 0
73.
74.
        return res arr
75.
```