**四级作文预测**

**题目一**

**Directions**: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on the topic: The impact of artificial intelligence on life. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.

**【写作指导】**

para 1: introducing the basic information and present situation of artificial intelligence on life;

para 2 and 3: listing the advantage and disadvantage of artificial intelligence on life in details;

para 4: giving your own opinions on this issue and make a conclusion.

**【好词好句】**

application 申请, 申请表, 申请书

unprecedented 前所未有的, 无前例的

babysitter 临时照顾幼儿者

butler 男管家(通常负责管理酒窖)

alienation 离间，疏远

estrangement 疏远;失和,不和

make contacts with 与……联系

ambivalent  对某物、某人或某境况具有或显示矛盾情感的

overwhelm  覆盖, 淹没

mental and spiritual 智力的和心灵的

1. The alienation and estrangement between people is deepening as people make more daily contacts with a machine than with a person.

因为人们与机器的日常接触比与人的接触更多，人们之间的异化和隔阂正在加深。

2. What cannot be denied is that AI contributes to economic growth and improve the quality of daily life.

不可否认的是，人工智能有助于经济增长，并提高日常生活质量。

3. Though those changes can sometimes overwhelm us, we should still focus on our mental and spiritual life.

即使这些变化有时会困扰我们，我们仍然应该关注我们的智力和精神生活。

**【优秀范文】**

 A decade ago people had to hire housekeepers to clean their houses or to do housework by themselves. However, nowadays with the application of artificial intelligence, people use robots to replace some basic low-level labor works. The changes in our ways of life have far reaching implications.

On the individual side, technical advance brought unprecedented conveniences but also certain problems. Robots can play the role as a babysitter, housekeeper and even a butler. With the help of AI, business people can put more attentions to their work rather than their home. Meanwhile, people are getting used to relying on AI. The alienation and estrangement between people is deepening as people make more daily contacts with a machine than with a person.

Similarly, the society as a whole also experiences an ambivalent situation. What cannot be denied is that AI contributes to the economic growth and improve the quality of daily life. However, the development of artificial intelligence will inevitably bring about serious social unemployment.

All in all, the impact of AI can be both positive and negative. Though those changes can sometimes overwhelm us, we should still focus on our mental and spiritual life.

**题目二**

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on the topic: The relationship between human and nature. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.

**【写作指导】**

para 1: introducing different opinions on the relationship and presenting your opinion.

para 2: listing the importance of nature for human.

para 3: listing the influence of human behavior on nature from both sides.

para 4: giving your own opinions on this issue and make a conclusion.

**【好词好句】**

conquer 攻克, 征服

install 安顿, 安置

gratitude 感激, 感谢

inevitable 总会发生的, 照例必有的, 惯常的

status quo 现状

the explosion of 探索

foster 养育，抚育；培养；抱（希望等）

biological 生物学的

nutrition 营养

Put it in another way 换句话说

1. Put it in another way, nature fosters everything on the earth and stimulates the biological evolution.

换句话说，大自然培养地球上的一切并且促进生物进化。

2. Environment protection has always been an important task in human society, we do this both for the nature and for our own survival.

环境保护一直是人类社会的一项重要任务，我们这样做既是为了自然，也是为了我们自己的生存。

3. In conclusion, the current job for our human being is to well balance the industry development and the protection of nature.

总之，我们人类目前的工作是平衡行业发展和自然保护。

**【优秀范文】**

Nowadays as the rapid development of technology provides great power, many people start to believe that ‘Man can rule the world’. Some even think human being can not only conquer nature but also remake nature. But in my opinion, human being is just a part of the nature.

Nature can be considered as the basis to human lives. From the explosion of the universe, plants and animal creatures rely on the mother nature to install nutrition. Put it in another way, nature fosters everything on the earth and stimulates the biological evolution.

In return, human beings should express our deep gratitude to the nature. Environment protection has always been an important task in human society, we do this both for the nature and for our own survival. However, pollution and destruction are still inevitable in the status quo. As a result, climate change and PM2.5 became the consequence of people’s failure of duty.

In conclusion, the current job for our human being is to well balance the industry development and the protection of nature.

**题目三**

**Directions:**write a composition entitled On Disasters. You should write at least 120 words according to the outline given below.

1. 人的一生中，我们可能遇到一些灾难事件，给我们的生活带来意外的打击。

2. 面对灾难，我们应该坚强，不应该贵都沉湎于悲痛，要积极面对人生。

3. 我的看法。

**范文：**

**On Disasters**

An old saying goes: Life is full of roses and thorns. As we all know, one’s life is full of unexpected events, some of which are wonderful and some of which are disastrous. Those heavy blows, such as, floods, snowstorms, and earthquakes, threaten to weigh one down.

However、it’s even worse if one can’t drag himself out of the grief in that mental break-down is more serious than the disaster itself. Instead of indulging oneself in sadness, one should take positive attitude towards life and contribute to the reconstruction of his or her life and hometown.  
 As for me, if I am lucky enough to survive in a disaster, I will try my best to help those who are suffering by donation blood or money. If I am a victim, I will endeavor to recover from the sadness as soon as possible and be certain to be strong and supportive to the recovery work.