

# IDS - Assignment 3

Bjarke Kingo Iversen - SWD457

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## Introduction

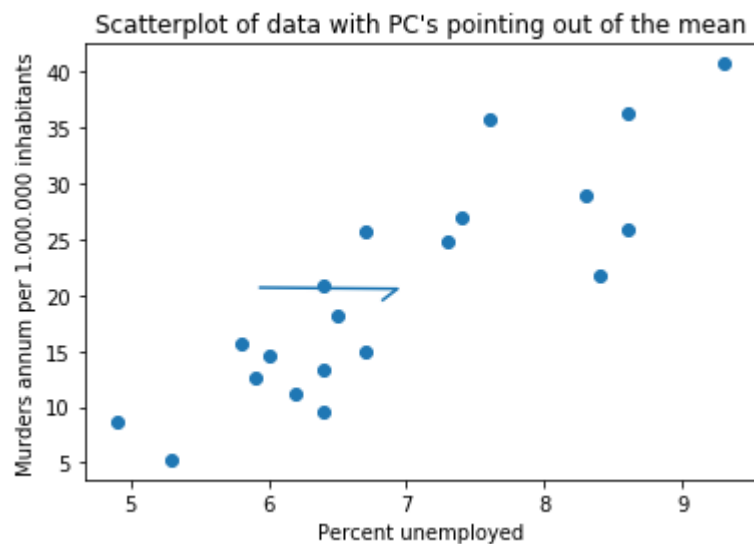
For all my code, please see the Jupyter notebook file *Assignment 3.ipynb* in the *src.zip* folder.

## 1 Exercise 1: Performing PCA

### 1.1 a

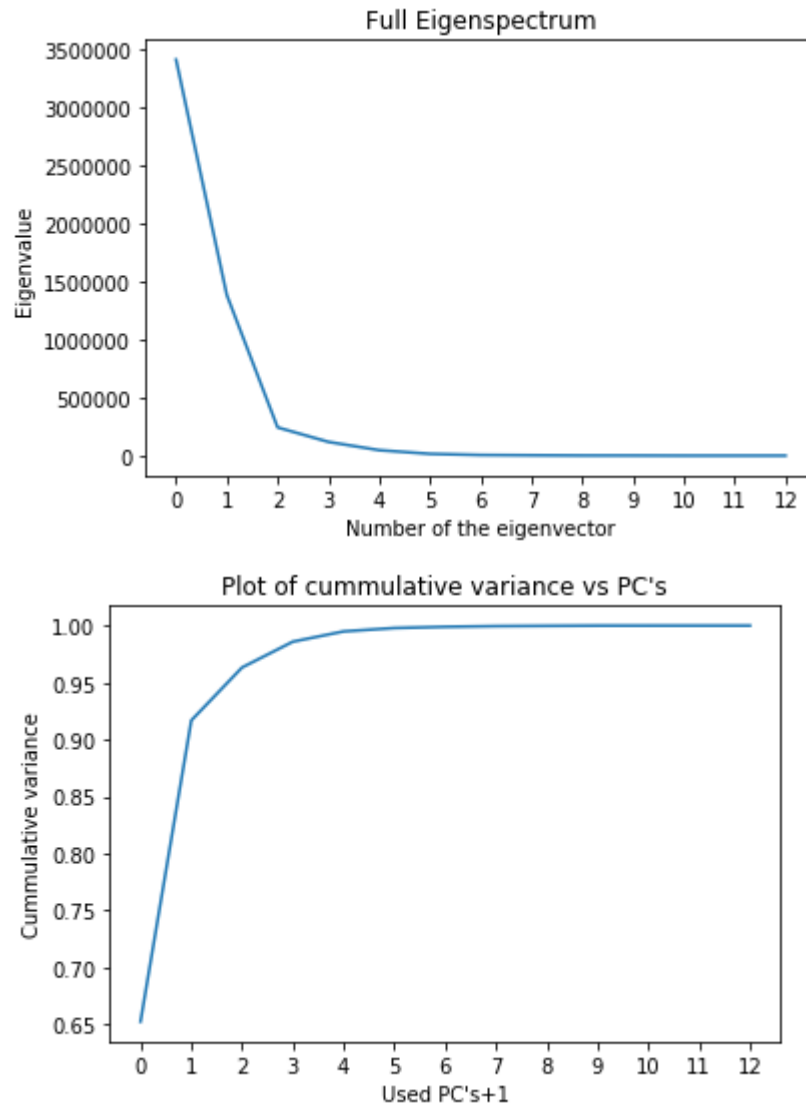
See code.

### 1.2 b



We at least see from the data, that there seem to be a relation between murder rate and unemployment rate.

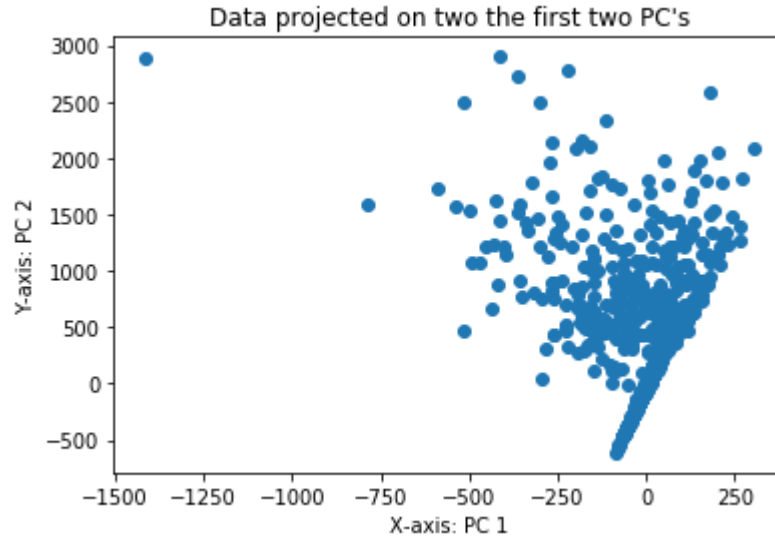
### 1.3 c



- We need 2 principal components in order to capture 90% of the variance
- We need 3 principal components in order to capture 95% of the variance

See code for a formalized measure.

## 2 Exercise 2: Visualization in 2D



## 3 Exercise 3: Clustering

For the clustering i used the *KMeans*-function from *sklearn.cluster*. I simply fitted the model to the data with parsed parameters to be 2 clusters, giving initial centroids, and thus obtained the clusters-centers to be:

My final clusters are:

```
[ [ 5.70726496e+00  4.93012821e+01  7.92408120e+02  3.85595940e+03
   3.38821368e+03  1.35652778e+03  2.91737179e+02  1.29989316e+02
   6.86111111e+01  3.81880342e+01  1.87692308e+01  4.13461538e+00
   4.42307692e-01]
  [ 2.19924812e+00  1.40018797e+01  1.73727444e+02  1.40094549e+03
   3.18759962e+03  2.62043985e+03  1.00147368e+03  6.31413534e+02
   4.95295113e+02  2.95238722e+02  1.45689850e+02  2.91466165e+01
   2.82330827e+00]]
```