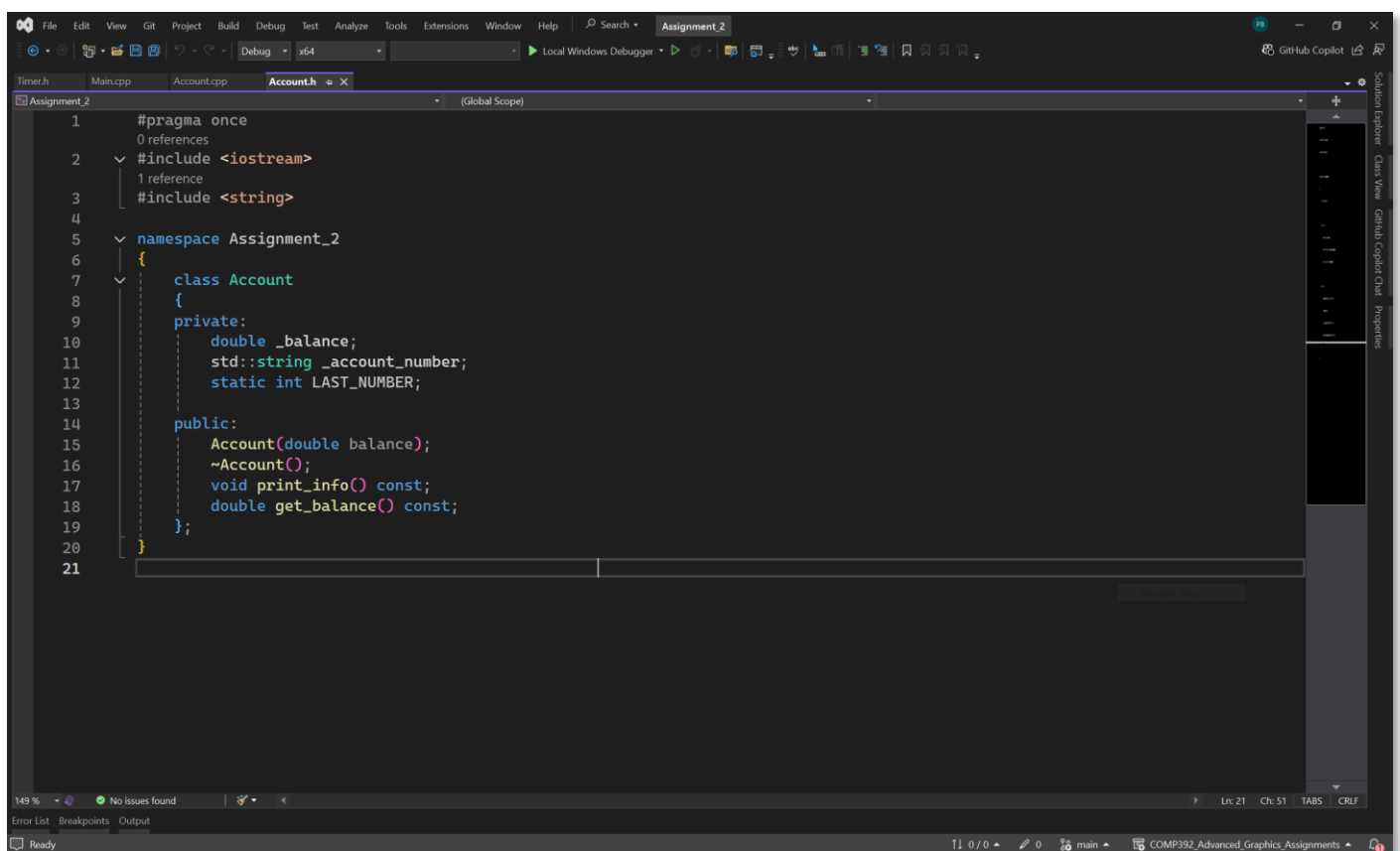


ASSIGNMENT - 2

RAW POINTERS

- Implement an Account class using a C++ program. Match the output against the sample output given the provided test harness.



The screenshot shows a C++ IDE with the following code in the `Account.h` file:

```
1  #pragma once
2  #include <iostream>
3  #include <string>
4
5  namespace Assignment_2
6  {
7      class Account
8      {
9      private:
10         double _balance;
11         std::string _account_number;
12         static int LAST_NUMBER;
13
14     public:
15         Account(double balance);
16         ~Account();
17         void print_info() const;
18         double get_balance() const;
19     };
20
21 }
```

The IDE interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Git, Project, Build, Debug, Test, Analyze, Tools, Extensions, Window, Help), a toolbar, and a status bar at the bottom showing '11 0/0', '0', 'main', and 'COMP392_Advanced_Graphics_Assignments'.

Fig 1.1: Header file for Account

```

12 references
#include "Account.h"

namespace Assignment_2
{
    int Account::LAST_NUMBER = 1000;

    Account::Account(double balance)
    {
        _balance = balance;
        _account_number = std::to_string(LAST_NUMBER);
        LAST_NUMBER++;

        std::cout << "<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: " << _account_number << std::endl;
    }

    Account::~Account()
    {
        std::cout << "<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: " << _account_number << std::endl;
    }

    void Account::print_info() const
    {
        std::cout << "Account: " << _account_number << ", Balance: " << _balance << std::endl;
    }

    double Account::get_balance() const
    {
        return _balance;
    }
}

```

Fig 1.2: CPP file for Account

```

#pragma once
/**
 * Author : Yan Chernokow
 * Filename: timer.hpp
 * Purpose : provide a simple way to time code
 * Date : February 2, 2022
 */

#pragma once
#include <iostream>
#include <chrono>

class Timer
{
public:
    Timer()
    {
        m_StartTimepoint = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
    }

    ~Timer()
    {
        Stop();
    }

    void Stop()
    {
        auto std::chrono::time_point endTimepoint = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
        auto long long start = std::chrono::time_point_cast<std::chrono::microseconds>(_Time: m_StartTimepoint).time_since_epoch().count();
        auto long long end = std::chrono::time_point_cast<std::chrono::microseconds>(_Time: endTimepoint).time_since_epoch().count();
        auto long long duration = end - start;
        double ms = duration * 0.001;
        std::cout << duration << "us (" << ms << "ms)\n";
    }

private:
    std::chrono::time_point<std::chrono::high_resolution_clock> m_StartTimepoint;
};

```

Fig 1.3: Timer Class for Account

```

14 references
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <string>
3 #include <algorithm>
4 #include "Account.h"
5 #include "Timer.h"
6
7 void assignmentTask1();
8 Assignment_2::Account** create_accounts(int size, int max_balance);
9 void print_accounts(Assignment_2::Account* accounts[], int size);
10 void sort_accounts(Assignment_2::Account* accounts, int size);
11 void test_account();
12 int insertion_sort(Assignment_2::Account* accounts[], int n);
13
14 int main()
15 {
16     assignmentTask1();
17     return 0;
18 }
19
20 void assignmentTask1()
21 {
22     test_account();
23 }
24
25 void test_account()
26 {
27     srand(_Seed: 301344949); //use your student number
28     const int MAX_BALANCE = 100000;
29     const int SIZE = 20; //change this number to investigate performance
30     Assignment_2::Account a1(rand() % MAX_BALANCE);
31     Assignment_2::Account a2(rand() % MAX_BALANCE);
32     Assignment_2::Account a3(rand() % MAX_BALANCE);
33     Assignment_2::Account a4(rand() % MAX_BALANCE);
34
35     a1.print_info();

```

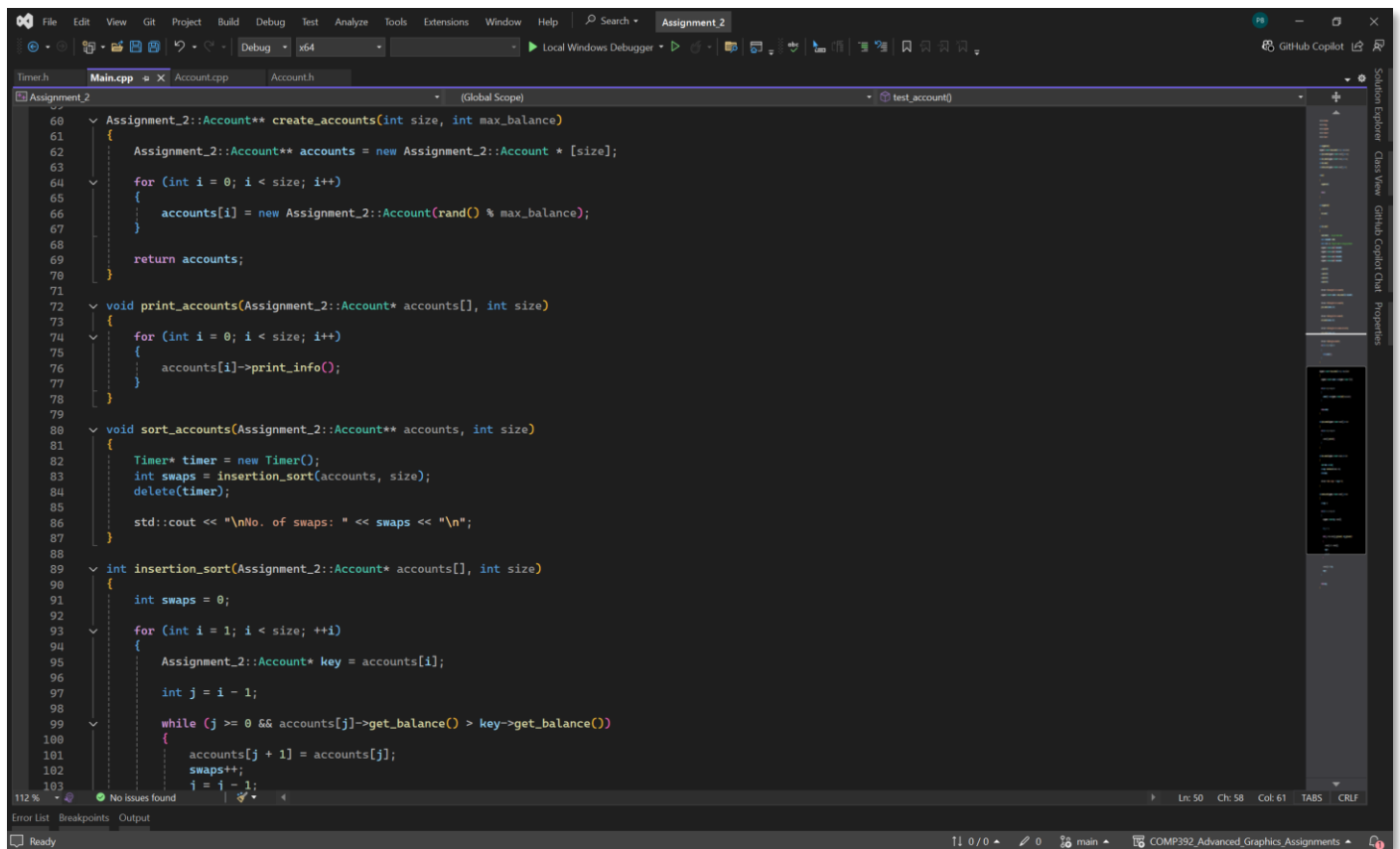
Fig 1.4: Main Class part – 1

```

24 }
25
26 void test_account()
27 {
28     srand(_Seed: 301344949); //use your student number
29     const int MAX_BALANCE = 100000;
30     const int SIZE = 20; //change this number to investigate performance
31     Assignment_2::Account a1(rand() % MAX_BALANCE);
32     Assignment_2::Account a2(rand() % MAX_BALANCE);
33     Assignment_2::Account a3(rand() % MAX_BALANCE);
34     Assignment_2::Account a4(rand() % MAX_BALANCE);
35
36     a1.print_info();
37     a2.print_info();
38     a3.print_info();
39     a4.print_info();
40
41     std::cout << "\nCreating the list of accounts:\n";
42     Assignment_2::Account** accounts = create_accounts(SIZE, MAX_BALANCE);
43
44     std::cout << "\nPrinting the list of accounts:\n";
45     print_accounts(accounts, SIZE);
46
47     std::cout << "\nSorting the list of accounts:\n";
48     sort_accounts(accounts, SIZE);
49
50     std::cout << "\nPrinting the list of accounts after sort:\n";
51     print_accounts(accounts, SIZE);
52
53     std::cout << "\nDeleting the accounts:\n";
54     for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++)
55     {
56         delete(accounts[i]);
57     }
58 }
59
60 Assignment_2::Account** create_accounts(int size, int max_balance)
61 {
62     Assignment_2::Account* accounts = new Assignment_2::Account * [size];
63

```

Fig 1.5: Main Class part – 2

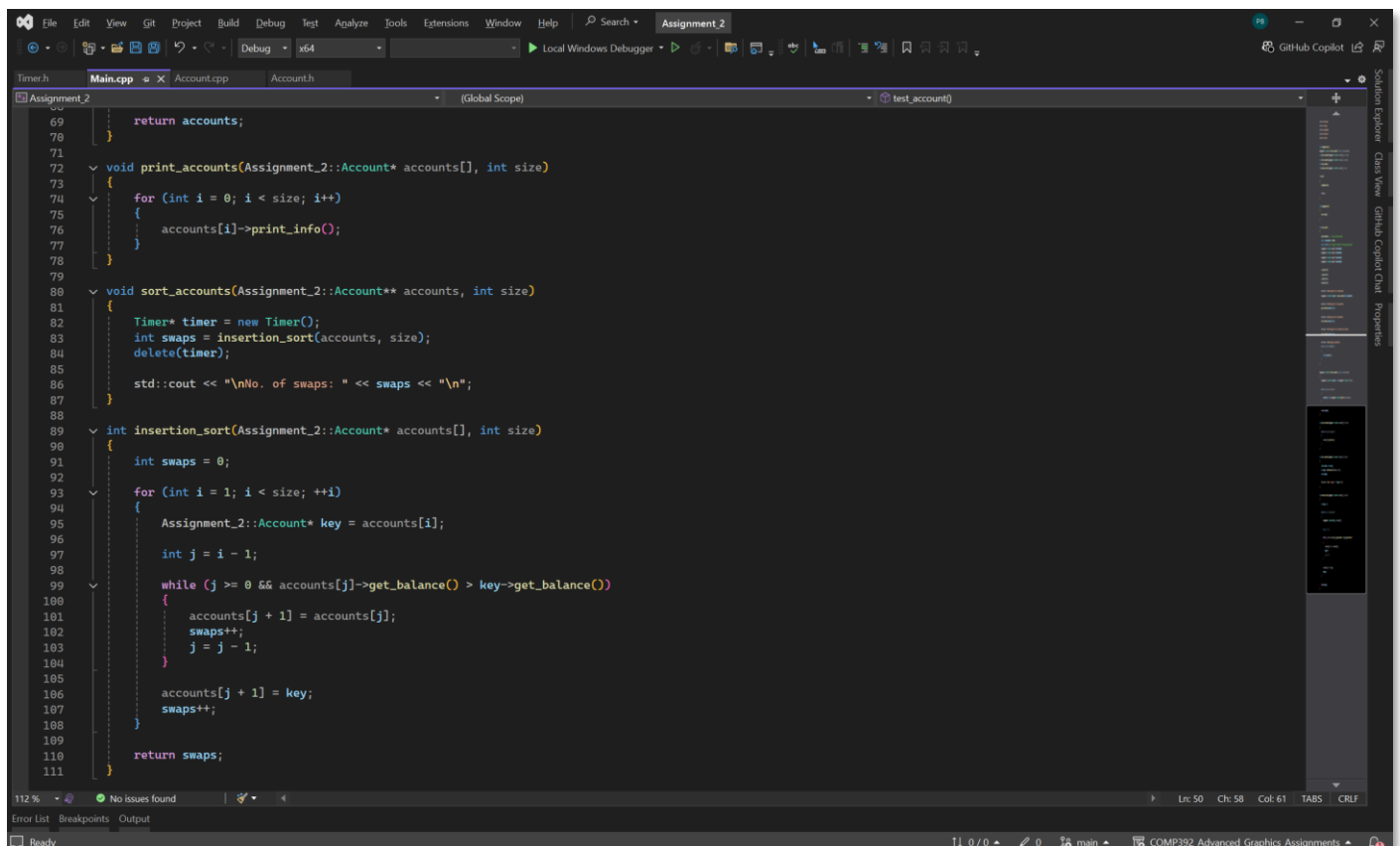


```

60 Assignment_2::Account** create_accounts(int size, int max_balance)
61 {
62     Assignment_2::Account* accounts = new Assignment_2::Account * [size];
63
64     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
65     {
66         accounts[i] = new Assignment_2::Account(rand() % max_balance);
67     }
68
69     return accounts;
70 }
71
72 void print_accounts(Assignment_2::Account* accounts[], int size)
73 {
74     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
75     {
76         accounts[i]->print_info();
77     }
78 }
79
80 void sort_accounts(Assignment_2::Account** accounts, int size)
81 {
82     Timer* timer = new Timer();
83     int swaps = insertion_sort(accounts, size);
84     delete(timer);
85
86     std::cout << "\nNo. of swaps: " << swaps << "\n";
87 }
88
89 int insertion_sort(Assignment_2::Account* accounts[], int size)
90 {
91     int swaps = 0;
92
93     for (int i = 1; i < size; ++i)
94     {
95         Assignment_2::Account* key = accounts[i];
96
97         int j = i - 1;
98
99         while (j >= 0 && accounts[j]->get_balance() > key->get_balance())
100         {
101             accounts[j + 1] = accounts[j];
102             swaps++;
103             j = j - 1;
104         }
105         accounts[j + 1] = key;
106         swaps++;
107     }
108
109     return swaps;
110 }
111

```

Fig 1.6: Main Class part – 3



```

69     return accounts;
70 }
71
72 void print_accounts(Assignment_2::Account* accounts[], int size)
73 {
74     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
75     {
76         accounts[i]->print_info();
77     }
78 }
79
80 void sort_accounts(Assignment_2::Account** accounts, int size)
81 {
82     Timer* timer = new Timer();
83     int swaps = insertion_sort(accounts, size);
84     delete(timer);
85
86     std::cout << "\nNo. of swaps: " << swaps << "\n";
87 }
88
89 int insertion_sort(Assignment_2::Account* accounts[], int size)
90 {
91     int swaps = 0;
92
93     for (int i = 1; i < size; ++i)
94     {
95         Assignment_2::Account* key = accounts[i];
96
97         int j = i - 1;
98
99         while (j >= 0 && accounts[j]->get_balance() > key->get_balance())
100         {
101             accounts[j + 1] = accounts[j];
102             swaps++;
103             j = j - 1;
104         }
105         accounts[j + 1] = key;
106         swaps++;
107     }
108
109     return swaps;
110 }
111

```

Fig 1.7: Main Class part – 4

```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1000
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1001
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1002
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1003
Account: 1000, Balance: 10035
Account: 1001, Balance: 20356
Account: 1002, Balance: 21351
Account: 1003, Balance: 29291

Creating the list of accounts:
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1004
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1005
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1006
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1007
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1008
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1009
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1010
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1011
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1012
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1013
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1014
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1015
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1016
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1017
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1018
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1019
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1020
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1021
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1022
<<ACCOUNT>> Constructor Invoked for account: 1023

Printing the list of accounts:
Account: 1004, Balance: 29129
Account: 1005, Balance: 2335
Account: 1006, Balance: 17087
Account: 1007, Balance: 5928
Account: 1008, Balance: 21890
Account: 1009, Balance: 26980
Account: 1010, Balance: 31705
Account: 1011, Balance: 25973
Account: 1012, Balance: 17564
Account: 1013, Balance: 20527
Account: 1014, Balance: 31604
Account: 1015, Balance: 24027
Account: 1016, Balance: 24433
Account: 1017, Balance: 8188
Account: 1018, Balance: 3945
Account: 1019, Balance: 27434
Account: 1020, Balance: 25152
Account: 1021, Balance: 1183
Account: 1022, Balance: 21133
Account: 1023, Balance: 9685

Sorting the list of accounts:
2us (0.002ms)

```

Fig 1.8: Output of Code part - 1

```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Account: 1023, Balance: 9685

Sorting the list of accounts:
2us (0.002ms)

No. of swaps: 123

Printing the list of accounts after sort:
Account: 1021, Balance: 1183
Account: 1005, Balance: 2335
Account: 1018, Balance: 3945
Account: 1007, Balance: 5928
Account: 1017, Balance: 8188
Account: 1023, Balance: 9685
Account: 1006, Balance: 17087
Account: 1012, Balance: 17564
Account: 1013, Balance: 20527
Account: 1022, Balance: 21133
Account: 1008, Balance: 21890
Account: 1015, Balance: 24027
Account: 1016, Balance: 24433
Account: 1020, Balance: 25152
Account: 1011, Balance: 25973
Account: 1009, Balance: 26980
Account: 1019, Balance: 27434
Account: 1004, Balance: 29129
Account: 1014, Balance: 31604
Account: 1010, Balance: 31705

Deleting the accounts:
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1021
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1005
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1018
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1007
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1017
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1023
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1006
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1012
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1013
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1022
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1008
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1015
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1016
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1020
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1011
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1009
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1019
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1004
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1014
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1010
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1003
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1002
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1001
<<ACCOUNT>> Destructor Invoked for account: 1000

E:\College\Semester_6\COMP392_002_Advanced_Graphics\COMP392_Advanced_Graphics_Assignments\Assignment_2\x64\Debug\Assignment_2.exe (process 38676) exited with code 0 (0x0).

```

Fig 1.9: Output of Code part - 2