



Poisson Process of intensity λ

λdt - is the probability that the company will default on an infinitesimal interval of time, conditional to the fact that it has not defaulted before

- Risk-Free Rates
- Stock (volatility)
- Credit of the company issuing the CB
- FX

☐ Deterministic

☐ Stochastic

When default occurs

- 1) S goes to 0, we will call S^t the value of S before default
- 2) The CB goes to recovery
Vacc

NEXT GENERATION MODELS FOR CONVERTIBLE BONDS WITH CREDIT RISK

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$$\Pi = V + \Delta S$$

$$\Delta = - \frac{\partial V}{\partial S}$$

Case 1) with probability $1 - \lambda dt$

$$\delta \Pi = r \Pi dt$$

Case 2) with probability λdt

$$\delta \Pi = (V_{rec} - V^+) + \Delta (0 - S^+)$$

$$E(\delta) = r \Pi dt + \lambda dt [V_{rec} - V^+ - \Delta S]$$

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$$\frac{\partial V}{\partial t} + \frac{1}{2} \underset{\uparrow}{\sigma^2} S^2 \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial S^2} + (\underset{\uparrow}{r} + \lambda) S \frac{\partial V}{\partial S} =$$

$$= rV + \underset{\uparrow}{\lambda} (V - V_{\text{acc}})$$