fluxible: an R package to process ecosystem gas fluxes from closed-loop chambers in an automated and reproducible way

J Gaudard¹, R J Telford¹, J Chacon-Labella^{2,3}, H R Dawson^{4,5}, B J Enquist⁶, J P Töpper⁷, J Trepel⁸, V Vandvik¹, M Baumane^{9,10}, K Birkeli¹, M J M Holle¹¹, J R Hupp¹², P E Santos-Andrade¹³, T W Satriawan¹⁴, A H Halbritter¹

DOI: 10.1111/2041-210x.70161

plant-functional-trait-course.github.io/fluxible joseph.gaudard@pm.me



A proxy for ecosystem balance

Ecosystem gas fluxes allow to measure the balance of an ecosystem in a non destructive way. In particular, carbon fluxes measurements are used to assess ecosystem carbon storage. They are widely used to study the effects of global changes on ecosystem functioning. These data are crucial to understand ecosystem responses to future climate, compare landscapes and biomes, and to train land surface models.

Mine of raw data from field measurements

flux_match()

The need for reproducibility

Gas fluxes are calculated data from measured changes in gas concentration over time. These calculations typically involve manual steps or user-prompted decisions, which is not reproducible and may be prone to bias. This lack of homogeneity and reproducibility is an issue when comparing datasets or collaborating at a large scale. There is therefore a need for a widely applicable and reproducible method for cleaning and calculating ecosystem gas fluxes. The fluxible R package provides such a method, and is more time efficient by automatizing most of the processes.

Peaceful meadow of automatically fitted fluxes

flux plot()

From quality abases werd
From automatically fitted fluxes

Cornel did considered

From automatically fitted fluxes

Cornel did considered

Cornel

fluxID fluxID flux fitting

Troll of cherry picking

Avalanche of data overwhelm

From raw gas concentrations to fluxes in five steps

Dangerous mountains of

manual flux modelling

Non reproducible

- Time consuming

flux_match attribute meta data and unique ID to each measurement

flux_fitting fit a model (linear, exponential or quadratic) to the data and obtain the slope for each flux

flux_quality obtain diagnostics on the fits quality

flux_plot visually assess and check the fits

flux_calc calculate the fluxes

flux_calc()
Supporting infrastructure

flux_drygas wet air correction

flux_flag_count summarises quality flags

flux_diff difference between paired fluxes

Desired quality?

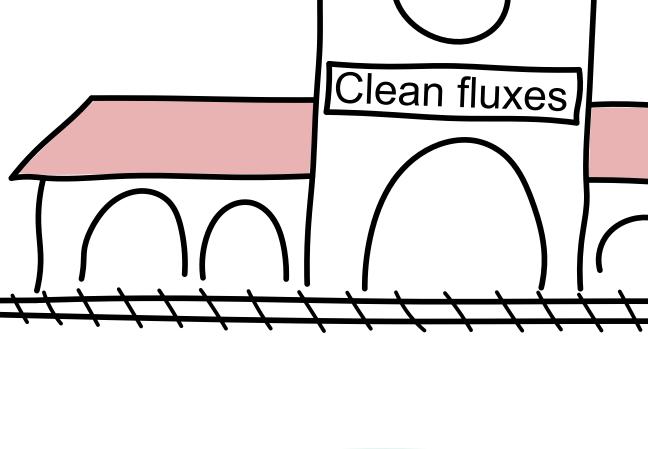
flux_lrc light response curves for CO₂

fluxes

licoread R imports LI-COR gas analysers

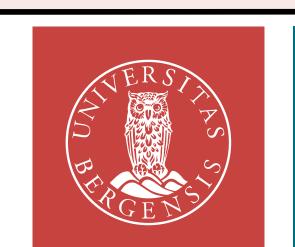
package raw data in R as fluxible-friendly

dataframe



The fluxible R package aims to:

- bridge the reproducibility gap in the cleaning method of raw field measured flux data
- increase compatibility between datasets
- provide an efficient, flexible and user-friendly workflow.







¹Department of Biological Sciences and Bjerknes Centre for Climate Research, University of Bergen, Norway

²Departamento de Biología. Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain

³Centro de Investigación en Biodiversidad y Cambio Global, CIBC-UAM, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain

⁴Department of Biology, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, USA

⁵Research School of Biology, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia

⁶Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, University of Arizona, Tuscon, AZ, USA

⁷Norwegian Institute for Nature Research, Bergen, Norway

⁸Center for Ecological Dynamics in a Novel Biosphere (ECONOVO). Department of Biology, Aarbus University

Norwegian Institute for Nature Research, Bergen, Norway
 Center for Ecological Dynamics in a Novel Biosphere (ECONOVO), Department of Biology, Aarhus University
 Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, University of Copenhagen, Denmark
 Department of Biology, Faculty of Natural Sciences, Aarhus University, Denmark
 Faculty of Biology, Gadjah Mada University, Sleman, Indonesia.
 LI-COR Biosciences, 4647 Superior St Lincoln, NE 68504, USA
 Universidad Nacional de San Antonio Abad del Cusco, Cusco, Perú

¹⁴Department of Geography, National University of Singapore, Singapore

References: Bastviken et al., "Critical method needs in measuring greenhouse gas fluxes." 2022; Zhao et al., "On the Calculation of Daytime CO₂ Fluxes Measured by Automated Closed Transparent Chambers." 2018; Kutzbach et al., "CO₂ flux determination by closed-chamber methods can be seriously biased by inappropriate application of linear regression." 2007. Acknowledgments: M Kerdoncuf (troll), J Knutson (avalanche), M Zwier (inkscape help), Between the Fjords lab (feedback and suggestions).