

Toll Receptor
Cascades

Complement cascade

Nucleotide-binding domain,
leucine rich repeat containing
receptor (NLR) signaling
pathways

Advanced glycosylation
endproduct receptor
signaling

RIG-I/MDA5 mediated
induction of IFN-
alpha/beta pathways

Defensins

DAP12 interactions

Cytosolic sensors of
pathogen-associated DNA