# BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SCIENCE, PILANI INSTRUCTION DIVISION

#### FIRST SEMESTER 2016-2017

## **Course Handout Part II**

Date: 01/08/2016

In addition to part-I (General Handout for all courses appended to the time table) this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

Course No. : BITS F464

Course Title : Machine Learning

Instructor-in-charge: NAVNEET GOYAL (goel@)

## **Catalog Description**

Machine Learning is an exciting sub-area of Artificial Intelligence which deals with designing machines which can learn and improve their performance from examples/experience. This course introduces the student to the key algorithms and theory that forms the core of machine learning. The course will cover the major approaches to learning namely, supervised, unsupervised, and reinforcement leaning. The course emphasizes various techniques, which have become feasible with increased computational power and our ability to produce and capture huge volumes of data. The topics covered in the course include regression, decision trees, support vector machines, artificial neural networks, Bayesian techniques, Hidden Markov models, genetic algorithms etc. Some advanced topics like active & deep learning will also be covered.

#### **Text Books:**

Tom M. Mitchell, Machine Learning, The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. International Edition 1997.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Christopher M. Bhisop, Pattern Recognition & Machine Learning, Springer, 2006.
- 2. Introduction to Machine Learning, N. J. Nilson, Stanford, Available online at author's website. <a href="http://robotics.stanford.edu/people/nilsson/mlbook.html">http://robotics.stanford.edu/people/nilsson/mlbook.html</a>
- 3. Machine Learning, Neural and Statistical Classification, D. Michie, D.J. Spiegelhalter, C.C. Taylor (eds), Ellis Horwood publishers, available online at <a href="http://www.amsta.leeds.ac.uk/~charles/statlog/">http://www.amsta.leeds.ac.uk/~charles/statlog/</a>

#### LECTURE PLAN

Topic	<b>Topic Details</b>	Lecture #	Chapter
			Reference
Overview	Introduction to Machine Learning	1	Ch. 1
High-dimensional data &	High-dimensional data and associated	2	R1 – Ch.1
Curse of Dimensionality	problems		
Preliminaries	Probability theory	Self Study	R1 – Ch.2,
	Decision theory		Appendix C
	Information theory		
	Linear Algebra		
Some important	MAP Hypothesis	3-5	Ch.6 + class
principles/concepts/algori	• Minimum Description Length (MDL)		notes + R1
thms	r · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Appendix E

	<ul> <li>principle</li> <li>Expectation Maximization (EM)</li></ul>		
	PCA & SVD		
Linear models for		6-8	R1 – Ch. 3
Regression	• Linear basis function models	0-8	K1 – CII. 3
	Bayesian linear regression	0.10	D.4. G1. 4
Linear models for	<ul> <li>Discriminant Functions</li> </ul>	9-12	R1 – Ch. 4
Classification	<ul> <li>Probabilistic Generative Classifiers</li> <li>Probabilistic Discriminative Classifiers</li> </ul>		
Bayesian Learning Techniques	<ul><li>Bayes optimal classifier</li><li>Gibbs Algorithm</li><li>Naïve Bayes Classifier</li></ul>	13-14	Ch. 6
Non-linear Models & Model Selection	<ul><li>Decision Trees</li><li>Ensemble Classifiers</li></ul>	15-21	• Ch. 3
	<ul> <li>Neural Networks</li> <li>Multilayer Perceptron</li> <li>Network training</li> <li>Error back-propagation</li> </ul>		• Ch. 4 R1 – Ch. 5
	<ul> <li>Instance-based Learning</li> <li>K-NN</li> <li>Case-based Reasoning</li> </ul>		• Ch. 8
Margin/Kernel Based Approaches	Support Vector Machines	22-24	Class Notes + R1 – Ch. 7
Graphical Models	<ul><li>Bayesian Belief Networks</li><li>Hidden Markov Models</li></ul>	25-28	Ch. 6 + Class Notes
Unsupervised Learning	<ul> <li>Mixture Models</li> <li>K-means Clustering</li> <li>Self-organized Maps (SOM)</li> </ul>	29-30	Ch. 6 R1 – Ch. 9
Genetic Algorithms	<ul><li>Hypothesis space search</li><li>Genetic programming</li><li>Models of evaluation &amp; learning</li></ul>	31-32	Ch. 9
Reinforcement Learning	<ul> <li>Q Learning</li> <li>Non-deterministic rewards &amp; actions</li> <li>Temporal difference learning</li> <li>Generalization</li> </ul>	33-34	Ch. 13
Advanced Topics	<ul><li>Active Learning</li><li>Deep Learning</li><li>Metric Learning</li></ul>	35-38	Class Notes
Application Examples	<ul><li>Speech Recognition</li><li>Image Retrieval</li></ul>	39-40	Class Notes
Big Data Challenges	Machine Learning for Big Data	41-42	Class Notes

# **Evaluation Scheme:**

Component	Duration	Weig	Date (Time)
		htage	
Midsem Test (Closed Book)	90 Mins.	30%	8/10 2:00 - 3:30 PM
Assignments (02)	Take Home	30%	TBA
Comprehensive Exam (partly open)	3 Hours	40%	14/12 FN

Notices: All notices shall be displayed on NALANDA

Chamber Consultation Hour: M, W 6.00 to 6.30 pm (6121-K, NAB) Makeup Policy: To be granted only in case of serious illness or emergency.

Instructor-in-charge BITS F464