

### First Semester 2015-16

# Course Handout Part II

In addition to Part I (General Handout for all courses appended to the Time Table), this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

Course No.: PHY F414

Course Title: Physics of Advanced Materials Instructor-in-charge: **Subhashish Gangopadhyay** 

## **Course Description:**

The course emphasizes the Physics aspect of structure-property relationship of advanced materials used for modern technology which involves fundamentals of semiconductors, carbon-based nanomaterials, metals and ceramics, their growth/synthesis, characterization and technological applications.

## Scope and objective of the course:

The objective of the course is to develop an understanding of Physics behind the various preparation techniques of advanced materials, their structural, chemical and electronic characterization, correlation between the structures and properties, as well as recent trend in applications. Each student has to do one Project/assignment using the existing experimental facility/data of the Physics department and submit a report followed by presentation, at the end of the course. The topics of the projects/assignments will be floated in the lecture class.

#### **Text Book:**

Lecture notes and research articles to be distributed in the class

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING-AN INTRODUCTION by WILLIAM D.CALLISTER, JR. Seventh Edition, John Wiley (2007)
- 2. INTRODUCTION TO SOLID STATE PHYSICS by CHARLES KITTEL, Eighth Edition, John Wiley (2012).
- 3. MATERIAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING by V. RAGHAVAN, Second Edition, Prentice-Hall of India private Limited (1979).
- 4. VACUUM SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY by RAO, GHOSH and CHOPRA, 3rd reprint, Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd. (2008).
- 5. THE SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING OF MATERIALS by DONALD R. ASKELAND, PRADEEP P. PHULE, Fifth editions, Thomson, (2006)

# **Course Plan:**

L.No.	Learning Objectives	Topics to be covered	Chap./ Sec. No.
			(Book)
1	Introduction	Basics of materials and their classification	GENERAL
2-4	Crystallography	Primitive lattice, Unit cell, Bravais lattices,	CALLISTER, KITTEL
		Crystal planes and directions, Simple crystal	
		structures	





Date: 03/08/2015



Structural properties of	Packing, Linear and planar densities, close-	CALLISTER, KITTEL
crystalline solid	packed crystal structures, defects and	
	dislocations, grain boundaries, reciprocal lattice.	
Structural characterization	X-ray diffraction (XRD) and Electron diffractions	LECTURE NOTES
	(LEED, RHEED)	
Phenomena of diffusion	Diffusion mechanism, steady and non-steady	CALLISTER
	state of diffusion, factors	
Phase diagrams	Different phase diagrams for materials	CALLISTER
	preparation especially Fe-C.	
Electrical properties of materials	Electrical conductivity, classification of	CALLISTER,
	meterials, energy band structures, Hall effect,	RAGHVAN
	magneto resistance and superconductivity	
Advanced Materials	Materials for semiconductor industry; Carbon	LECTURE NOTES
	based nano-materials; Materials for energy	
	industry	
Vacuum science & technology	Basics, measurement gauges, pumps, thin film	RAO, LECTURE
	deposition	NOTES
Growth techniques	Epitaxial growth, Molecular beam epitaxy	LECTURE NOTES
	(MBE), Chemical vapour deposition (CVD),	
	doping process, growth modes	
Surface and interfaces	Surface reconstruction, diffusion, domain	LECTURE NOTES
	boundary and phase separation	
Advanced characterization	Electron microscopy (SEM, TEM), Photoelectron	LECTURE NOTES
techniques	spectroscopy (XPS, UPS), Scanning probe	
	microscopy (STM & AFM).	
	crystalline solid  Structural characterization  Phenomena of diffusion  Phase diagrams  Electrical properties of materials  Advanced Materials  Vacuum science & technology  Growth techniques  Surface and interfaces  Advanced characterization	crystalline solid dislocations, grain boundaries, reciprocal lattice.  Structural characterization X-ray diffraction (XRD) and Electron diffractions (LEED, RHEED)  Phenomena of diffusion Diffusion mechanism, steady and non-steady state of diffusion, factors  Phase diagrams Different phase diagrams for materials preparation especially Fe-C.  Electrical properties of materials Electrical conductivity, classification of meterials, energy band structures, Hall effect, magneto resistance and superconductivity  Advanced Materials Materials for semiconductor industry; Carbon based nano-materials; Materials for energy industry  Vacuum science & technology Basics, measurement gauges, pumps, thin film deposition  Growth techniques Epitaxial growth, Molecular beam epitaxy (MBE), Chemical vapour deposition (CVD), doping process, growth modes  Surface and interfaces Surface reconstruction, diffusion, domain boundary and phase separation  Advanced characterization techniques Electron microscopy (SEM, TEM), Photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS, UPS), Scanning probe

# **Evaluation Scheme:**

Component	Duration	Weightage(%)	Date & Time	Remarks
Mid-semester Exam	90 Min	30%	5/10 8:00 - 9:30 AM	Open & Closed Book
Tutorial test		25%	Pre-announced	Closed Book
Project/lab components		5%		
Comprehensive Exam	3 Hours	40 %	1/12 FN	Open & closed book

**Chamber Consultation Hours:** To be announced in class

**Notices:** Will be displayed on Nalanda or Physics department notice board.

**Make-up Policy:** Make-up will be given only in genuine cases, that is, illness leading to hospitalization or for going out of station with prior permission.

Instructor-in-charge



