# BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SCIENCE- PILANI, PILANI CAMPUS INSTRUCTION DIVISION SECOND SEMESTER 2015-2016

Date:12/01/2016

In addition to Part I (General Handout for all courses appended to the Time Table), this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

Course No. : CHE G552

Course Title :Advance Transport Phenomena

Instructor-in-Charge: Dr. Pratik N Sheth

### 1. Scope & Objective

Transport phenomena is one of the basic subjects of chemical engineering and includes study of fluid dynamics, heat and mass transfer. The governing equations for the aforementioned transport processes are analogous in nature as the underlying molecular mechanisms are very closely related. The objective of this course is to cover advance topics in this area like the transport of momentum, heat and mass in turbulent flow, creeping flows, flow through porous media, flow over flat plates and curved surfaces, interphase transport, etc. A balanced overview and fundamental equations for transport processes would be provided along with illustrations regarding solving relevant problems. Further, some special cases which are frequently encountered would also be covered.

#### 2. Text Books

- 1. Bird, Stewart and Lightfoot, 'Transport Phenomena', John Wiley & Sons, 2002, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition
- 2. Joel Plawsky, "Transport Phenomena Fundamentals", CRC Press, 2010, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition

# 3. Reference Books

- 1. L. Gary Leal, "Advanced Transport Phenomena", Cambridge University Press, 2007
- 2. Ronald G. Larson, "The structure and rheology of complex fluids", Oxford University Press, USA, (1999)
- 3. Michael Rubinstein and Ralph H. Colby, "Polymer Physics", Oxford University Press, Oxford, (2003)
- 4. William M. Deen, "Analysis of Transport Phenomena", Oxford University Press, Indian Edition,
- 5. John C. Slattery, "Advanced Transport Phenomena", Cambridge University Press, 1999

### 4. Course Plan:

Lecture No.	Learning Objectives	Topics to be covered	Reference Chap./ Sec. (Book)
1-2	Introduction to the course	Scope, Objectives, Methodology, Importance, Preliminary assumptions, foundations and concepts related to transport phenomena, Viscosity, thermal conductivity and diffusivity	Ch. 0,1,9,17 (T1) Ch. 1-3 (T2)

3-4	Review of Shell Momentum balances, Equations of change for isothermal systems	Shell Momentum Balances and Boundary Conditions The Equations of Change in Terms of the Substantial Derivative, Use of the Equations of Change to Solve Flow Problems	Ch. 2-3 (T1)
5-6	Review of Shell Energy balances, Equations of change for non-isothermal systems	Shell Energy Balances and boundary conditions, Free and forced convection, Use of the Equations of Change to Solve Steady-State Problems	Ch-10-11 (T1)
7-8	Review of Concentration Distributions in Solids and in Laminar Flow	Shell mass balances, Boundary conditions, Diffusion through a stagnant gas film, with a chemical reaction, Diffusion and chemical reaction inside a porous catalyst, Multicomponent equations of change, multicomponent fluxes, use of the equations of change for mixtures	Ch-18-19 (T1)
9-10	Review of boundary layer concepts, Convective Transport on a flat plate, Convective Transport over systems with curvature	Laminar hydrodynamic, thermal and mass transfer boundary layers, flow over cylinders, spheres; flow in tubes	Ch 12-13 (T2)
11-15	Velocity Distributions in Turbulent Flow	Basic features of turbulence, Time-Smoothed Equations of Change for Incompressible Fluids, The Time-Smoothed Velocity Profile near a Wall, Empirical Expressions for the Turbulent Momentum Flux, Turbulent flow in pipes and channels, Eddy diffusivity models	Ch. 5 (T1) Ch. 14 (T2) Ch 13 (R4)
16-17	Temperature distributions in Turbulent flow	Time-Smoothed Equations of Change for Incompressible Nonisothermal Flow, The Time- Smoothed Temperature Profile near a Wall, Empirical Expressions for the Turbulent Heat Flux, Temperature Distribution for Turbulent Flow in Tubes and jets	Ch-13 (T1)
18-19	Concentration Distributions in Turbulent Flow	Time-smoothing of the equation of continuity, Enhancement of mass transfer by a first-order reaction in turbulent flow, Turbulent mixing and turbulent flow with second-order reaction	Ch 21 (T1)
20-22	Interphase transport in non- isothermal systems and mixtures	Heat Transfer Coefficients for Forced Convection, Free and Mixed Convection, Heat Transfer Coefficients for Condensation of Pure Vapors on Solid Surfaces, Definition of transfer coefficients in two phases, Effects of interfacial forces on heat and mass transfer	Ch 6,14, 22 (T1)

23-27	Coupled heat and mass transfer	f colinied near and momentum		
28-30	Energy transport by radiation	Absorption and emission at solid surfaces, Planck's distribution law, Wien's displacement law, and the Stefan-Boltzmann law, Radiation between non-black bodies at different temperatures	Ch 16 (T1) Ch 15 (T2)	
31-33	Rheology of complex fluids, Linear and non-linear viscoelasticity	Fundamentals of rheology, types of complex fluids, origins of Non-Newtonian behavior	Ch1, 3 (R2)	
34-37	Behavior of polymeric melts	Non-Newtonian viscosity and generalized Newtonian models, elasticity and linear viscoelastic models, unentangled and entangled polymer melts	Ch8 (T1) Ch 8-9 (R3)	
38-41	Special topics: Flow through porous media, multiphase flow, Hydrodynamic Stability	Heat and mass transfer using extended surfaces, diffusion and reaction in catalyst pellets Multidimensional effects, potential functions and fields	Ch 8-9 (T2) Ch12 (R1)	

# 5. Evaluation Scheme:

EC No.	Component	Duration	Weightage	Date and Time	Remarks
1.	Mid-SemTest	1 Hr 30 min	20%	15/3 11:00 - 12:30 PM	СВ
2.	Surprise Quizzes (5 nos)	10-15 mins	10%	During the regular classes	CB/OB
3.	Assignments	30 mins to 3 hrs	15%	Take home/during regular class	CB/OB
4.	Project/Seminar	1 month	15%	Take home	-
5.	Comprehensive Exam	3 hrs	40%	3/5 AN	CB/OB

- **6. Chamber Consultation Hour:** To be announced in the class.
- **7. Notices:** All notices concerning this course will be put up on chemical engineering notice board.
- **8. Make-up Policy:** Make-up is granted only for genuine cases with valid justification and prior permission of Instructor-in-charge.

Instructor-in-charge CHE G552