# BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SCIENCE, PILANI INSTRUCTION DIVISION

#### FIRST SEMESTER 2016-2017

### **Course Handout (Part II)**

Date: 3/8/2016

In addition to part-I (General Handout for all courses appended to the time table) this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

Course No. : MATH F214

Course Title : Elementary Real Analysis

Instructor-in-charge : RAJIV KUMAR

## 1. Scope and objective of the Course:

The objective of this course is to train the students with the basic tools of Modern Mathematical analysis ,train them in art of logical, deductive & constructive thinking and thus equip them with enough back ground for courses which involve deeper Mathematical analysis . Real analysis is needed in several science & enginnering disciplines, in study of dynamical systems, which are solutions of differential equations, theoretical study of differential equations, concept of fractal & fractal dimension is usually studied in metric spaces. Riemann integral is basic integral on which advance theory of integration is developed. Integration theory is needed in study of theoretical & numerical study of solution of partial differential equations.

**2.** Course Description: Countable and uncountable sets; real numbers, metric spaces, continuous and uniformly continuous maps in metric spaces, connectedness, completeness and compactness in a metric space, Numerical sequences and series, Riemann integration & Riemann Stieltjes Integral, Convergence & uniform convergence of sequence of functions, Approximation of continuous function, functions of several variables, derivative of function of several variables, inverse function theorem.

#### 3. Text Book:

W. Rudin, Principles of Mathematical Analysis, McGraw, Hill 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 1983.

#### 4. Reference Books:

- 1. Apostal: Mathematical Analysis, Addision Wesley, 1983
- 2. Real Analysis John M Howie Springer Verlag 2000
- 3. Kenneth Ross: Elementary Analysis, Springer international edition 2000

#### 5. Course Plan:

Lecture n.	Learners objective	Subject matter	Ref.
1-2	Representation of real numbers	Decimal & ternary representation of real numbers, rational & irrational numbers & their decimal representation	Ross Chapter I Chapter 2
3-6	Sequences & subsets of real numbers	Construction of real numbers Sup & inf of subsets of real numbers lim sup & liminf of sequences ,monotone sequences	-

7-8	Difference between countable	Elementary set theory & logic, Countable	1 <sup>st</sup>
	& uncountable set	& uncountable sets	Chapter
			Rudin
9-15	Generalization of concept of distance	Metric spaces, compact sets, different	Chapter 2
	to abstract sets	Definition of compact sets, Cantor	Rudin
		Intersection theorem, Contraction Principle	
16-20	Generalization of concept of continuity	Continuous & uniformly continuous	Chapter 4
	& limit to metric spaces	functions& their properties	Rudin
			Chapter 3
21-23	How Riemann integral can be	Elementary Riemann Integral & its	Ross Chapter VI
21 23	Written as limit of sum	properties Remain integral & its	Rudin
	Written as mint or sum	r ·r·	Chapter VI
			Ross
24-28	Integration with respect to a function	Riemann Stieltjes integral & properties	Chap. 7 of Ref.1
20.22	Distinguish hateveen weifame & maint	Doint & wrife and convergence of functions	
29-33	Distinguish between uniform & point wise convergence of sequence of	Point & uniform convergence of functions & related properties of integrability &	Chapter 7
	functions. Functions not differentiable	differentiability	Rudin Chapter IV
	but continuous		Ross
34-36	How bad functions can be	Some approximation theorems of cont.	Chapter 7
	approximated	functions	Rudin
37-40	How continuity & differentiability	Functions of several variables, Inverse	Rudin
	have generalization for function of	function theorem	
	several variables		

#### **6 Evaluation Scheme:**

o. Evaluation Schemet							
Components	<b>Durations</b>	Weightage	Date &	Time	Comment		
Test	90 min	30%			Closed Book		
Quiz		30%			Open/Closed		
Comprehensive Exam	3 hrs.	40%		Clo	sed Book		

- 7. Chamber consultation hour: To be announced in class.
- **8. Notices:** If any concerning this course will be displayed on the Notice Board of the Math Department, normally information will be conveyed in the class.
- 9. Extra Problems: Regular Problem sets will be given for the type of problems to be done.
- **10**. **Make up:** Prior permission is needed for makeup, makeup may be given if enough evidence is there for not being able to take regular test. Make up for Quiz is not permitted