Bootstrap3

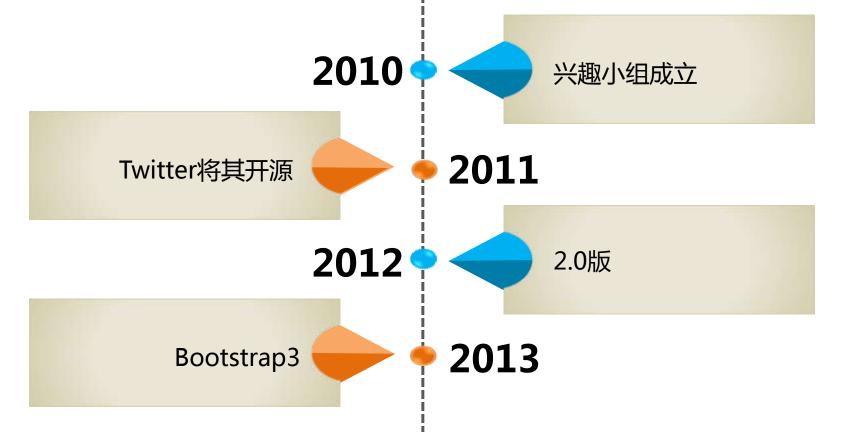
简洁、直观、强悍、移动设备优先的前端开发框架, 让web开发更迅速、简单。



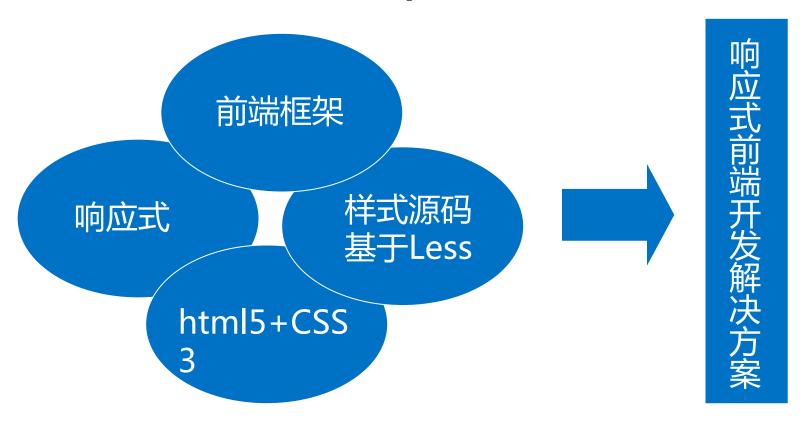
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介绍 - 发展史



介绍 - Bootstrap特点



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入门 - 响应式前端开发

- > 一个网站能够在不同情况下展示最佳效果
 - ◆不同终端
 - ◆移动端的屏幕定向
 - ◆不同分辨率(屏幕宽度)

入门 - 响应式前端开发

> 媒体查询

```
@media (max-width: 767px) {
 body {
   background: red;
@media (min-width: 768px) and (max-width: 991px) {
 body{
   background:orange;
@media (min-width: 992px) {
 body {
   background: yellow;
```

入门 - 下载与引入

- ▶版本
 - ◆ 预编译版
 - ◆编译版本
- ≻引入
 - rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="css/bootstrap.css">
- > Js文件按需加载
 - <script src="js/jquery.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
 - <script src="js/bootstrap.js" type="text/javascript"></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script><

- > 响应式的实现关键
 - ◆ @media:媒体查询
 - ◆ .container: 居中对齐、不可嵌套
 - ◆.row:表示一行,包含在.container中
 - ◆ 12列
 - ◆ .col-xs-*: 超小屏幕设备 手机 (<768px)
 - ◆ .col-sm-*: 小屏幕设备 平板 (≥768px)
 - ◆ .col-md-*: 中等屏幕设备 PC桌面 (≥992px)
 - ◆ .col-lg-*: 大屏幕设备 PC桌面 (≥1200px)
 - ◆ .visible-xs、.hidden-xs:响应式工具类

≻代码

➤ 分辨率≥992px

.col-xs-12 .col-md-8			.col-xs-6 .col-md-4
.col-xs-6 .col-md-4	.col-xs-6 .col-md-4		.col-xs-6 .col-md-4
.col-xs-6		.col-xs-6	

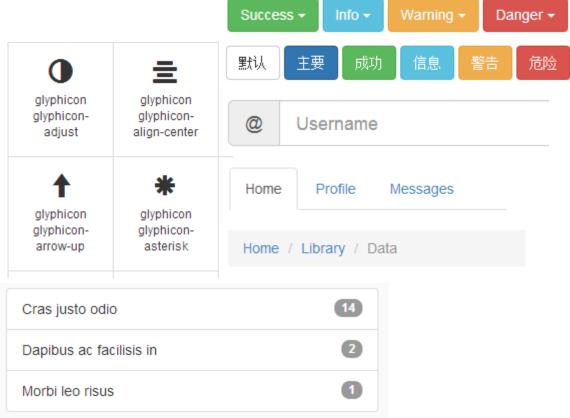
➤ 分辨率<768px

.col-xs-12 .col-md-8	
.col-xs-6 .col-md-4	
.col-xs-6 .col-md-4	.col-xs-6 .col-md-4
.col-xs-6 .col-md-4	
.col-xs-6	.col-xs-6

- > 方便简单的完成响应式页面开发
 - ◆代码结构简单
 - ◆无需考虑浮动
 - ◆无需考虑宽度
 - ◆ 不同的分辨率对应不同的col-*-*类

入门 - 基本组件

- ➤ Glyphicons图标
- ≻按钮组
- > 输入框组
- ▶导航
- ▶列表组
- ▶进度条
- **>** ...



入门 - 进度条

- ▶展示数据对比
- ➤ 利用setInterval函数修改宽度动态显示进度。

```
<div class="progress">
 <div class="progress-bar" style="width: 60%;">
 </div>
</div>
var width = 60;
var interval = setInterval(function () {
 _{\text{width }+=} Math.floor(Math.random()*10+1);
 if( width>=100){
   width = 100;
   clearInterval(interval);
 $('#progressBar').css({"width":_width+"%"});
}, 1000);
```

入门 -工具提示 tooltip.js

➤ 方法1: data属性

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-default"
    data-toggle="tooltip"
    data-placement="left"
    title="左侧提示">
    左侧Tooltip
</button>
```

➤ 方法2: js调用

```
<a id="tooltipDemo">js调用</a>
var options = {
  title: "js调用",
  placement: "right"
}
$("#tooltipDemo").tooltip(options);
```

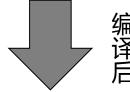
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进阶 - Less

- ➤ Bootstrap使用less来编写
- > 主题定制

```
@color: #4D926F;
#header {
    color: @color;
}
h2 {
    color: @color;
}
```



```
#header {
      color: #4D926F;
}
h2 {
      color: #4D926F;
}
```

进阶 - box-sizing

- ► 标准盒模型
 - content-box
- > 怪异模式盒模型
 - border-box
 - Width、height包括padding与border
 - bootstrap为什么使用该模型

```
*,
*:before,
*:after {
  -webkit-box-sizing: border-box;
  -moz-box-sizing: border-box;
  box-sizing: border-box;
}
```

进阶 - 定制

通用CSS

- Print media styles
- Typography
- Code
- Grid system
- Tables
- Forms
- Buttons

Linked to components

- Alert dismissal
- Advanced buttons
- Carousel functionality
- Dropdowns
- Modals
- Tooltips
- ✓ Popovers (requires Tooltips)
- Togglable tabs

Color system

@brand-primary

#428bca

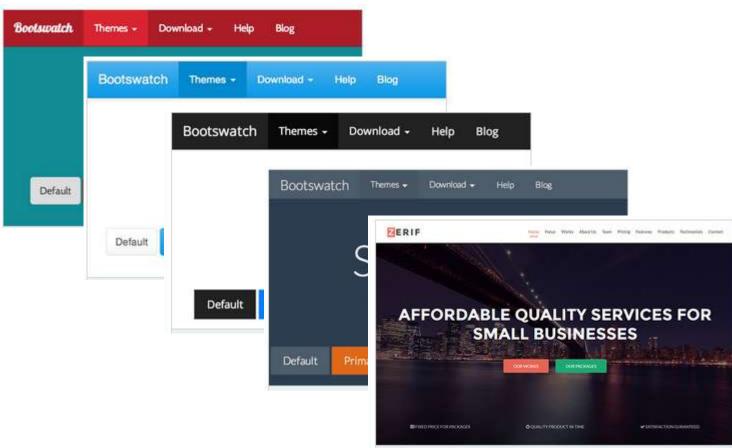
@brand-success

#5cb85c

@brand-warning

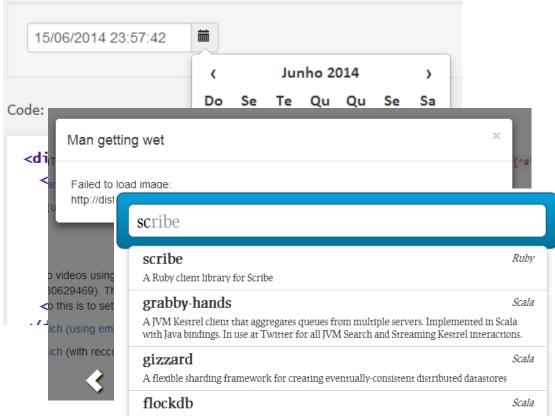
#f0ad4e

进阶 - 主题下载



进阶 - 第三方jQ插件

- ➤ Datetime
- ➤ Lightbox
- > typeahead.js
- > ...



进阶 - bootstrap设计工具

> <u>layoutit</u>





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总结

- ▶轻量(可定制)
 - ◆ 它使用了足够简单的解决问题的办法,于是大家都可以或是改写他,或是利用他,或是补充他。
 - ◆定制自己需要的
- → 开发简单、节省时间
 - ◆ 栅格布局、组件化
 - ◆主题、页面风格─致
- ▶兼容性强
 - ◆ 响应式

