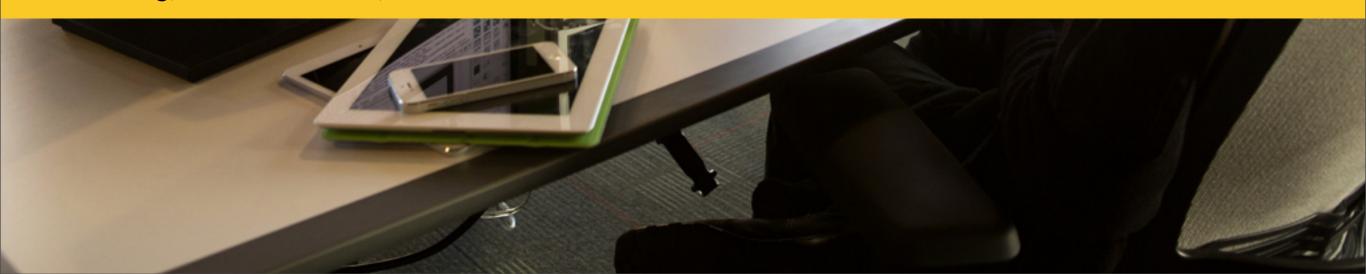


# **Building Mobile Applications: Strategies and Technologies**

#### INTEROP

Peter Traeg, Solutions Architect, Universal Mind





#### About Me:

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iOS, Android, and HTML 5 Developer

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T - Mobile













































ChannelWeb































Johnson-Johnson











#### Agenda:







#### Mobile App Development











#### Agenda:



A quick tour of 4 different mobile development technologies. Strategies for getting started in each.



- iOS Native Development
- Android Native Development
- PhoneGap
- Appcelerator Titanium







### Let's try to make sense of it all....

Intent **Eclipse** Objective-C Storyboard

X-Code

Build in the cloud

Java

Javascript

Hybrid

HTML5

Native

Activity

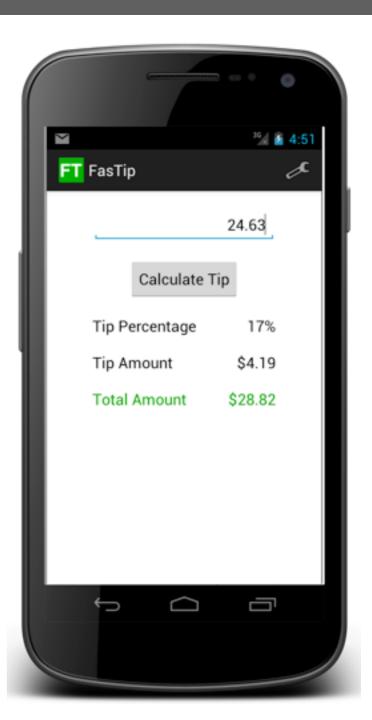
CSS Titanium Studio



### Demonstration App ...







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## iOS Native Development



Language: Objective-C

Dev Tools: • X-Code

• iOS SDK



- Dev Tools are free of charge
- \$99/yr developer fee to test on devices and submit to the Apple AppStore





#### Tour of iOS Native Development



- X-Code
- ViewController
- NavigationController
- Storyboards



## iOS Learning Resources



- <u>iOS Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch</u> <u>Guide</u> - Conway/Hillegass
- Objective-C Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch Guide - Hillegass
- Stanford University iOS Course on iTunes
- WWDC Videos
- Ray Wenderlich.com iOS Tutorials

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## Android Native Development

Language: Java

Dev Tools:

Eclipse

Eclipse ADT Plug-In

Android SDK





- Works on Mac, Windows, or Linux
- One time \$25 fee to distribute apps on Google Play.



#### Tour of Android Native Development



- Eclipse
- Android Development Tools
- Activities / Intents
- Android Support Library
- XML Based layouts
- Android resource system



## Android Learning Resources



- Busy Coder's Guide To Android
   Development Mark Murphy,
   CommonsWare
- Beginning Android 4 Application
   Development Lee
- Vogella.com Android Tutorials





## PhoneGap Development

- Cross Device Support
- User interface written in HTML / CSS / JS
- Supports:
  - iOS
  - Android
  - Windows 8
  - Windows Phone 7 & 8
  - Blackberry 5.x+
  - WebOS
  - Symbian
  - Samsung Bada





#### Adobe PhoneGap / Apache Cordova

- Apache Cordova: The open source platform
- Adobe PhoneGap: An Adobe branded product of Cordova
- PhoneGap <u>core capabilities</u>:
  - Accelerometer
  - Camera
  - Contacts
  - File System
  - Media playback & recording
  - Network availability

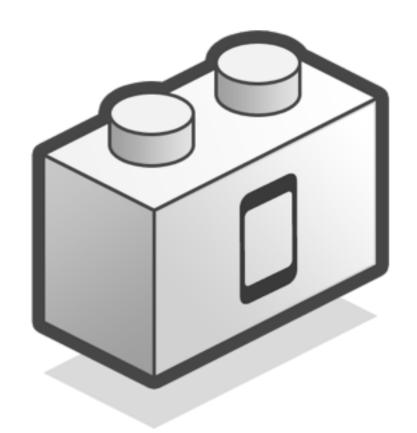


 Think of PhoneGap as non-visual components. You still need visual components created in HTML/CSS as any mobile web application would.



## PhoneGap Plugins

- Extending your solution when Javascript and the base PhoneGap functionality don't meet your needs.
- Large <u>repository</u> of existing plugins:
  - Barcode Scanning
  - Bluetooth
  - Push Notifications
  - Text to Speech
  - Calendars
  - Facebook Connect
- You can write your own







#### UX Frameworks for PhoneGap Applications

• <u>jQuery Mobile</u>



• Sencha Touch



Kendo UI



Enyo





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## PhoneGap Development

Language: Javascript

Dev Tools: • HTML/JS editor (eg: WebStorm)

 SDKs for platforms you want to support

Debugging tools (eg: <u>Ripple</u>, <u>Weinre</u>,
 Safari - see <u>PhoneGap Wiki</u>)



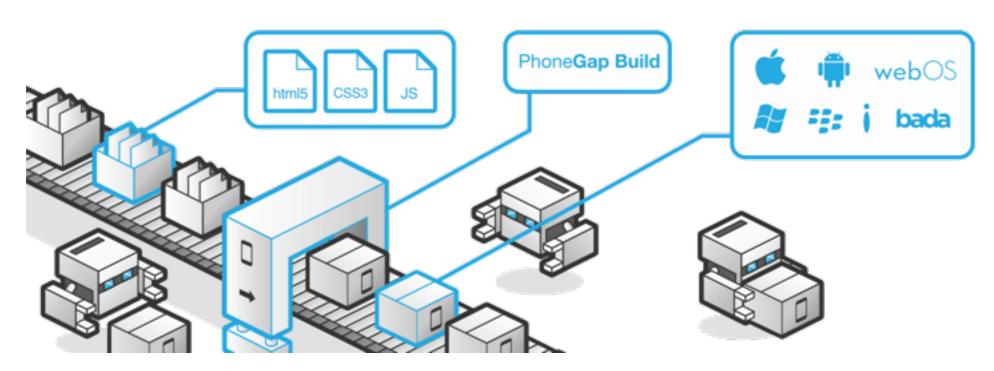
- Works on Mac, Windows, or Linux
- Free of charge
- Still must pay platform AppStore fees and follow processes to submit to the platform's AppStore just like with native development.





## PhoneGap In The Cloud

- Build applications in the cloud
- Doesn't require SDKs installed on the development machine
- App under development can pull new Javascript/HTML/CSS from the build server without directly updating the app <u>Hydration</u>.



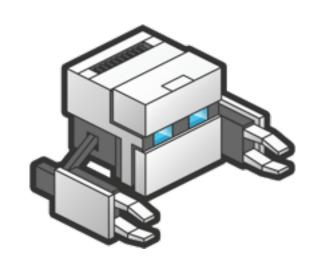
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### PhoneGap In The Cloud

#### PhoneGap Build

- Free for one app, \$9.99/mo for up to 25 apps
- Push code to PhoneGap either by uploading it or via GIT integration.



#### ICENIUM

- Cloud hosted IDE with cloud build as well
- Just hit 'save' in the IDE and your app is rebuilt on the server.
- Cost \$19.99/mo





## PhoneGap Learning Resources



- Requires a good foundation in HTML,
   CSS, and Javascript
- Getting Started Guides
- Appliness free monthly digital magazine
- Blogs <u>Andrew Trice</u>, <u>Christophe</u>
   <u>Conraets</u>, <u>Ray Camden</u>





## Appcelerator Development

- Cross device development:
  - iOS
  - Android
- Coming soon:
  - Blackberry
  - Windows Phone
- Uses native controls instead of HTML5









## Appcelerator Development

Language: Javascript

appcelerator<sup>®</sup>

- Dev Tools: Titanium Studio
  - Platform SDKs



- Works on Mac, Windows, or Linux
- Tools are free. Support packages are available at additional cost.





#### Tour of Appcelerator Development

- Titanium Studio
- Alloy Framework
- May need to handle iOS and Android views differently
- Deployed .IPA and .APK files will be larger than most PhoneGap or native apps.







### Appcelerator Learning Resources





- Video and <u>Tutorials</u> on the Appcelerator Site
- Many of the books available offer little more than can be found with the above resources.





#### Conclusion:





#### Mobile App Development









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