

Table of Contents

Assignment 2.....	2
Exercise 2 OLS	2
Exercise 4 Discrete Choice	2
Exercise 5 Marginal Effects	3
Assignment 3.....	4
Exercise 2 First Model	4
Exercise 3 Second Model	5
Exercise 4 : Marginal Effects	7
Conditional Logit ME	7
Multinomial Logit ME	8
Exercise 5 IIA	9
Mixed Logit Unrestricted	9
Mixed Logit Restricted	11
IIA test	13
Assignment 4.....	14
Exercise 1 Data	14
Exercise 2 & 3 Random and Fixed Effects	15

Assignment 2

Exercise 2 OLS

OLS Table: Continuous Y

	(1) closed_form	(2) bootstrap_49	(3) bootstra~499
X1	1.211*** (0.018)	1.211*** (0.016)	1.211*** (0.018)
X2	-0.903*** (0.003)	-0.903*** (0.003)	-0.903*** (0.003)
X3	0.0977*** (0.022)	0.0977*** (0.023)	0.0977*** (0.021)
_cons	2.522*** (0.041)	2.522*** (0.036)	2.522*** (0.043)
N	10000	10000	10000

Standard errors in parentheses
* p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Exercise 4 Discrete Choice

Discrete Choice Table: Y dummy

	(1) probit	(2) logit	(3) linear_pro~y
main			
X1	1.216*** (0.043)	2.197*** (0.081)	0.147*** (0.006)
X2	-0.896*** (0.018)	-1.614*** (0.037)	-0.103*** (0.001)
X3	0.162*** (0.047)	0.299*** (0.084)	0.0173* (0.007)
_cons	2.882*** (0.098)	5.164*** (0.182)	0.879*** (0.014)
N	10000	10000	10000

Standard errors in parentheses
* p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

```
. // Probit
. quietly probit Y_dum X1 X2 X3

. margins, dydx(X1 X2 X3)
```

Average marginal effects Number of obs = 10,000
Model VCE : OIM

```
Expression      : Pr(Y_dum), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t.   : X1 X2 X3
```

	Delta-method					
	dy/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf. Interval]	
X1	.1488271	.0044097	33.75	0.000	.1401841	.15747
X2	-.1097281	.0004504	-243.65	0.000	-.1106108	-.1088454
X3	.0198354	.0056861	3.49	0.000	.0086908	.03098

```
. quietly probit Y_dum X1 X2 X3
. margins, dydx(X1 X2 X3)
```

Average marginal effects	Number of obs	=	10,000
Model VCE : OIM			

```
Expression      : Pr(Y_dum), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t.   : X1 X2 X3
```

	Delta-method					
	dy/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf. Interval]	
X1	.1488271	.0044097	33.75	0.000	.1401841	.15747
X2	-.1097281	.0004504	-243.65	0.000	-.1106108	-.1088454
X3	.0198354	.0056861	3.49	0.000	.0086908	.03098

Assignment 3

Exercise 2 First Model

```
Alternative-specific conditional logit      Number of obs      =      44,700
Case variable: vl                        Number of cases     =      4470

Alternative variable: product              Alts per case: min =      10
                                           avg   =      10.0
                                           max   =      10

Log likelihood = -7464.9321                Wald chi2(1)       =      1458.85
                                           Prob > chi2        =      0.0000
```

choice_clo~t	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf. Interval]	
product						
price	-6.65658	.1742793	-38.19	0.000	-6.998161	-6.314999
1	(base alternative)					
2						
_cons	-.9543069	.0500462	-19.07	0.000	-1.052396	-.856218
3						
_cons	1.296968	.1086515	11.94	0.000	1.084015	1.509921
4						
_cons	-1.717332	.0541582	-31.71	0.000	-1.82348	-1.611184
5						
_cons	-2.904005	.0714605	-40.64	0.000	-3.044065	-2.763945
6						
_cons	-1.515311	.1262303	-12.00	0.000	-1.762718	-1.267904
7						
_cons	.2517683	.079164	3.18	0.001	.0966097	.4069269
8						
_cons	1.464868	.1180467	12.41	0.000	1.233501	1.696236
9						
_cons	2.357505	.133774	17.62	0.000	2.095313	2.619697
10						
_cons	-3.896593	.177419	-21.96	0.000	-4.244328	-3.548859

Exercise 3 Second Model

Multinomial logistic regression

Number of obs	=	44,700
LR chi2(60)	=	693.59
Prob > chi2	=	0.0000
Pseudo R2	=	0.0152

Log likelihood = -22470.269

choice_mlo~t	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf. Interval]	
0						
income	.004969	.0017398	2.86	0.004	.001559	.008379
fs3_4	-.1175737	.0621134	-1.89	0.058	-.2393137	.0041664
fs5	-.0850946	.0847021	-1.00	0.315	-.2511077	.0809184
college	-.0535497	.0556229	-0.96	0.336	-.1625686	.0554692
whtcollar	.0778141	.0559127	1.39	0.164	-.0317728	.1874011
retired	.1012369	.0750875	1.35	0.178	-.0459319	.2484056
_cons	3.012373	.071308	42.24	0.000	2.872612	3.152134
1	(base outcome)					
2						
income	-.0021271	.0033106	-0.64	0.521	-.0086157	.0043616
fs3_4	.0770609	.1147154	0.67	0.502	-.1477771	.301899
fs5	-.1315033	.1638105	-0.80	0.422	-.452566	.1895595
college	.0402462	.1021828	0.39	0.694	-.1600284	.2405209
whtcollar	-.0249169	.1028285	-0.24	0.809	-.2264571	.1766233
retired	.2371163	.1340013	1.77	0.077	-.0255213	.499754
_cons	-.9447956	.13229	-7.14	0.000	-1.204079	-.6855118
3						
income	.0188907	.003864	4.89	0.000	.0113174	.026464
fs3_4	-.8411266	.1853033	-4.54	0.000	-1.204314	-.4779388
fs5	-.8328322	.2761901	-3.02	0.003	-1.374155	-.2915096
college	.5304638	.149173	3.56	0.000	.23809	.8228376
whtcollar	.5641586	.1713714	3.29	0.001	.2282769	.9000404
retired	1.575692	.189393	8.32	0.000	1.204488	1.946895
_cons	-3.191235	.2174057	-14.68	0.000	-3.617342	-2.765127
4						
income	.0035387	.0032405	1.09	0.275	-.0028125	.00989
fs3_4	.041029	.1242076	0.33	0.741	-.2024135	.2844715
fs5	.4529768	.155278	2.92	0.004	.1486375	.757316
college	-.2143801	.1112885	-1.93	0.054	-.4325016	.0037413
whtcollar	.0130714	.1084015	0.12	0.904	-.1993916	.2255344
retired	-.2176447	.1552778	-1.40	0.161	-.5219836	.0866941
_cons	-1.187655	.1401024	-8.48	0.000	-1.46225	-.913059
5						
income	-.0073712	.0047184	-1.56	0.118	-.0166192	.0018767
fs3_4	.7064026	.174779	4.04	0.000	.3638422	1.048963
fs5	.9640586	.2117937	4.55	0.000	.5489505	1.379167
college	-.3865309	.1452503	-2.66	0.008	-.6712162	-.1018456
whtcollar	.6848047	.1467732	4.67	0.000	.3971346	.9724748
retired	.2951682	.2007109	1.47	0.141	-.098218	.6885544
_cons	-2.459726	.2048278	-12.01	0.000	-2.861181	-2.058271

6	income	.0280695	.0046411	6.05	0.000	.018973	.0371659
	fs3_4	-.5138651	.3525346	-1.46	0.145	-1.20482	.17709
	fs5	.8877279	.3666532	2.42	0.015	.1691008	1.606355
	college	.1079529	.2807678	0.38	0.701	-.4423419	.6582478
	whtcollar	.0291453	.3065475	0.10	0.924	-.5716767	.6299672
	retired	1.306963	.3496991	3.74	0.000	.6215655	1.992361
	_cons	-4.481253	.3704888	-12.10	0.000	-5.207397	-3.755108
7	income	-.0052751	.0045601	-1.16	0.247	-.0142127	.0036625
	fs3_4	-.504594	.1416044	-3.56	0.000	-.7821335	-.2270545
	fs5	-1.276014	.2590568	-4.93	0.000	-1.783756	-.7682716
	college	.0833302	.1366892	0.61	0.542	-.1845757	.3512361
	whtcollar	-.0480008	.1377734	-0.35	0.728	-.3180316	.2220301
	retired	-.7906895	.1964836	-4.02	0.000	-1.17579	-.4055887
	_cons	-1.057671	.1637945	-6.46	0.000	-1.378703	-.7366402
8	income	.0270275	.003836	7.05	0.000	.0195092	.0345459
	fs3_4	-.2630911	.1719355	-1.53	0.126	-.6000785	.0738964
	fs5	-1.390985	.3448464	-4.03	0.000	-2.066872	-.715099
	college	-.4475564	.1788952	-2.50	0.012	-.7981845	-.0969282
	whtcollar	-.3192622	.1661463	-1.92	0.055	-.6449029	.0063786
	retired	-1.063152	.2739825	-3.88	0.000	-1.600147	-.5261559
	_cons	-2.236649	.2008463	-11.14	0.000	-2.630301	-1.842998
9	income	.0245025	.0037092	6.61	0.000	.0172325	.0317724
	fs3_4	-1.163106	.1728905	-6.73	0.000	-1.501965	-.8242466
	fs5	-1.719619	.3361417	-5.12	0.000	-2.378445	-1.060794
	college	-.3769011	.1680334	-2.24	0.025	-.7062405	-.0475618
	whtcollar	.410152	.1759535	2.33	0.020	.0652894	.7550145
	retired	.5124467	.1934816	2.65	0.008	.1332297	.8916636
	_cons	-2.406309	.2010706	-11.97	0.000	-2.8004	-2.012218
10	income	-.0035631	.011826	-0.30	0.763	-.0267417	.0196154
	fs3_4	.9006243	.6817391	1.32	0.186	-.4355598	2.236808
	fs5	2.57364	.6676801	3.85	0.000	1.265011	3.882269
	college	-.0707955	.394016	-0.18	0.857	-.8430526	.7014616
	whtcollar	2.328057	.7603343	3.06	0.002	.8378289	3.818285
	retired	1.006503	.5789976	1.74	0.082	-.1283115	2.141318
	_cons	-7.097815	.9142458	-7.76	0.000	-8.889704	-5.305926

Exercise 4 : Marginal Effects

The table from stat is too long so I collect the ME and put into the table here

Conditional Logit ME

	Prob_ product_1	Prob_ product_2	Prob_ product_3	Prob_ product_4	Prob_ product_5	Prob_ product_6	Prob_ product_7	Prob_ product_8	Prob_ product_9	Prob_ product_10
Product 1 Price Change	-1.62007	0.38092	0.156526	0.359811	0.202435	0.04471	0.194866	0.12222	0.14162	0.016959
Product 2 Price Change	0.38092	-0.785545	0.051111	0.117491	0.066102	0.014599	0.063631	0.039909	0.046244	0.005538
Product 3 Price Change	0.156526	0.051111	-0.352902	0.048279	0.027162	0.005999	0.026147	0.016399	0.019002	0.002276
Product 4 Price Change	0.359811	0.117491	0.048279	-0.748524	0.062439	0.01379	0.060104	0.037698	0.043681	0.005231
Product 5 Price Change	0.202435	0.066102	0.027162	0.062439	-0.44844	0.007759	0.033816	0.021209	0.024576	0.002943
Product 6 Price Change	0.04471	0.014599	0.005999	0.01379	0.007759	-0.105088	0.007469	0.004684	0.005428	0.00065
Product 7 Price Change	0.194866	0.063631	0.026147	0.060104	0.033816	0.007469	-0.432938	0.020416	0.023657	0.002833
Product 8 Price Change	0.12222	0.039909	0.016399	0.037698	0.021209	0.004684	0.020416	-0.279151	0.014838	0.001777
Product 9 Price Change	0.14162	0.046244	0.019002	0.043681	0.024576	0.005428	0.023657	0.014838	-0.321105	0.002059
Product 10 Price Change	0.016959	0.005538	0.002276	0.005231	0.002943	0.00065	0.002833	0.001777	0.002059	-0.040265

Multinomial Logit ME

		Delta-method				
		dy/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf. Interval]
income						
	_predict					
	1	.0001625	.0000984	1.65	0.099	-.0000304 .0003554
	2	-.0001884	.0000659	-2.86	0.004	-.0003175 -.0000592
	3	-.0001079	.000044	-2.45	0.014	-.0001942 -.0000216
	4	.0000756	.0000192	3.94	0.000	.000038 .0001132
	5	-.0000161	.0000362	-0.45	0.655	-.000087 .0000548
	6	-.0000852	.0000311	-2.74	0.006	-.0001461 -.0000242
	7	.0000382	8.29e-06	4.61	0.000	.000022 .0000545
	8	-.0000717	.0000302	-2.37	0.018	-.0001309 -.0000125
	9	.0001007	.0000169	5.94	0.000	.0000675 .0001339
	10	.0000984	.0000176	5.59	0.000	.0000639 .0001329
	11	-6.09e-06	8.66e-06	-0.70	0.482	-.0000231 .0000109

Exercise 5 IIA

Mixed Logit Unrestricted

Alternative-specific mixed logit
Case variable: **v1**

Number of obs = **44,700**
Number of cases = **4,470**

Alternative variable: **product**

Alts per case: min = **10**
avg = **10.0**
max = **10**

Integration points: **0**
Log likelihood = **-7110.3752**

Wald chi2(55) = **2022.56**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

choice_clo-t	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf. Interval]	
product						
price	-6.727506	.1769229	-38.03	0.000	-7.074268	-6.380743
1	(base alternative)					
2						
income	-.0031802	.0037716	-0.84	0.399	-.0105723	.0042119
fs3_4	.0731491	.1279555	0.57	0.568	-.1776392	.3239373
fs5	-.2352675	.1818468	-1.29	0.196	-.5916807	.1211457
college	.0497422	.113986	0.44	0.663	-.1736663	.2731507
whtcollar	-.0394665	.1156033	-0.34	0.733	-.2660449	.1871119
retired	.2625538	.1520035	1.73	0.084	-.0353677	.5604752
_cons	-.9296141	.1485089	-6.26	0.000	-1.220686	-.6385419
3						
income	.0217094	.0042576	5.10	0.000	.0133648	.0300541
fs3_4	-.9008915	.1903256	-4.73	0.000	-1.273923	-.5278601
fs5	-.8852396	.2864282	-3.09	0.002	-1.446629	-.3238506
college	.5795113	.158871	3.65	0.000	.2681299	.8908927
whtcollar	.6047619	.1865997	3.24	0.001	.2390331	.9704907
retired	1.774491	.2018475	8.79	0.000	1.378877	2.170105
_cons	-.018311	.2452193	-0.07	0.940	-.498932	.4623099
4						
income	.0038602	.003531	1.09	0.274	-.0030604	.0107808
fs3_4	.0767795	.1320042	0.58	0.561	-.1819439	.3355028
fs5	.4187164	.1666443	2.51	0.012	.0920997	.7453332
college	-.2531909	.1184884	-2.14	0.033	-.4854238	-.020958
whtcollar	.0455049	.1156703	0.39	0.694	-.1812047	.2722146
retired	-.1570552	.1644688	-0.95	0.340	-.4794081	.1652977
_cons	-1.860976	.1506071	-12.36	0.000	-2.156161	-1.565791
5						
income	-.0072133	.0049865	-1.45	0.148	-.0169866	.00256
fs3_4	.6627287	.1792775	3.70	0.000	.3113514	1.014106
fs5	.9184167	.2185429	4.20	0.000	.4900805	1.346753
college	-.3604242	.1498394	-2.41	0.016	-.654104	-.0667444
whtcollar	.6898882	.1517937	4.54	0.000	.3923779	.9873984
retired	.4102554	.2088182	1.96	0.049	.0009792	.8195316
_cons	-3.663883	.2136511	-17.15	0.000	-4.082632	-3.245135

6	income	.0303074	.0051936	5.84	0.000	.0201282	.0404867
	fs3_4	-.5696844	.3538738	-1.61	0.107	-1.263264	.1238954
	fs5	.8469135	.3767976	2.25	0.025	.1084039	1.585423
	college	.0944586	.2866385	0.33	0.742	-.4673424	.6562597
	whtcollar	.1254906	.315912	0.40	0.691	-.4936855	.7446667
	retired	1.481564	.3555819	4.17	0.000	.7846365	2.178492
	_cons	-2.937473	.3794526	-7.74	0.000	-3.681186	-2.193759
7	income	-.0073341	.0049069	-1.49	0.135	-.0169515	.0022832
	fs3_4	-.5224593	.1497186	-3.49	0.000	-.8159024	-.2290162
	fs5	-1.371098	.2677438	-5.12	0.000	-1.895867	-.8463301
	college	.0791834	.1438936	0.55	0.582	-.2028428	.3612097
	whtcollar	-.0807929	.145883	-0.55	0.580	-.3667184	.2051326
	retired	-.7739959	.207446	-3.73	0.000	-1.180582	-.3674093
	_cons	1.017887	.1818105	5.60	0.000	.6615447	1.374229
8	income	.0289606	.0043108	6.72	0.000	.0205115	.0374096
	fs3_4	-.3329098	.1786041	-1.86	0.062	-.6829674	.0171479
	fs5	-1.430573	.3511689	-4.07	0.000	-2.118851	-.7422943
	college	-.3869989	.1831041	-2.11	0.035	-.7458764	-.0281213
	whtcollar	-.4358122	.173086	-2.52	0.012	-.7750545	-.0965699
	retired	-.8953734	.2790262	-3.21	0.001	-1.442255	-.3484921
	_cons	1.42636	.2282158	6.25	0.000	.9790649	1.873655
9	income	.026776	.0041764	6.41	0.000	.0185904	.0349617
	fs3_4	-1.247258	.1788146	-6.98	0.000	-1.597728	-.8967878
	fs5	-1.752459	.3437858	-5.10	0.000	-2.426267	-1.078651
	college	-.3315221	.1742426	-1.90	0.057	-.6730313	.0099871
	whtcollar	.365318	.1855402	1.97	0.049	.0016659	.7289702
	retired	.6922821	.203554	3.40	0.001	.2933236	1.091241
	_cons	2.010108	.2406306	8.35	0.000	1.538481	2.481736
10	income	-.0026379	.0127081	-0.21	0.836	-.0275453	.0222696
	fs3_4	.700144	.6743085	1.04	0.299	-.6214765	2.021764
	fs5	2.477214	.6664282	3.72	0.000	1.171039	3.783389
	college	.0426424	.4003562	0.11	0.915	-.7420414	.8273262
	whtcollar	2.171549	.7630716	2.85	0.004	.6759567	3.667142
	retired	1.043842	.5954876	1.75	0.080	-.1232923	2.210976
	_cons	-6.883823	.9243188	-7.45	0.000	-8.695454	-5.072191

Mixed Logit Restricted

Alternative-specific mixed logit
Case variable: **v1**

Number of obs = **24,336**
Number of cases = **2,704**

Alternative variable: **product**

Alts per case: min = **9**
avg = **9.0**
max = **9**

Integration points: **0**
Log likelihood = **-4586.4481**

Wald chi2(49) = **1212.47**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

choice_clo~t	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf. Interval]	
product						
price	-6.541402	.2500223	-26.16	0.000	-7.031437	-6.051367
2	(base alternative)					
3						
income	.025064	.0050345	4.98	0.000	.0151965	.0349315
fs3_4	-1.024477	.209016	-4.90	0.000	-1.434141	-.6148127
fs5	-.6670088	.3146256	-2.12	0.034	-1.283664	-.050354
college	.5087373	.1771217	2.87	0.004	.1615852	.8558894
whtcollar	.7092231	.2104982	3.37	0.001	.2966543	1.121792
retired	1.540641	.2286481	6.74	0.000	1.092499	1.988783
_cons	.8232693	.2823466	2.92	0.004	.2698801	1.376658
4						
income	.0061418	.0043909	1.40	0.162	-.0024642	.0147478
fs3_4	-.0230969	.1568238	-0.15	0.883	-.330466	.2842722
fs5	.6517611	.2089381	3.12	0.002	.24225	1.061272
college	-.2887353	.1410837	-2.05	0.041	-.5652542	-.0122163
whtcollar	.0879385	.1405666	0.63	0.532	-.1875671	.3634441
retired	-.4278227	.1917822	-2.23	0.026	-.8037089	-.0519365
_cons	-.8802358	.1816977	-4.84	0.000	-1.236357	-.5241149
5						
income	-.0045552	.0056106	-0.81	0.417	-.0155518	.0064414
fs3_4	.5717706	.1976762	2.89	0.004	.1843324	.9592088
fs5	1.187442	.2526398	4.70	0.000	.6922773	1.682607
college	-.4096955	.1685403	-2.43	0.015	-.7400284	-.0793626
whtcollar	.7638407	.1713664	4.46	0.000	.4279688	1.099713
retired	.1939595	.2313076	0.84	0.402	-.259395	.6473141
_cons	-2.695006	.2370591	-11.37	0.000	-3.159634	-2.230379

6	income	.0345993	.0060144	5.75	0.000	.0228113	.0463873
	fs3_4	-.6723283	.3659553	-1.84	0.066	-1.389587	.0449309
	fs5	1.092334	.4007968	2.73	0.006	.306787	1.877882
	college	-.0073032	.3011727	-0.02	0.981	-.5975907	.5829844
	whtcollar	.206439	.3329368	0.62	0.535	-.446105	.8589831
	retired	1.267356	.3768807	3.36	0.001	.5286833	2.006028
	_cons	-2.084425	.4037925	-5.16	0.000	-2.875844	-1.293007
7	income	-.0031968	.0054902	-0.58	0.560	-.0139575	.0075639
	fs3_4	-.6096283	.1737733	-3.51	0.000	-.9502178	-.2690389
	fs5	-1.156037	.2978797	-3.88	0.000	-1.73987	-.5722031
	college	.0443738	.162638	0.27	0.785	-.2743909	.3631385
	whtcollar	-.0603062	.167094	-0.36	0.718	-.3878044	.267192
	retired	-1.066046	.2327104	-4.58	0.000	-1.52215	-.609942
	_cons	1.860102	.2166514	8.59	0.000	1.435473	2.284731
8	income	.0321091	.0050335	6.38	0.000	.0222436	.0419745
	fs3_4	-.435653	.1992237	-2.19	0.029	-.8261243	-.0451818
	fs5	-1.201947	.3746041	-3.21	0.001	-1.936158	-.4677365
	college	-.3657847	.1992594	-1.84	0.066	-.756326	.0247565
	whtcollar	-.401545	.1914361	-2.10	0.036	-.7767529	-.0263371
	retired	-1.170909	.2976592	-3.93	0.000	-1.75431	-.5875079
	_cons	2.284591	.2703887	8.45	0.000	1.754639	2.814544
9	income	.0300673	.0049374	6.09	0.000	.0203902	.0397443
	fs3_4	-1.346716	.1980895	-6.80	0.000	-1.734964	-.9584678
	fs5	-1.501866	.3677851	-4.08	0.000	-2.222712	-.7810209
	college	-.3441373	.1905586	-1.81	0.071	-.7176252	.0293506
	whtcollar	.4402203	.2066915	2.13	0.033	.0351125	.8453281
	retired	.4732945	.2305122	2.05	0.040	.0214988	.9250901
	_cons	2.803093	.2910207	9.63	0.000	2.232702	3.373483
10	income	.0005025	.0129322	0.04	0.969	-.024844	.0258491
	fs3_4	.5755297	.6806365	0.85	0.398	-.7584932	1.909553
	fs5	2.882751	.6848754	4.21	0.000	1.54042	4.225082
	college	-.1490437	.4171173	-0.36	0.721	-.9665785	.6684911
	whtcollar	2.429342	.7755801	3.13	0.002	.9092325	3.949451
	retired	1.045453	.609116	1.72	0.086	-.1483929	2.239298
	_cons	-6.08807	.9271339	-6.57	0.000	-7.905219	-4.270921

IIA test

Likelihood-ratio test
(Assumption: `Mixed_drop` nested in `Mixed_full`)

LR chi2(7) = -5047.85
Prob > chi2 = 1.0000

Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
<code>Mixed_drop</code>	24,336	.	-4586.448	57	9286.896	9748.58
<code>Mixed_full</code>	44,700	.	-7110.375	64	14348.75	14906.04

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see [\[R\] BIC note](#).

Assignment 4

Exercise 1 Data

```
. xtset personid timetrnd
      panel variable:  personid (unbalanced)
      time variable:  timetrnd, 0 to 14, but with gaps
                  delta:  1 unit

. //NOTE: I don't think we need to restrict to just 5 individual to represent panel dimension
. //So, run the command in the next line will just show a pattern of panel dimension for all individuals
. xtdescribe, patterns(20)
```

```
personid:  1, 2, ..., 2178          n =      2178
timetrnd:  0, 1, ..., 14           T =       15
          Delta(timetrnd) = 1 unit
          Span(timetrnd)  = 15 periods
          (personid*timetrnd uniquely identifies each observation)
```

```
Distribution of T_i:  min      5%      25%      50%      75%      95%      max
                   1         2         5         8        11        14        15
```

Freq.	Percent	Cum.	Pattern
93	4.27	4.27	1111111111111111
46	2.11	6.38	.....11111111
45	2.07	8.45	.....11111111
44	2.02	10.47	.....11111111
43	1.97	12.44	.11111111111111
42	1.93	14.37	..111111111111
36	1.65	16.02	...1111111111
35	1.61	17.63	...1111111111
30	1.38	19.01	.....111111
30	1.38	20.39	.....11111111
22	1.01	21.40	.....111111
15	0.69	22.08	.....111
14	0.64	22.73	.....1111
11	0.51	23.23	...1.11111111
11	0.51	23.74	..1.11111111
10	0.46	24.20	.....1
10	0.46	24.66	.....11
10	0.46	25.11	...11.....
9	0.41	25.53	...11.111111
8	0.37	25.90	.....1.
1614	74.10	100.00	(other patterns)

Exercise 2 & 3 Random and Fixed Effects

Panel Regression Table

	(1) RE	(2) Between	(3) Within	(4) FD_no_time~p	(5) FD_time_skip
educ	0.108*** (0.003)	0.0931*** (0.005)	0.124*** (0.006)		
potexper	0.0388*** (0.001)	0.0260*** (0.004)	0.0386*** (0.001)		
D.educ				-0.0104 (0.015)	
oD.potexper				0 (.)	
deduc					0.0384*** (0.008)
dpotexper					0.00399 (0.004)
_cons	0.564*** (0.044)	0.846*** (0.077)	0.407*** (0.072)	0.0535*** (0.003)	0.0495*** (0.006)
N	17919	17919	17919	13684	15741

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001